

ANNUAL REPORTS
OF THE PRESIDENT AND
THE TREASURER OF
OBERLIN COLLEGE

1920-21

OBERLIN COLLEGE

ANNUAL REPORTS

OF THE PRESIDENT AND THE
TREASURER OF OBERLIN
COLLEGE FOR 1920-21

PRESENTED TO THE BOARD OF
TRUSTEES AT THE ANNUAL
MEETING, NOVEMBER 11, 1921

PUBLISHED BY THE COLLEGE
DECEMBER 10, 1921
OBERLIN, OHIO

CONTENTS

The Board of Trustees.....	vii
Trustee Committees	viii
Advisory Committees	ix

ANNUAL REPORTS OF THE PRESIDENT AND THE TREASURER

REPORT OF THE PRESIDENT	1 - 87
I. Trustees	2
Death	2
Election of Members	3
Important Official Actions	4
Important Prudential Committee Actions..	8
II. Donors	10
Gifts Reported by the Treasurer	10
Gifts Reported by the Librarian	13
Other Gifts	13
Gifts to Shansi	14
III. Administrative Officers	14
Treasurer, Secretary, and Assistant to the President	15
Heads of Departments and Associated Of- ficers	23
College of Arts and Sciences.....	23
Graduate School of Theology.....	35
Conservatory of Music.....	38
Library	41
Other General Officers	43
The Work of the President.....	52
IV. Faculty	54
Death	54
Faculty Changes	55
Outside Work and Lectures.....	64
Publications	66

v. Alumni	67
The Significance of the Relations of the College and its Alumni	67
Necrology	70
vi. Students	77
Attendance	77
Foreign Students	77
Health	78
Scholarship	80
Beneficiary Aid	80
Conduct	80
Outside Activities	81
The Christian Associations	81
Lectures, Concerts, and other Entertain- ments	82
Oberlin-Shansi Memorial Association	82
vii. Relation to Other Educational Institutions..	84
Educational and Civic Meetings	84
Colleges and Universities	84
Secondary Schools	84
viii. The Relations of the College to Its Vicinage	84
ix. Gains	86
x. Needs	87
REPORT OF THE TREASURER	91-142
1. Treasurer's Statement	91-104
Investment Funds	91
Special Investments	91
General Investments	92
Income and Expense	93
Gifts of the Year.....	93
Gifts for Current Use	93
Gifts to Capital	99
Comparative Statement	101
Balance Sheet	102
List of Accounts	104

II. Treasurer's Accounts	105-139
Income and Expense	105
General	105
College of Arts and Sciences	112
Graduate School of Theology	117
Conservatory of Music	118
Summary of Receipts and Payments	120
Funds and Balances	121
General	121
College of Arts and Sciences	128
Graduate School of Theology	130
Conservatory of Music	131
Investments	132
Notes and Mortgages	132
Bonds	132
Stocks	135
Short Time Notes	137
Collateral Loans	137
Real Estate	137
General Houses and Lands	137
Sundries	137
Buildings and Equipment	139
III. Index of Funds	140-142

Report of the Auditing Committee	143
Alumni Associations	147
Index	153

THE BOARD OF TRUSTEES

HENRY CHURCHILL KING, D.D., LL.D., L.H.D., PRESIDENT

TERM EXPIRES JANUARY 1, 1923

THEODORE E. BURTON,* LL.D.	Washington, D. C.
E. DANA DURAND, PH.D.	Washington, D. C.
CHARLES B. SHEDD	Chicago, Ill.
LUCIEN T. WARNER	Bridgeport, Conn.

TERM EXPIRES JANUARY 1, 1924

ALEXANDER HADDEN, LL.D.	Cleveland, Ohio
HOMER H. JOHNSON	Cleveland, Ohio
CHARLES H. KIRSHNER	Kansas City, Mo.
ROBERT A. MILLIKAN,* SC.D.	Pasadena, Calif.

TERM EXPIRES JANUARY 1, 1925

CLAYTON K. FAUVER	New York, N. Y.
AMOS B. MCNAIRY	Cleveland, Ohio
JOHN L. SEVERANCE	Cleveland, Ohio
LUCIEN C. WARNER,* LL.D.	New York, N. Y.

TERM EXPIRES JANUARY 1, 1926

WILLIAM C. COCHRAN, LL.D.	Cincinnati, Ohio
IRVING W. METCALF *	Oberlin, Ohio
GEORGE B. SIDDALL	Cleveland, Ohio
MERRITT STARR	Chicago, Ill.

TERM EXPIRES JANUARY 1, 1927

DAN F. BRADLEY,* D.D.	Cleveland, Ohio
THOMAS HENDERSON	Oberlin, Ohio
AMOS C. MILLER	Chicago, Ill.
JOHN R. ROGERS	Brooklyn, N. Y.

TERM EXPIRES JANUARY 1, 1928

ROBERT E. BROWN	Waterbury, Conn.
JOEL B. HAYDEN *	Cleveland, Ohio
WILLIAM P. PALMER	Cleveland, Ohio
HENRY M. TENNEY, D.D.	Lakewood, Ohio

* Elected by the Alumni.

TRUSTEE COMMITTEES

Appointments

DAN F. BRADLEY

CLAYTON K. FAUVER

HENRY M. TENNEY

AMOS C. MILLER

ROBERT A. MILLIKAN

Auditing

IRVING W. METCALF

THOMAS HENDERSON

CHARLES H. KIRSHNER

GEORGE B. SIDDALL

Honorary Degrees

PRESIDENT KING

ROBERT E. BROWN

THEODORE E. BURTON

E. DANA DURAND

AMOS C. MILLER

LUCIEN T. WARNER

Investment

PRESIDENT KING

HOMER H. JOHNSON

AMOS B. MCNAIRY

WILLIAM P. PALMER

AZARIAH S. ROOT

JOHN L. SEVERANCE

GEORGE B. SIDDALL

HIRAM B. THURSTON

Location, Plans, and Construction of College Buildings

PRESIDENT KING

HOMER H. JOHNSON

AMOS B. MCNAIRY

JOHN R. ROGERS

JOHN L. SEVERANCE

LUCIEN C. WARNER

Nomination of Trustees

LUCIEN C. WARNER

WILLIAM C. COCHRAN

MERRITT STARR

ALEXANDER HADDEN

JOHN R. ROGERS

Prudential

PRESIDENT KING

W. FREDERICK BOHN

EDWARD I. BOSWORTH

CHARLES N. COLE

ARTHUR DUFTY

HIRAM B. THURSTON

THOMAS HENDERSON

GEORGE M. JONES

IRVING W. METCALF

CHARLES W. MORRISON

AZARIAH S. ROOT

ENDOWMENT TRUSTEE

THE CLEVELAND TRUST COMPANY

Cleveland, Ohio

GENERAL ARCHITECT

CASS GILBERT

New York, N. Y.

ADVISORY COMMITTEES

APPOINTED BY THE BOARD OF TRUSTEES, NOVEMBER 11, 1921

TERM OF SERVICE:

NOVEMBER 11, 1921 — NOVEMBER 17, 1922

I. GENERAL INTERESTS

The College of Arts and Sciences

CLAYTON K. FAUVER, '97, Chairman, New York, N. Y.

LOUIS D. GIBBS, '98, Newton, Mass.

WELLS L. GRISWOLD, '94, Youngstown, Ohio

MUNSON A. HAVENS, h. '14, Cleveland, Ohio

WILLIAM O. JONES, '81, Brooklyn, N. Y.

HENRY C. TRUESDALL, '94, Toledo, Ohio

WHITING WILLIAMS, '99, Cleveland, Ohio

C. MERLE WOODRUFF, '01, Akron, Ohio

The Conservatory of Music

L. CELESTIA WATTLES, h, '84, Chairman, Coconut Grove, Fla.

AMOS C. MILLER, '89, Chicago, Ill.

GEORGE B. SIDDALL, '91, Cleveland, Ohio

The Graduate School of Theology

ROBERT E. BROWN, '01, Chairman, Waterbury, Conn.

ERNEST BOURNER ALLEN, t. '03, Oak Park, Ill.

DAN F. BRADLEY, '82, Cleveland, Ohio

HENRY K. HAWLEY, '99, Ames, Iowa

THOMAS HENDERSON, Oberlin, Ohio

WILMOT V. METCALF, '83, Oberlin, Ohio

CARL S. PATTON, '88, Los Angeles, Calif.

WILLIAM H. SPENCE, t. '99, Salem, Mass.

HENRY M. TENNEY, Lakewood, Ohio

WILLIAM D. WESTERVELT, '71, Honolulu, Hawaii

WARREN H. WILSON, '90, New York, N. Y.

Student Life and Interests, of Men

AMOS C. MILLER, '89, Chairman, Chicago, Ill.

EDGAR FAUVER, '99, Middletown, Conn.

JAMES H. GRISWOLD, '98, Cleveland, Ohio

ANDREW H. NOAH, Akron, Ohio

HEATON PENNINGTON, JR., '10, Cleveland, Ohio

EDWARD L. WERTHEIM, '07, New York, N. Y.

BEATTY B. WILLIAMS, '99, Mt. Vernon, Ohio

Student Life and Interests, of Women

KATHARINE WRIGHT, '98, Chairman, Dayton, Ohio

MARY A. AINSWORTH, '89, Moline, Ill.

MRS. ELIZABETH KEEP CLARK, '69, Evanston, Ill.

MRS. FLORA BIERCE DEE, '93, Chicago, Ill.

II. DEPARTMENTAL COMMITTEES**Ancient Languages**

DAN F. BRADLEY, '82, Chairman, Cleveland, Ohio

A. B. BRAGDON, Monroe, Mich.

JAMES B. SMILEY, '89, Cleveland, Ohio

Botany

AMOS B. MCNAIRY, Chairman, Cleveland, Ohio

HENRY C. COWLES, '93, Chicago, Ill.

DAVID C. FAIRCHILD, h. '16, Washington, D. C.

Chemistry

SEABURY C. MASTICK, '91, Chairman, New York, N. Y.

HARRY AINSWORTH, '84, Moline, Ill.

WILLIAM E. CHAMBERLAIN, '87, Washington, D. C.

IRWIN S. OSBORN, Cleveland, Ohio

Economics

ALEXANDER HADDEN, '73, Chairman, Cleveland, Ohio

THOMAS N. CARVER, h. '05, Cambridge, Mass.

E. DANA DURAND, '93, Washington, D. C.

Education

AMOS C. MILLER, '89, Chairman, Chicago, Ill.

FREDERICK A. HAZELTINE, '89, South Bend, Wash.

JESSE F. WILLIAMS, '09, New York, N. Y.

English Language and Literature

JOHN M. SIDDALL, '98, Chairman, New York, N. Y.

CLARK B. FIRESTONE, '91, New York, N. Y.

EDWIN O. GROVER, Chicago, Ill.

HENRY J. HASKELL, '96, Kansas City, Mo.

MRS. MAY ELLIS NICHOLS, '85, Brooklyn, N. Y.

Fine Arts, the Art Museum, and the Art Collections

JOHN L. SEVERANCE, '85, Chairman, Cleveland, Ohio

MRS. THEODOSIA CURRIER HEALEY, '92, Brooklyn, N. Y.

ARTHUR S. KIMBALL, h. '15, Oberlin, Ohio

IRVING W. METCALF, '78, Oberlin, Ohio

Geology

CHARLES B. SHEDD, '68, Chairman, Chicago, Ill.

WALTER N. CRAFTS, '92, Montreal, Quebec

ARTHUR G. LEONARD, '89, Grand Forks, N. Dak.

German Language and Literature

MERRITT STARR, '75, Chairman, Chicago, Ill.

HENRY T. WEST, '91, Gambier, Ohio

History

CHARLES H. KIRSHNER, '86, Chairman, Kansas City, Mo.

GRANVILLE W. MOONEY, '95, New York, N. Y.

MERRICK WHITCOMB, Cincinnati, Ohio

The Library and Bibliography

WILLIAM C. COCHRAN, '69, Chairman, Cincinnati, Ohio

SHERMAN D. CALLENDER, '95, Detroit, Mich.

ALEXANDER HADDEN, '73, Cleveland, Ohio

Mathematics

JOHN L. SEVERANCE, '85, Chairman, Cleveland, Ohio

WELLS L. GRISWOLD, '94, Youngstown, Ohio

ALBERT M. JOHNSON, Chicago, Ill.

Oratory and Debate

WALTER T. DUNMORE, '00, Chairman, Cleveland, Ohio

FREDERIC M. BLANCHARD, '93, Chicago, Ill.

DAVID P. SIMPSON, '92, Cleveland, Ohio

WAYNE B. WHEELER, '94, Washington, D. C.

Philosophy and Psychology

HENRY M. TENNEY, Chairman, Lakewood, Ohio

FRANK N. SPINDLER, '94, Stevens Point, Wis.

Physical Education, Athletics, and Gymnasium, for Men

WILLIAM P. PALMER, Chairman, Cleveland, Ohio

MADISON W. BEACOM, '79, Cleveland, Ohio

CLAYTON K. FAUVER, '97, New York, N. Y.

FREDERICK R. GREEN, '94, Chicago, Ill.

CHARLES W. SEIBERLING, Akron, Ohio

A. BURNS SMYTHE, Cleveland, Ohio

Physical Education, Athletics, and Gymnasium, for Women

HOMER H. JOHNSON, '85, Chairman, Cleveland, Ohio

CHARLES E. BRIGGS, '93, Cleveland, Ohio

JACOB D. COX, Cleveland, Ohio

MRS. AGNES WARNER MASTICK, '92, Pleasantville, N. Y.

MRS. AUGUSTA JEWITT STREET, '11, St. Louis, Mo.

Physics and Astronomy

JOHN R. ROGERS, '75, Chairman, Brooklyn, N. Y.

GUSTAVUS A. ANDEREGG, '99, New York, N. Y.

R. T. MILLER, JR., '91, Chicago, Ill.

ROBERT A. MILLIKAN, '91, Pasadena, Calif.

ORVILLE WRIGHT, h. '10, Dayton, Ohio

HARRY ZIMMERMAN, '93, Fremont, Ohio

Political Science

THEODORE E. BURTON, '72, Chairman, Washington, D. C.

WILLIAM M. BENNETT, '90, New York, N. Y.

DAVID J. NYE, '71, Elyria, Ohio

LEWIS H. POUNDS, '82, Brooklyn, N. Y.

THEODORE REMLEY, '96, Kansas City, Mo.

Romance Languages

LUCIEN T. WARNER, '98, Chairman, Bridgeport, Conn.

ARTHUR S. PATTERSON, '95, Syracuse, N.-Y.

HARRY H. POWERS, Boston, Mass.

Sociology

GEORGE S. ADDAMS, '90, Chairman, Cleveland, Ohio

JOHN R. COMMONS, '88, Madison, Wis.

HASTINGS H. HART, '75, New York, N. Y.

HOWARD STRONG, '02, New York, N. Y.

CHARLES S. MILLS, h. '01, New York, N. Y.

Zoölogy

CHARLES A. KOFOID, '90, Chairman, Berkeley, Calif.

LOUIS L. NICHOLS, '87, Brooklyn, N. Y.

ALTHEA R. SHERMAN, '75, McGregor, Iowa.

REPORT OF THE PRESIDENT

HOW TO GET QUICKLY AT THE MATERIAL OF THIS REPORT

Attention is called to the topical division and frequent headings of the President's Report, to the full table of contents (pp. iii-v), and to the index (pp. 153-154).

Annual Report for 1920-21

Presented by the President to the Trustees at the
Annual Meeting, November 11, 1921

To the Board of Trustees of Oberlin College:

GENTLEMEN:—As President of the College I have the honor of presenting the report of the work of the College for the academic year 1920-21.

The *outstanding facts* of the year may perhaps be said to be: the death of Miss Harriet L. Keeler of the Board of Trustees, and of Dr. G. Frederick Wright, Emeritus Professor; the large loss in expected income, and the consequent budget difficulties, requiring the calling of a special meeting of the Board of Trustees; the increase in tuition charges in both College and Conservatory without loss of students; raising the limit of students to be admitted to the College of Arts and Sciences to 1,100; postponing by one year all leaves of absences carrying continuance of salary; adoption of a guarantor plan for five years for meeting deficits; valued gifts for the fund for increasing salaries; the completion of the reorganization of the Alumni Association and the appointment of Mr. Ament as Executive Secretary; the recognized need of a nation-wide campaign for endowment and building funds when financial conditions warrant it; the adoption by the Trustees of a policy that will prevent dormitory buildings bringing a constant over-draft on the budget; the relation of the college to the establishment of the Congregational Foundation for Education; some important changes in the Faculty; the notable outside service rendered by the Faculty; growing recovery of the college life from the disintegration due to the war; the return with the current year to more normal en-

rolment in the Graduate School of Theology; the formation of a new broadly planned major in the field of religion; the recommendation to the Trustees of a new four-year course in the Conservatory of Music leading to a Bachelor's degree in School Music; the increase in the number of men in all departments, and the enrolment of the largest number of men ever registered in the College of Arts and Sciences; the growing success of our program of Physical Education; better housing accommodations; the generally good condition of college property; and acquiring a particularly fine site on Lake Erie for a summer camp for the Teachers' Course in Physical Education for Women.

I

TRUSTEES

Death

In the year under review the circle of Oberlin Trustees was once again broken in upon by death—the death of Miss Harriet Louise Keeler of the class of 1870, and a Trustee of the college since 1915. Miss Keeler's death occurred on Saturday, February 12th, at Clifton Springs, New York. Miss Keeler was an independent student and thinker, alert and active-minded to the very end of her life. She was a brilliant and stimulating teacher also, having put nearly thirty-nine years of most fruitful service into the work of teaching. As she said of herself, "I may have been and done other things, but, after all, my life work has been that of teacher." And through her long service as teacher she built her life into a great host of other lives. She was the author of eleven volumes, most of them devoted to some form of nature study, and here she proved herself a most careful and helpful guide and interpreter, enlarging many lives at this point. The city of Cleveland showed its faith in her ability as an administrator in electing her superintendent of public schools in her sixty-sixth year,—the only

woman so honored in the history of the city. Miss Keeler was a close friend of Mrs. A. A. F. Johnston, for so many years teacher and Dean of Women in Oberlin College, and was chiefly responsible for the raising of a fund which should provide for a chair bearing Mrs. Johnston's name; and among her writings was a life of Mrs. Johnston. The college loses, in Miss Keeler's death, not only a valued Trustee, but one who had always been a generous friend and supporter of the college.

The Trustee minute concerning Miss Keeler was prepared by Dr. Dan F. Bradley, Judge Alexander Hadden, and Mr. Homer H. Johnson, and was adopted by the Trustees at their semi-annual meeting June 20, 1921:

Harriet Louise Keeler arrived on the Oberlin campus in the first year of the Civil War from Hobart, New York. Her direct interest in Oberlin therefore covered sixty years. Before coming to Oberlin, she had taught in the district school of Cherry Valley, New York. She graduated in the class of 1870, of which thirty-five were women and thirty-three were men. In 1900 she was awarded the honorary degree of A.M. Immediately following her graduation, she became instructor in Geometry at Central High School, Cleveland, and continued in that school for thirty-eight years. Retiring from active teaching, she was recalled in 1912 to be superintendent of public schools in that city, helping to solve a serious deadlock in the Board of Education. Since 1913, Miss Keeler spent much time in the south and her fatal illness began there in 1920. Miss Keeler enjoyed the distinction of being the only woman who ever served as a member of this Board, having been chosen by the alumni in 1915. She was a cultured woman of many interests and her books on nature study have been widely used in the public schools of America. An active suffragist and intensely interested in all civic affairs, she was a true democrat and lover of her kind.

Election of Members

At the annual meeting of the Board of Trustees, November 12, 1920, Mr. Thomas Henderson, Mr. Amos C. Miller, and Mr. John R. Rogers were elected to succeed themselves as members of the Board of Trustees for the full term of six years, beginning January 1, 1921. At this

meeting also the Secretary reported that the Alumni had elected as Alumni Trustee for the same term, Dr. Dan F. Bradley, of the class of 1882, to succeed himself. The Trustees whose terms expire January 1, 1922, are Rev. Robert E. Brown, Mr. William P. Palmer, and Dr. Henry M. Tenney. Miss Keeler was the Alumni Trustee in this group. The vacancy created by the death of Miss Keeler will consequently be filled by the election of the Alumni and reported at the coming annual meeting.¹

Important Official Actions

The annual meeting of the Board of Trustees occurred November 12, 1920, and the semi-annual meeting June 20, 1921. There was also a specially called meeting of the Board on May 14, 1921.

The records of the *annual and semi-annual meetings* as usual show the regularly recurring but important business of the Board: the appointment for the year of the standing Trustee and Advisory Committees, reported elsewhere; the usual careful consideration of the annual report of the President (which included last year an unusually complete forecast of the natural lines of growth of the college for something like the next decade) and of the report of the Treasurer and of the Investment Committee; the Treasurer's special report, giving a classified list of all the college investments; the review of the Prudential Committee actions for the year; the granting of degrees and diplomas according to the recommendation of the General Faculty; and the approval of the entire list of faculty changes and appointments recommended by the General Council. All these faculty changes are put on record in a later section of the report, dealing with the Faculty. The report of the Auditing Committee, based on a complete examination of all books and documents of the Treasurer's

¹ The alumni ballot, as reported at the meeting, resulted in the election of Rev. Joel Babcock Hayden of the class of 1909, of Cleveland, Ohio. Dr. Brown, Mr. Palmer, and Dr. Tenney were re-elected as members of the Board.

office, was presented and approved at the annual meeting.

At the annual meeting the Trustees expressed their deep appreciation to the General Education Board for their pledge of \$20,000 a year for the years 1920-21 and 1921-22 to help in the payment of increased salaries of members of the Faculty.

Two important reports, recommended by special committees appointed for the purpose, were also adopted at the annual meeting. The first of these reports seeks to formulate a regular college policy concerning the continuance of the payment of salary in the case of teachers and officers who die in service:

1. This report shall apply to officers of the college, members of the General Faculty, including Professors, Assistant Professors, Instructors, General Assistants in Administration, Library Staff, and the more important members of the staff in charge of Buildings and Grounds, the latter to be determined by the Prudential Committee.

2. Any such person dying while in the service of the college shall have paid to his estate salary in accordance with the following schedule based on length of service:

Two months or less than one year, two months' salary.

One year or less than five years, four months' salary.

Five years or less than ten years, six months' salary.

Ten years or less than fifteen years, nine months' salary.

Fifteen years or over, twelve months' salary.

3. In order to provide a fund from which these sums can be paid as they accrue \$2,000 each year shall be budgeted in the expense budget and set aside in a Salary Continuance Fund in order that the liability of the college in any one year may be fairly uniform. If the estimated amount of \$2,000 is discovered by experience to be too small or too large to offset the liability over a period of years, the item included in general expense in any year may be made larger or smaller by vote of the Trustees.

4. That the care of superannuated employes be not made in accordance with a pension system, but each case shall be taken up and decided on its merits by the Board, or by the Prudential Committee subject to approval by the Board.

The second report adopted at the annual meeting sought to formulate the policy of the college concerning

its dormitories; and one of its recommendations may appropriately find place here:

We recommend that in fixing the charge for rooms in dormitories the charge for rooms shall be at least equal to the expense of operation, including a charge of 5 per cent interest on the original dormitory investment.

This policy the college was able to enter upon to a large degree for the year under review.

The *special meeting* of the Trustees of May 14, 1921, was called to consider the financial condition of the college, and especially the emergency caused by the reduction of dividends from the Hall estate. The material presented to the Board included the budget forecast, recommendations of measures suggested by the General Council for the relief of the budget, information as to the cost to the college of educating students at the present time, and suggestions contained in letters from Trustees who could not be present.

The budget forecast, as presented by the Budget Committee of the General Council anticipated a deficit for the year 1921-22 on account of the reduction of dividends, of about \$84,000. To meet this deficit the Trustees, in general agreement with the General Council, voted to increase semester bills in the College of Arts and Sciences to \$200 a year for the normal full schedule of thirty semester hours; to increase the semester bills in the Conservatory of Music by twenty-five per cent; to authorize increasing the number of students in the College of Arts and Sciences from 1,070 to 1,100; to withdraw all leaves of absence carrying continuance of salary for the year 1921-22; and to make some other minor savings;—all yielding a net sum of about \$84,000. The recommendation for increase in semester bills included a new appropriation for additional beneficiary aid of approximately one-tenth of the increase.

At the semi-annual meeting of the Board of Trustees, on the recommendation of the Faculty and of the Trustee

Committee on Honorary Degrees, authority was voted for conferring the following *honorary degrees* at the commencement exercises, June 22, 1921. The degree of Doctor of Laws was conferred upon President Donald John Cowling of Carleton College, "scholar, teacher, outstanding college administrator, educational and religious statesman;" and upon Hamilton Holt of *The Independent*, "able editor, fearless leader, protagonist of great causes, unwearied champion of a League of Nations and of the brotherhood of men." The degree of Doctor of Divinity was conferred upon Rev. Paul Leaton Corbin, missionary of the American Board in Shansi, China, "inspiring Christian preacher and teacher, missionary scholar, honored pioneer in the rebuilding of the Shansi Mission;" upon Rev. Tsuneteru Miyagawa of Osaka, Japan, "highly influential preacher, pastor and writer, national religious leader, remarkable figure in the Christian movement in Japan, an international force for righteousness;" upon Rev. Howard Hyde Russell, associate general superintendent of the National Anti-Saloon League, "tactful and winning advocate of a temperate nation, skilful leader of prohibition forces, originator of the organization through which the national victory for temperance was won;" and upon Rev. William Dana Street of the Westchester Congregational Church, White Plains, N. Y., "able preacher and pastor, notable organizer, creator of a coöperative Christian spirit, projector of the idea of the collegiate church among independent churches." The degree of Doctor of Music was conferred upon Professor Charles Hubert Farnsworth of Columbia University, "inspiring teacher of music and master of its philosophy, scholarly national leader in the whole field of musical education." The degree of Master of Arts was conferred upon Mrs. Elizabeth Keep Clark of the class of 1869, "interested in all that concerns humanity, gracious and skilful organizer and administrator, for the last

eight years President of the Woman's Board of Missions of the Interior."

To insure still closer study of the budget on the part of the Trustees, on motion of Mr. L. T. Warner, a Budget Committee of five Trustees was constituted to consider and report upon the budget for the year 1922-23. The committee as appointed consisted of Mr. L. T. Warner, Chairman, and Messrs. H. H. Johnson, A. C. Miller, J. L. Severance, and G. B. Siddall.

The budget for the year 1921-22 as adopted by the Trustees at the semi-annual meeting is presented here in outline:

BUDGET FOR 1921-22

Income

General	\$212,019
College of Arts and Sciences	283,128
Graduate School of Theology	33,014
Conservatory of Music	171,305
	<hr/>
	\$699,466

Expenses

General	\$209,973
College of Arts and Sciences	316,049
Graduate School of Theology	48,709
Conservatory of Music	165,130
	<hr/>
	\$739,861

Important Prudential Committee Actions

The year has been a particularly difficult one for the Prudential Committee, because they have had to do what could be done to readjust to repeated losses of income.

A brief summary of the more important actions of the Prudential Committee between the meetings of the Trustees, not elsewhere covered in this report, finds record here as usual, because the Prudential Committee is empowered by the Trustees to act for them *ad interim*.

On November 22nd the Prudential Committee considered at length a method of guaranteeing the deficits for the next few years, referred to it by the Trustees, and voted to

adopt, as a basis for work, a plan for an association of guarantors with the following provisions:

(1) The total amount to be guaranteed is a maximum of \$50,000 per year; (2) each guarantor to pay only the part of the maximum amount guaranteed by him as shall be represented by the proportion of the actual deficit to the estimated \$50,000 deficit; (3) the guarantor plan to be in force for five years unless before that time income to take its place shall be received from the Hall bequest or other sources.

Some such plan as this had been regarded by the Trustees as wiser than attempting a large campaign under existing financial conditions in the country.

On December 9th, on the recommendation of a committee consisting of the Treasurer, the Librarian, and the Secretary, the Prudential Committee adopted a report reviewing all the endowed professorships of the college, assigning or re-assigning the professorships to the most nearly related chairs.

The Treasurer presented on May 5th his final report to the Committee, upon the purchase and re-sale of the James Black farm in Erie County, Ohio. This property was purchased for the purpose of securing a site for a summer camp for the department of Physical Education for Women, and has been handled in such a way as to insure an admirable site for such a camp at no extra expense to the college. Financial conditions, however, were such as not to make it seem wise to authorize an advance for the present completion of the equipment of the camp.

As already provided by the Trustees, a special committee of the Trustees met with the Prudential Committee on August 4th for joint consideration of the Slavic department. As a result of these deliberations, Professor Miskovsky was appointed in the College of Arts and Sciences as Associate Professor of Slavic Languages and Literatures, with the understanding that he should also continue through the coming college year the instruction of

any students who enrolled for the completion of work previously begun in the Slavic Department.

The Prudential Committee have also authorized at various meetings certain special *emergency appointments*, not passed upon by the Trustees. A full list of these appointments is given, in connection with those made by the Trustees in the section of the report devoted to the Faculty.

II

DONORS

Gifts Reported by the Treasurer

The gifts reported by the Treasurer are divided into two classes: Gifts for Current Use, and Gifts to Capital. The whole amount of Gifts for Current Use in the year under review was \$85,151.55, as against \$66,121.25 the previous year. The total amount of Gifts to Capital reported by the Treasurer is \$36,644 as against \$13,701.66 the previous year. The total money gifts of the year, therefore, coming into the hands of the Treasurer amount to \$121,795.55 as against \$79,822.91 for the previous year.

In the *Gifts for Current Use* the largest item naturally is in contributions for the *increase of salaries*. Toward this increase the General Education Board contributed \$25,000 for the year under review, and 308 other donors gave \$17,392.45—a total of \$42,392.45 for this purpose. The college most gratefully acknowledges this generous help at a point absolutely vital.

Equally welcome gifts amounting to \$13,990, toward the reduction of *the deficit* in current expenses for the year, have been made by 25 donors; the largest single gift at this point being that of \$10,000 by Mr. John L. Severance of the Board of Trustees. There are other pledges still to come in on the guarantee fund for meeting the deficit.

The Carnegie Foundation for the Advancement of

Teaching continues its greatly valued help on *retiring allowances*, amounting for the year under review to \$12,435.47.

For various forms of *current student aid*,—scholarships, employment fund, and loan funds, the Treasurer's report shows that the college received a total of \$6,970.85. The largest single item in this total was \$3,375.85, coming from members of the Living Endowment Union, since the income from the Union, unless otherwise designated, has for some time been assigned to scholarship aid. In addition to this sum from the Living Endowment Union most welcome special gifts for student aid have come in, amounting to \$2,485. The largest single gift here is \$1,500 from Mr. R. T. Miller, Jr., of the class of 1891. The Treasurer records also a gift of \$600 from the Hon. C. L. Knight of Akron, O., in lieu of income on two proposed Knight Scholarships of \$6,000 each, later to be put in care of the college. The entire income of each scholarship is to be given to one student, and constitutes a larger amount than is at present given under any other scholarship. Under a similar plan Mr. and Mrs. A. F. Allen make a gift of \$300 as income for the Lucile May Allen Scholarship in memory of their daughter.

Other special gifts for helping in a variety of ways *different departments* of instruction are also gratefully acknowledged. These include gifts for the departments of Art, Classical Study (to maintain the college as a supporting member of the American School for Classic Studies at Rome), Chemistry, Geology, the Library (including additional sums for the Guy Callender collection established by the class of 1891), Physical Education, and Physics.

There appears also in the Gifts for Current Use, from the Trustee of the fund for the building of the Allen Memorial Hospital, a first payment of \$8,202.68 for preliminary expenses on that greatly needed building.

The largest single item in the *Gifts to Capital* is the

bequest of Miss Martha E. French, of the class of 1870, of \$25,000 (at present carrying an annuity) to be added to the Fredrika Bremer Hull Professorship, bringing the endowment of that professorship to \$80,881.37. An addition of \$1,469.50 is made to the John H. Beacom Fund (at present carrying an annuity) from his estate. The college also receives for the Library from the estate of Mrs. Martha McKelvey Lovell a most welcome gift of \$2,000 to establish the John McKelvey Memorial Fund in memory of her brother, "the income to be used in the purchase of books relating to the history of the Western Reserve and the genealogy of its people."

A considerable portion of the Gifts to Capital has been for establishing *scholarship or loan funds*. The Treasurer's report shows a total of \$8,024.50 for this purpose. These gifts for student aid, whether for current use or for establishing funds, are peculiarly welcome at a time when the college is obliged to increase its own charges. There is need of much more help of this kind than the college can yet give.

It is a pleasure to see that the list of gifts shows that donors have not forgotten the needs of the Conservatory of Music at this point. From the estate of Mrs. Nannie I. Porter a bequest provides \$3,000 for a scholarship for the benefit of young women in the Conservatory. Professor Barry also adds \$500 to the Wilfred Adgate Cobb Scholarship for the Conservatory, and there are other gifts for this purpose.

The action of the Alumni Association of Western New York in beginning an Association Scholarship Fund, and the way in which the class of 1918 are building up their Henry Burt Hudson Memorial Scholarship Fund, are both examples that might well be followed by other associations and classes. It is most fitting, too, that there should be a unique scholarship established in memory of General Giles Waldo Shurtleff, whose life was so largely built into

the college, during forty-one years of service. His daughter, Mrs. Lanra Shurtleff Price, has given \$4,000 for a scholarship to be awarded annually to an outstanding student in the Junior class, "partially or wholly self-supporting, who shall be selected by the Faculty of the college, on the basis of strength of personality, intellectual ability, and the possession of qualities of leadership." There are other valued gifts to several needy funds.

The warmest thanks of the college are due to the friends who have thus given help to the college in a particularly difficult financial year.

Gifts Reported by the Librarian

Of the 12,519 bound volumes added to the library during the year under review the Librarian reports that 6,383—a little more than one-half—came by gifts. This is a notable fact and one to be grateful for. There are no great outstanding gifts in the record of the year, but in the unusually large number of volumes given, Trustees, Faculty, students, citizens, alumni, and a constantly widening circle of other friends have shared. The hearty thanks of the college are given to all these friends.

Other Gifts

The other gifts of the year have been chiefly gifts to the Art Museum. These included three valuable paintings by Carl Nordell, Elliot Terry, and Fioresi respectively—the gift of Mr. Andrew H. Noah of Akron; a carefully chosen collection of art objects, chiefly oriental, from the family of Professor G. Frederick Wright and given in his memory; interesting ethnological material from Judge Madison W. Beacom of the class of 1879, the estate of Colonel John H. Beacom, Mrs. H. H. Wright, and Miss Lydia Brown of Gingling College, Nanking, China; and an Anatolian prayer rug from Mr. John McGregor of Cleveland.

Gifts to Shansi

Though the gifts made for Oberlin's educational work in Shansi are not gifts to the regular work of the college, they may still fitly find mention here as gifts of Oberlin students, teachers, and alumni to work done in memory of the Oberlin men and women who perished in the Boxer revolution in Shansi. For the year 1921 a budget of \$10,700 was voted, of which \$10,476.83 has already been sent to the field. Of the entire budget about \$2,500 came from the Hall fund, granted by the executors of the will of Mr. Charles M. Hall, either in interest on endowment or in gift in lieu of income. All the rest was from individual contributions, \$5,000 coming from the Oberlin College Chest, about \$2,500 from alumni gifts, and about \$700 from the United Church and the residents of Oberlin.

The President desires here to acknowledge, on behalf of the Trustees and Faculty of the college, all the gifts now reviewed, and thus publicly to express to each individual giver the earnest thanks of the college. The large gifts to current needs have been especially welcome in this difficult financial year.

III

ADMINISTRATIVE OFFICERS

No changes have taken place among the administrative officers of the college during the year under review, but in July Professor G. Walter Fiske asked to be relieved of his special responsibility as Junior Dean of the Graduate School of Theology, the resignation to take effect October 1st of the present college year. Professor Fiske resigns his work as Junior Dean after nearly thirteen years of very efficient service, that he may give himself a little more completely to his teaching and to oversight of the practical

work of students in nearby pastorates. It is understood that with this resignation the division of responsibility of the Dean's office between a Senior and Junior Dean will cease, and the full responsibility be committed to Professor Bosworth as Dean.

Treasurer, Secretary, and Assistant to the President

The general officers of the college besides the President are the Treasurer, Secretary, and Assistant to the President, and their reports, as having to do with all departments of the college, naturally take precedence in the review of the year.

Report of the Treasurer

The *gifts* to the college reported by the Treasurer for the year under review have already been considered.

The earlier portions of the Treasurer's report include a classified statement of the net income from certain special investments, and of the net income from general investments distributed this year at the rate of five per cent; a table showing the income and expense for the year and the accumulated deficits by departments; a carefully classified account of the cost of operating the central heating plant, the expense for the year being \$30,257.98 — slightly less than the previous year; and the usual comparative statement showing the growth in endowment, scholarship and loan funds, and in total assets of the college, including buildings, grounds, and equipment. This comparative statement covers the period from 1855 to the present, and shows the steady growth of the assets of the college.

The funds in the hands of the Treasurer show comparatively little change from last year. The total endowment funds of the college, including neither funds carrying annuities nor scholarship and loan funds, are shown to have reached \$2,593,968.67 — a very modest gain over the pre-

ceding year. When the scholarship and loan funds, now amounting to \$260,558.21 (a gain of \$10,601.11), are added to these endowment funds strictly construed, the total endowment of the college in the sense in which the term is ordinarily used is \$2,854,526.88. There is held by the Cleveland Trust Company as trustee further endowment for the benefit of Oberlin College amounting to \$150,000. This would make the total endowment assets of the college, exclusive of the Hall bequest, for the first time more than three million dollars — \$3,004,526.88. The Treasurer estimates this year the value of buildings, sites, and equipment used for college purposes the same as last year, \$2,305,150. This, less the amount included in "Advances," added to the total assets, makes the entire property of the college as shown in the balance sheet, \$6,317,368.24 — an increase over last year's total of \$124,916.78. If the Allen bequests held by the Cleveland Trust Company, amounting now to about \$218,000 (endowment and Hospital Building Fund) are included, as they should be for a true view of the resources of the college, the total assets would make an aggregate of \$6,535,368.24, *exclusive of the Hall bequest*.

The college received during the year under review in income from its residuary interest in the estate of Mr. Charles M. Hall \$137,482.48, as over against an income of \$196,494.15 the previous year. This large and quite unexpected diminution of income at this point — due to general financial conditions — together with some unusual expenses, greatly disturbed the budget of the year, and has more than offset considerable special gifts secured for the fund for increase of salaries and for deficit; leaving, as the Treasurer shows, a net deficit on August 31, 1921 — the end of the fiscal year — of \$40,711.61. This somewhat discouraging result, however, does not quite correctly indicate the real situation. For this deficit is partly offset by pledges of \$5,749 by guarantors, not called upon to pay until October, 1921, and by good outstanding pledges on

Salary Fund for 1920 and 1921, amounting to \$4,158 — a total of \$9,907. This would reduce the deficit to \$30,804.61, and there are some further substantial offsets that might be taken into account. The budget for the year 1921-22 has already been discussed in the account of the special and semi-annual meetings of the Trustees.

Report of the Secretary

The report of the Secretary falls as usual into two main divisions: Publications; and Office Work, Records, and Statistics.

The *publications* of the year have been those regularly issued, with the single exception of a reprint of the section of the President's annual report dealing with the *forecast of needs and growth*. An edition of 6,200 was printed and distributed to all alumni and friends of the college. The Secretary of the College, working with the Alumni Secretary, plans for this year at least to print and distribute to the alumni the *Necrology*, which has recently been printed in connection with the annual reports. The preparation of the *Necrology* might very properly go to the newly organized Alumni Association as soon as they are ready to undertake it. The Secretary calls attention to the fact that the budget appropriation for the annual report requires a *reduction in the size of the annual report* for 1920-21. It is consequently proposed to print but one edition containing only the President's and Treasurer's reports, embodying in the President's report the most important parts of the reports from administrative officers. Under this plan the additional material heretofore printed will be collected and placed on file in the Secretary's office, but will not be put in type.

The work of the *publicity bureau* has gone forward effectively under the charge of Professor Sherman assisted by Professor Stiven.

The *advertising* of the college for the year under re-

view has not particularly differed from that of other recent years. The largest single item has been the publication of the calendar.

The *two bulletins now most needed*, in the mind of the Secretary, are a new edition of the book of views of college buildings and grounds, and a new edition of the quinquennial catalogue. The pressure upon the budget has made it seem best to postpone both for the present. In place of the quinquennial, if that cannot be published, the Secretary recommends an appropriation of \$2,000 to allow the publication of an up-to-date address list of living alumni. Ultimately the preparation of the larger part of the quinquennial material would naturally go to the office of the Secretary of the newly organized Alumni Association.

In the nominating *ballot for Alumni Trustee* to fill the vacancy in the Board of Trustees caused by the death of Miss Keeler, the five candidates receiving the largest number of votes were Rev. Ernest Bourner Allen, of the class of 1903; Judge Dahl Buchanan Cooper, of the class of 1903; Rev. Joel Babcock Hayden, of the class of 1909; Mr. Mark Lawrence Thomsen, of the class of 1898, and Miss Katharine Wright of the class of 1898. The result of the final ballot will be announced at the meeting of the Board.

The *statistics* for the year show that the college issued 272 degrees and diplomas. The total number of degrees and diplomas granted during the existence of the college is now 9,057. The total number of individual graduates from the different departments of the college since its foundation is now 7,178 — 3,588 men and 3,890 women. The net total of living alumni is 5,770, of whom 2,588 are men and 3,182 are women. The number of *new* students for the year 1920-21 was 648. This makes the aggregate of all students who have been in attendance in any department since the foundation of the college to June 15, 1921, 45,077, divided as follows: graduates 7,478; non-graduates 37,599. As the Secretary points out:

Seventy-five per cent of the graduates of the college are living. The percentage of living non-graduates is probably not so large, but there are probably from twenty to twenty-five thousand living former students, non-graduates. In this number there are thousands of men and women whose loyalty to the college is as great as that of the graduates. Mr. Ament, the new Alumni Secretary, is making no mistake in emphasizing the advantages for the college and for the Alumni Association that may result from the recognition of these non-graduates as members of the great Oberlin family and the cultivation of friendly relations with them.

It is interesting to observe that the commencement reunion cup, which is awarded to the class having in attendance the highest percentage of living members, has been won for both of the last two years by the fiftieth anniversary class.

The total enrolment of students in all departments for the year 1920-21 was 1,695. This number excludes entirely all so-called "unclassified students," and is wholly of students of college or graduate rank. The enrolment in the College of Arts and Sciences for the first semester was 1,127, for the second semester 1,118, an average enrolment in that department, it will be seen, of 1,122.

The Secretary presents the usual statistics concerning the *proportion of men and women* both in the entire institution and in the College of Arts and Sciences. The percentage of men in the entire institution for the year 1920-21 (the Conservatory enrolment is naturally very largely of women) was 32.21 per cent. The percentage of men in the College of Arts and Sciences was 39.25 per cent. It is gratifying to note that the total number of men enrolled in the College of Arts and Sciences for 1920-21 was larger than in any other year in the history of the college with the exception of the year 1918-19, when the totals were swollen because of the enrolment of men in the S. A. T. C. The gain made for the year 1920-21, the figures for the full enrolment show, is more than maintained for the year 1921-22. The enrolment of men in the College of

Arts and Sciences at the date of October 12, 1921, was 495, and the year enrolment will go above the 500 mark, establishing a new record.

The Secretary includes as usual figures for the first semester of the current year, corrected to October 12, 1921. The table follows:

	October 12, 1920			October 12, 1921		
	Men	Women	Total	Men	Women	Total
The College of Arts and Sciences:						
Graduate Students	6	9	15	13	7	20
Seniors	80	137	217	91	140	231
Juniors	84	141	225	95	164	259
Sophomores	109	192	301	137	182	319
Freshmen	160	193	353	153	188	341
Special Students	2	14	16	6	12	18
	441	636	1127	495	693	1188
The Graduate School of Theology	20	1	21	31	3	34
The Conservatory of Music..	22	355	377	32	349	381
Slavic Student	1	0	1	...	...	...
	484	1042	1526	558	1045	1603

These figures show a notable gain in the number of men enrolled in all departments of the college. The only unsatisfactory showing in the table is in the number of Freshman men, where there is a decrease of 7 as compared to the preceding year. There are 11 more Senior men, 11 more Junior men, and 28 more Sophomore men than were enrolled in October, 1920. The total net gain in the number of men in the College of Arts and Sciences is 44. There is a net gain of 11 men in the School of Theology and of 10 men in the Conservatory of Music. The total number of women enrolled in the College of Arts and Sciences and in the other departments remains the same.

With our policy of limitation of numbers, the comparison of the numbers of students in attendance loses, of course, much of its significance. It needs to be remembered that we are not trying to excel our previous record of numbers, but to do the best quality of work for all those admitted. But we do wish to make more nearly equal the number of men and the number of women.

In the enrolment of the institution, the Secretary's figures still show the usual large percentage of *students from outside the State of Ohio*. For the year under review 55.58 per cent come from outside the state. The five states sending the largest number of students are: Ohio, 753; Pennsylvania, 156; New York, 109; Illinois, 96; and Michigan, 74, these states maintaining exactly the same relative rank as the preceding year.

The Secretary's figures concerning *officers of instruction and administration* for the year 1920-21 show in all the departments of the college an active teaching staff of 118; an administrative staff of 30; and a library staff of 17; a total of 165. Of the teaching staff of 118, 52 are of the rank of professor, 12 of the rank of associate professor, 23 of the rank of assistant professor, 25 of the rank of instructor, 5 assistants, and one special lecturer. Of the entire active staff of 165, 81 are credited to the College of Arts and Sciences, 9 to the Graduate School of Theology, and 40 to the Conservatory of Music, and 35 are counted "General."

Report of the Assistant to the President

A portion of the report of the Assistant to the President has been covered in the discussion of gifts, of the fund for increase in salaries, and of the budget. But certain further paragraphs of the Assistant's report, bearing especially on the financial situation, may fitly find place here:

The year has been one of *financial depression* throughout the country, a fact which reflected itself at once in the finances of the college, both in respect to income from permanent funds and in the difficulty experienced in securing new funds. In very many instances, friends of the college of long standing and of undoubted interest and loyalty, were unable to help because the same factors affecting the college had reduced their own incomes to a point where philanthropy was out of the question. Under these circumstances, the college cannot but be deeply appreciative of the timely help given by a large circle of friends which has enabled it to come through the year, with a deficit, but without disaster.

The story of the year is that of the constantly growing responsibility due to the passing of dividends and *reduction in income*. The loss from reduction in the amount of funds distributed by the Hall estate alone amounted to \$72,000 for the period January 1st to August 31st, and the college is facing a probable reduction in income for the current year, 1921-22, of \$116,000. This situation emphasizes anew the necessity of providing in the near future for *new* endowment to eliminate these annual deficits.

During the year, there was proposed the so-called *Guarantor Plan* to help meet the unusual needs, not only the present needs, but those which are anticipated for the next few years. This plan sought to "underwrite" the deficits to the extent of at least \$50,000 per year for a five-year period, a total of \$250,000. Toward that goal over \$80,000 has already been subscribed for the five year period. It is earnestly hoped that other Guarantors may be secured in the next few months who will make certain that these recurring deficits are at least temporarily provided for.

It was assumed last year that the responsibility for the *Living Endowment Union* would pass at once to the newly reorganized Alumni Association when that Association took up its new program of work. It has been judged expedient, however, to have the work of the Living Endowment Union continued in the care of the office of the Assistant to the President, at least for the present. It is worthy of note that during the twenty-one years of its existence, the Union has contributed to the current funds of the college \$59,411.88.

The most imperative and immediate *need* of the college is doubtless the making of provision for meeting current deficits, and the "Guarantor Plan" has been devised to this end, with the hope that friends of the college may be found who will "underwrite" the prospective deficits for the next few years. The furtherance of this plan will have first attention in the next few months.

It is the conviction of the Assistant to the President that the college cannot long delay the inauguration of a *nation-wide campaign* for a large fund, two or three million dollars, part of which shall be used for endowment to preclude the possibility of recurring deficits, and the balance for imperatively needed buildings and the development of departments of instruction. It is earnestly hoped that this proposal may have consideration at the coming meeting of the Board of Trustees in order that plans may be set on foot at once to be definitely and carefully worked out in advance, so that the campaign, when it is launched, may have had adequate publicity, organization and preparation of every sort, to guarantee its success. This campaign should probably be begun as soon as business conditions in the country justify such an undertaking. The experience of the past few years has given ample evidence that the

college has need of additional permanent funds for the conduct of its constantly growing work, and we believe that there are loyal friends of the institution who will provide these funds when the matter is properly presented to them.

Heads of Departments and Associated Officers

The work of the administration of the college includes not only that of the general administrative officers now reviewed, but also that of the Heads of Departments and of the officers associated with them: the Dean of the College of Arts and Sciences, with the Dean of College Men, the Dean of College Women, the Registrar, and the Chairman of the Committee on Admission; the Dean of the Graduate School of Theology; the Director of the Conservatory of Music, with the Dean of Conservatory Women; the Librarian, and the other general officers of the college—the Director of the Men's Gymnasium, the Director of Athletics, the Director of the Women's Gymnasium, the Director of Recreation, the Secretary of the Bureau of Appointments, the Director of the Summer Session, and the Superintendent of Buildings and Grounds.

In the interest of a briefer presentation in this year's annual report of the work of the college, the President is asking the heads of departments themselves to suggest the portions of their reports which it seems most important to print. Dean Cole's report, so abbreviated, is presented here in full.

The College of Arts and Sciences

The Faculty

The composition of the teaching staff differed from that of the preceding year somewhat more than is usually the case. Four teachers returned from leave of absence, three were absent on leave for the entire year and two for the second semester, ten withdrew through retirement, resignation, or end of term, and fourteen, of the rank of instructor or above, were added to the staff. The active teaching force comprised seventy-one teachers, in addition

to the four members of the Faculty who gave no instruction. At the end of the year Miss Abbott retired as head of the department of German, after twenty-eight years of faithful, consistent, and highly useful service.

Faculty Actions

There were few constructive faculty actions of importance in the course of the year. Unrestricted use of the eight o'clock and nine o'clock hours on Monday for recitations was voted on the 5th of October, and the Committee on Schedule was asked to study again the whole question of the use of Monday for recitations and lectures. Careful consideration of the regulations relating to absence from classes resulted, after several preliminary discussions, in a new set of regulations on the 5th of February, the general effect of which was to release Juniors and Seniors from the requirement to account to the Deans for every absence, but to make all absences unaccounted for count double. The policy of adding to the requirements for graduation, as a consequence of accumulating absences beyond definite limits, was reaffirmed. The establishment of a general requirement of an oral examination for the A. M. degree, though accomplished in a meeting of the General Faculty on the 15th of February, affects principally the work of the College, and should be noted here as an important action. A new major group in the field of Religion was added to the list open for selection by undergraduate students. The group comprises for the most part courses in Bible, Philosophy, Philosophy of Religion, Psychology, and Church History already offered in the College and the Graduate School of Theology, but with the addition of a new course in the Psychology of Religion. Of importance also to the College of Arts and Sciences, since its students are mainly concerned, is the action of the General Faculty, on the 24th of May, in putting the finances of college organizations under the supervision of the Treasurer of the College.

Reports of the Faculty

The reports of members of the Faculty show a year of steady, generally satisfactory work, under conditions not far removed from normal. In several departments, notably English, Fine Arts, and Psychology, the pressure upon the department was such as to make the reduced teaching force for the year a real hardship and to impair decidedly the effectiveness of the department's work. In the department of Botany, Fine Arts (studio courses), and Latin, on the other hand, the addition of a teacher to the staff of the previous year is noted as a great advance. In Botany, however, the gain was the return of the head

of the department after a prolonged absence on leave, and in Latin the financial stringency has unfortunately made it impossible to continue the advance for the present. In many quarters, but especially in Physics, Geology, Botany, and Zoölogy, the need of more adequate space and equipment is keenly felt. In some of these, particularly Zoology, and also in the departments of Economics, English, Psychology, and Sociology, further growth at the beginning of 1921-22 has made increasingly evident the need of an enlarged teaching staff, merely as provision for reasonably effective work. Other items of interest are the publication of a new text in General Chemistry by Professor Holmes, and the acceptance for publication of one in second-year Chemistry by Professor Chapin. A book of French Songs by Professors Jameson and Heacox is also announced for early publication. The appointment of graduates to important scholarships or teaching positions in other institutions is noted by several departments, especially those of Chemistry, Philosophy, and the Romance Languages. Plays were publicly presented by the departments of Latin and of Romance Languages. A revision of the freshman course in Mathematics was worked out, by which the subject matter changes from Solid Geometry, Trigonometry, and Analytic Geometry to Trigonometry, Analytic Geometry, and the Elements of Calculus, and the change has been put into effect for 1921-22. The results of the change will be a matter for comment in another year. General suggestions to be noted are those of Professor Moore that an effort should be made by the college to attract to this institution some of the numerous Latin-American students now coming to this country, and of Professor Jameson that provision for stenographic help for at least the heads of departments should be provided. Professor Alexander suggests, in view of the general interest in Mr. Edison's results from the quizzing of college students, that it would be advisable to present important topics of current history at chapel, using either faculty members or students, or perhaps both, for the purpose. Professor Mack raises again the question whether the program of Freshmen is not distributed over too many subjects for effective work.

Instruction

The customary tables of information concerning the amount of instruction offered and given in the College during the year, as prepared by the Secretary of the College, are given below. The first shows, in semester hours, the amount of work offered, each semester of every course being counted for as many hours as the course had recitation periods, or equivalent laboratory periods, per week through the semester, without regard to the number of sections in which the course was to be given.

REPORT OF THE PRESIDENT

Semester Hours Offered

DEPARTMENTS	1920 -21	1919 -20	1918 -19	1917 -18	1916 -17
Astronomy	4	4	4	6	6
Bible and Christian Religion.....	20	12	12	12	12
Bibliography.....	6	6	6	6	6
Botany	40	40	*32	40	40
Chemistry	62	57	57	57	57
Economics	46	43	34	34	32
Education	26	30	30	26	26
English:					
Composition.....	28	20	16	28	28
Public Speaking	*12	18	* 0	18	18
Literature	*52	*60	64	76	72
Fine Arts:					
Historical Courses.....	*22	38	39	41	20
Studio Courses	43	40	40	38	34
Geology.....	36	36	36	36	34
German	32	26	38	70	66
Greek	*14	23	22	22	22
History.....	56	42	64	58	60
Hygiene.....	7	7	...	...	...
Latin	52	52	52	54	44
Mathematics.....	63	66	72	70	*51
Music, Appreciation of	6	...	...	...	...
Musical History and Appreciation.....	...	16	16	16	16
Philosophy	39	40	55	*39	47
Physical Education	39	39	38	38	38
Physics.....	34	34	34	34	37
Physiology and Hygiene.....	...	...	6	6	6
Political Science.....	20	20	20	20	20
Psychology	40	53	49	45	46
Romance Languages:					
French	76	54	46	46	46
Italian.....	4	0	8	8	0
Spanish.....	16	8	14	8	8
Slavonics .....	...	6	...	...	...
Sociology.....	20	20	20	20	20
Zoology	*76	83	79	75	83
	991	993	1003	1047	995

*Professor or Associate Professor absent on Sabbatical leave.

This table shows that the amount of work offered in 1920-21 was almost exactly the same as in the preceding year. The principal increases, aside from the restorations due to the return of teachers on leave the preceding year, were in Romance Languages, History, English Composition, Bible, German, Chemistry, and Economics; the chief decreases, except for those due to the absence of teachers on leave, were in Psychology, Sociology, Zoölogy, Education, and Mathematics.

Twenty-two semester-courses announced in the bulletin were not given. Nine of these were honor courses, four were in German, and the others were various courses that were not elected by sufficient numbers to warrant their being given. Eight courses not announced were given, to meet an unexpected demand at various points. Eleven sections of elementary French classes were dropped, but were replaced by an equal number of sections of higher courses in the same department. The necessity for these last changes undoubtedly shows that more and better in-

struction is being given in French year by year in the high schools. Six other additional sections, mostly in English Composition and Spanish, were found necessary and were organized in the year.

The second table shows, in "instruction units," the amount of instruction actually given in the year. Each "unit," as the term is here used, represents the instruction of one student for one hour a week through one semester. The number of units credited to a course is consequently the product of the number of students taking the course multiplied by the number of recitation periods or equivalent laboratory periods, of the course per week each semester.

Instruction Units

DEPARTMENTS	Total Classes and Sections	Hours of Teachers' Time	Students			Instruction Units 1920-21	Instruction Units 1919-20	Instruction Units 1918-19	Instruction Units 1917-18
			Men	Women	Total				
Astronomy.....	2	7	35	33	68	136	48	68	63
Bible and Christian Religion	11	33	369	515	884	1784	1766	968	1368
Bibliography	3	6	24	30	54	108	98	222	100
Botany.....	10	105	36	127	163	584	559	458	531
Chemistry	18	225	299	229	528	2099	2503	1978	1785
Economics.....	26	82	426	293	719	2143	2173	1350	1198
Education.....	12	27	51	301	352	1030	838	585	522
English:									
Composition	48	110	394	502	896	1722	1749	1858	1500
Public Speaking.....	3	9	27	13	40	120	216	0	198
Literature	30	88	315	897	1212	3558	3462	3021	2908
Fine Arts:									
Historical Courses	8	32½	67	211	278	693	730	630	495
Studio Courses	18	113	35	221	256	501	437	330	256
Geology	8	56	34	52	86	307	239	172	139
German.....	8	24	65	38	103	357	313	159	1373
Greek	4	14	28	33	61	235	212	147	237
History.....	23	61½	290	407	697	1967	1943	1560	1784
Hygiene	5	11	39	64	103	230	104	.....	.....
Latin	23	69	96	310	406	1316	1266	972	1211
Mathematics.....	38	118	386	283	669	1938	1984	2229	1604
Music, Appreciation of	2	6	51	94	145	290	.....	.....	.....
Musical History and Appreciation..	19	54	164	257	421	1191	1272	746	765
Philosophy	48	215	550	956	1506	1749	1510	1354	1317
Physical Education	8	81	104	34	138	590	672	730	639
Physics.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	270	228
Physiology and Hygiene	10	24	197	73	270	746	564	527	512
Political Science.....	19	74½	118	194	312	916	957	737	695
Psychology									
Romance Languages:									
French	66	182	353	1085	1438	3704	4444	4371	3107
Italian	4	14	4	16	20	82	32	48	32
Spanish.....	12	40	133	164	297	1026	598	313	96
Sociology	8	20	89	247	336	931	705	561	755
Zoology	18	179	99	286	385	1267	1198	695	890
	512	2080½	4878	7965	12843	33320	32942	27366	26607

The total of 33,320 instruction units is a slight advance over even the phenomenal increase of the year before. The departments showing the largest number of units gained are Physical Education, Political Science, English Literature, Sociology, and Latin; those showing

the largest losses are Chemistry, Romance Languages, Physics, and Philosophy. It is an interesting fact that the loss in Romance Languages was wholly in French, and was only partly offset by a large increase in Spanish.

The total number of classes and sections for the year was 511, as against 505 and 481 for the two years immediately preceding. The average size of classes was, however, 25, as against 24.5 the preceding year and 21.5 the year before that. This average continues to increase in a very unfortunate way. A more disquieting fact about the size of classes is that not less than 37 classes and sections, intended to be primarily teaching units, had a membership of over 30 in the first semester. In the second semester three of these classes dropped to 30 or less, but 18 others passed that limit, bringing the number of oversized classes up to the dismaying total of 52, more than one in ten of all the classes for the year. A further illustration of how bad the situation was may be seen from the fact that in neither semester did the membership in any of the six sections in Economics 1-2 fall to 30, and in the second semester no one of the seven sections of English Literature 2 had as small a membership as 30. There is very clear need of improvement at this point, especially when one remembers that even in some of the most crowded state universities it is said to be the invariable rule that as soon as the membership of a teaching section passes the limit of 25, a new section is formed.

Attendance and Scholarship

The entire number of students registered in the College of Arts and Sciences for the year was 1,195, of whom 469 were men and 726 women. This was an advance of exactly 40 over the year before, the increase in number of men being 21, and of women 19.

The Freshman Honor List for the first semester contained the names of the 36 Freshmen who ranked highest in grades for full work in the first semester. The list was headed by Miss Charlotte Edith Meagher, of Waite High School, of Toledo, Ohio. In May twenty-six members of the Senior class were elected to membership in Phi Beta Kappa, seven of the number being men and nineteen women. At Commencement seven Seniors were graduated with distinction, one *summa cum laude* in Latin, one *magna cum laude* in Philosophy, and five *cum laude*, one in Chemistry, one in English, two in Latin, and one in Political Science. Of the seven, two were men, five women.

A very gratifying event of the year in the field of scholarship was the winning of competitive scholarships in the New York School for Social Work by two members of the senior class, Miss Margaret Barnard and Miss Anna Elizabeth Earl. Four scholarships were offered, of the value

of eight hundred and fifty dollars each. The examination, which was of a nature designed to test the quality of the college course as a whole as well as the specific work in Sociology, was taken by graduates and seniors of twenty-nine colleges. Miss Barnard and Miss Earl, the one a major student in Economics, the other in Psychology, both members of Phi Beta Kappa, and one an A.M. in Sociology at the end of the summer session, took the first and second ranks in the competition.

In the list of students delinquent in scholarship, 134 were involved in the first semester, and 141 in the second. The number of separate conditions and failures was 173 in the first semester, and 176 in the second semester. The students who incurred these failures and conditions also left incomplete 25 courses in the first semester, and 22 in the second semester. This is a better situation for the first semester than in the preceding year, but the record of the second semester is decidedly worse than for the year before.

Needs

The list of needs is substantially unchanged from that presented last year. The most urgent necessity of the college at this time is for new buildings and equipment sufficient to make adequate provision for carrying on the work of the College in effective fashion. A new recitation building and new laboratories for the departments of Physics, Botany, and Geology are urgently needed. A new building for the department of Zoölogy must be provided by the beginning of the year 1929-30. Additional teaching force is greatly needed, as has been pointed out above, in several departments, and the need is almost equally urgent in some other departments that have not mentioned the matter in reports this year. Promotion of many teachers already here is long overdue, as was pointed out last year, and the college suffers from the inadequacy of its policy in that respect. The appropriation of considerable sums for larger library equipment, for lectureships, for increases to make up for the reduction in departmental appropriations for two years past, and to provide for necessary growth—all these needs are emphasized in the reports of the teachers and must be recognized at the earliest possible moment.

The needs which the Dean here presents are real and urgent. But when the college entered upon the policy of a general fifty per cent increase in salaries, and was disappointed in securing certain confidently expected income, it inevitably meant many economies in many directions, as well as efforts to secure new income. For the amount

needed simply to pay the increase in salaries represented a capital sum more than equal to the entire endowment (exclusive of the Hall bequest) which the college had succeeded in gathering in its whole history. To carry this large salary increase through these present difficult years, and to make it permanent, is itself a very large achievement, and must take precedence of much else. At the same time, we are not to shut our eyes to the fact that the college has other pressing needs. No one can go over the detailed statements of the Faculty and not feel these needs.

The *Dean of College Men*, Dr. Nicol, in his report notes certain clear gains in the life of the men, and points out the special need of still better housing plans. A portion of his discussion is quoted:

The past year was marked by a genuine spirit of friendliness and coöperation on the part of the students. There was little destructive criticism and a frank recognition that the emphasis should be constructive and positive. Both the *Review* and the Men's Senate were active in helping to foster a more normal student life.

The rules governing the annual contest between Freshmen and Sophomores were modified by the Men's Senate so as to eliminate most if not all the seriously objectionable features of this annual event.

The modified tobacco regulation is working successfully and has, it seems, the entire support of the men of the institution.

Notable changes have been made in the regulations governing class attendance, particularly as they affect Juniors and Seniors. Juniors and Seniors are not required to explain absences, but all absences not explained and excused within a period of two weeks are counted double. This regulation became effective at the beginning of the second semester, 1921. The time is perhaps too short to warrant comment. I am, however, firmly convinced that the change is a very great improvement.

For several years I have had in mind a card system for keeping an accurate record of every man's activities and achievements during his four years in college. This record will be positive and negative in character and should be of service in estimating a man's capacity at the end of his college course. It will aid also in recalling a man's record long after he has graduated. I have arranged with the Physical Education department for a photograph of every man at the time he enters college.

In the rooming house situation an old tendency is reviving. Certain groups of men are again responding to a rather permanent and deep-rooted desire not only to live in groups but to do so independently, i.e. they wish, as a group, to be responsible for the character and tone of the lodge and the personnel of the group. This, it seems to me, is but the welling up of a wholesome instinct and is not necessarily in conflict with the spirit of democracy. I am not unaware of a danger here nor am I trying to brush it lightly aside. There is a real danger and it is in a sense, dominant. It consists in the fact that the most superficial and relatively unimportant aspects of fraternity life are the most alluring and for that reason tend to crowd out or submerge the finer fruits of the gregarious instinct.

I am, therefore, urging again a plan which will, in my judgment, tend to save and bring to the surface the finer side of group life and, to a certain extent, eliminate the coarser and cheaper aspects. The plan involves the building of dormitories for men that shall be attractive inside and out, with good light and air. A large building with an "entry" system seems the most feasible as well as the least expensive, though the cottage plan would suit the purpose better. I think it need not be said that an appeal of this sort is not made in the interest of mere comfort but in the interest of developing a stronger and finer type of manhood; in the interest of fostering a more wholesome friendship among the men of the institution and of encouraging a clean and wholesome standard of living for all classes everywhere.

Until it is possible to actually begin the erection of dormitories it would seem wise for the college to buy or lease for a term of years well adapted properties to use as men's lodges. This would afford an admirable opportunity to work out by experiment a plan which might ultimately become effective when the dormitories are available.

The report of the *Dean of College Women*, Miss Anna M. Klingenhagen, calls attention to the more significant points of the year in the life of the women of the College of Arts and Sciences:

During the year, 726 *women* were enrolled in the College of Arts and Sciences, the largest number, I believe, ever registered in that college. Although the enrolment was larger, the number of individual classes missed during the whole year because of illness was much below that of the preceding year, 5,027 as opposed to 6,480. I believe a good part of this difference was due to the increasingly efficient functioning of Oberlin's *system of caring for the women*, which prevents the spread of colds and other

contagious diseases. The college is fortunate in having secured so conscientious and cheerful a nurse as Miss Haecker to take charge of Browning House and to visit the girls in their homes.

Last year for the second semester a change in the *absence system* went into effect. Juniors and Seniors were not required to explain their absences, with the understanding that "all absences not explained and excused within a period of two weeks" were to be counted double. So far as my office could see, the new ruling, while it did away with a cause for irritation, did not increase absences on the part of the two privileged classes. Indeed, I believe its effect was rather in the direction of positive values in that it threw the responsibility of decision upon the individual herself and made her more carefully consider a situation.

A number of the college women are partially self-supporting. As a small town like Oberlin does not offer many and varied opportunities for occasional remunerative work, the majority of these young women are earning their board money by waiting on table in the different college and private dormitories. To all these working students, the scholarship aid from the college is naturally a great boon. Because of the increase in the cost of tuition for 1921-22, the requests last spring for scholarship aid were fully one-third more than in the preceding year. It would be desirable to secure, from private individuals, if possible, *additional funds for scholarships and also for the loan funds* used by Juniors and Seniors.

The Dean calls attention to the fact that Lord Cottage has been made distinctly more attractive by some very satisfactory redecorating and refurnishing, and shows how the problem of the annex has been solved in one case:

Another problem was—and will always be—the *annexes* which are too small to produce an income. One of them, Tenney, has been eliminated by the simple device of connecting it with Dascomb by a passageway sufficiently wide to provide an attractive sun parlor. In building this connection, it was necessary to throw the two small parlors of Dascomb into one large room. The result has been to provide two roomy pleasant gathering places for the occupants of both houses. Space was provided in Tenney for additional students, as the former parlor and the matron's room were converted into double rooms for students. A kitchen at the rear has also been made over into a pleasant single room. Two other annexes, Churchill and Keep Annex, have received some new furnishings, and in the first an additional double room has been created at a small outlay.

Oberlin College is to be congratulated on *the matrons*

in charge of its halls of residence. The position is a difficult one to fill satisfactorily, for its holder is expected to combine the ability and training of a dietitian and economic housekeeper with an understanding of the psychology of college women, with judgment and adaptability in managing them, and with the graces of a social leader.

The *recreational program* with dancing as a prominent feature, introduced two years ago, has necessarily been of interest to a Dean of Women who had had opportunities elsewhere to observe the unfortunate effects of the present style of dancing. The system of supervised and instructed recreation will, I believe, eliminate certain unfortunate tendencies in modern ways of pleasure-seeking and substitute a wholesome sense of its value and its place in college life. At present there is danger of overcrowding the social schedule to which new events are being constantly added through the ingenuity and initiative of the students and from which few are subtracted. The students themselves have realized the fact that here is a problem which they must meet and they are trying to work out with the Recreational Director a plan to limit social functions.

A year ago, your new Dean of Women was much pleased to observe the democratic and cordial spirit which prevails among the students. Although there was some tendency at first to fear attacks on their prerogatives, the leaders as a whole showed themselves willing to cooperate in efforts to maintain the best Oberlin traditions. The fine organization of the Women's League, worked out during Miss Fitch's administration of this office, proved to be of great service in settling problems. The Joint Council, which includes the Women's Board of the Faculty, dealt with a few cases of discipline.

The records of the *Registrar* of the College of Arts and Sciences concern 1,195 students. The Registrar's report again has a table showing the choice of majors by the last seven graduating classes. The record for the year under review shows no marked changes. The departments registering the largest number of major students, in order, are: English, Economics, Physical Education, Chemistry, History, French, Sociology, and pre-medical work.

The Registrar includes in this year's report two new studies: one is of the religious affiliations of the students of the College of Arts and Sciences, and the other shows the various occupations of the parents of college students for the year 1920-21.

The Registrar's figures show that 22 denominations

are represented in the student body of the College of Arts and Sciences, by membership or preference. On account of historical affiliations Congregationalists naturally lead (472), although the college has no denominational limitation of any kind. A narrow denominational college is neither sought nor desired. There are also large numbers both of Methodists (198) and Presbyterians (191). The other churches contributing the largest number of students, in order, are: Baptist (56), Lutheran (33), Episcopal (31), Friends (16), Christian (14), Reformed (13), and Catholic (11). These figures probably would all be enlarged, if the students of the Conservatory of Music had been included in the estimate.

Educational statistics show that more than 80 per cent of the students in our colleges and universities, both state and private, come from religious homes. There is interest in defining still more closely the homes from which our students come. The Registrar's records show that for the College of Arts and Sciences 128 of our students come from the homes of ministers, missionaries, or other religious workers; 68 from the homes of teachers or educational executives; 53 from the homes of physicians; 44 from the homes of those working in applied science; 33 from the homes of lawyers; and 22 from other professions; 663 students come from homes representing still other occupations. Of these occupations 317 are in trade and commerce, 126 in some form of agriculture, 83 in manufacturing, and the remainder are scattered among 8 other classes of callings.

The report of the Secretary of the College as *Chairman of the Committee on Admission* makes an analysis of the entire enrolment of the College of Arts and Sciences. This report shows that 356 students of Freshman rank came to the college from 217 different high schools, academies, and other preparatory schools. Oberlin high school, it is interesting to note, was represented by 31 students. At the same time 73 students were admitted to Oberlin with ad-

vanced standing from 54 institutions. These figures are slightly larger than for the preceding year.

The Chairman of the Committee on Admission explains how the heavy enrolment for the current semester came about:

In the summer of 1921 the Committee on Admission, in its effort to carry out the vote of the Trustees to admit a total of 1,100 students in the College of Arts and Sciences, and with its knowledge that the presence of a considerable number of additional students would greatly embarrass the Faculty for want of classroom and laboratory accommodations, made a forecast of probable attendance. In this forecast the committee was guided by the experience of previous years and was influenced by the extraordinary business depression of the summer of 1921. The normal experience of the college shows that between 15 and 16 per cent of the students filing registration cards each May fail to claim those cards at the opening of the succeeding college year. It was felt that it would not be safe to estimate a smaller percentage for the year 1921-22. The percentage of unclaimed cards by students who register during the summer vacation is normally 7 per cent, and the Committee on Admission did not feel that it would be safe to estimate a smaller loss than 7 per cent in these registrations. As a matter of fact there was a much smaller relative loss this year than usual, being only 13 per cent instead of 16. This difference in percentage accounts for the presence of some 30 students more than were expected. During the last week of the summer, including the days of registration, approximately 30 men whose plans to return to college had not previously been reported to the Committee on Admission made application for admission, and the committee did not wish to refuse them. In this way the registration for this fall is from 60 to 70 more than the Committee on Admission thought it would be. The Chairman of the committee does not understand why the attendance of students was increased during the hard times prevailing in the country at large, but such seems to have been the case.

The Graduate School of Theology

On account of Dean Bosworth's absence for the first semester of the year under review, the report of the School of Theology is made by the Junior Dean, Professor G. Walter Fiske.

As has been already indicated elsewhere, this is Pro-

fessor Fiske's last report as Junior Dean, for he feels the need of more time for his own teaching, particularly in view of the fact that during the past decade and a half most of the expansion in theological curricula in America has been in the field of Practical Theology and Religious Education. This department naturally is making increasing demands upon its teachers everywhere, and this is precisely the ground Professor Fiske's chair is intended to cover.

A portion of Dean Fiske's report follows:

In common with all theological schools and most graduate schools since the war, we have had four difficult years with depleted classes. But our faculty now feel sure that the crisis is past. Whereas a year ago we began the year with only seven *new* students, we now have twenty-four new students, all, of course, of graduate rank. By mid-years our enrolment should reach about forty-four. We have good reason to expect soon to recover our pre-war enrolment.

One of the outstanding facts in the history of our work last year was the coming of *Professor Thomas W. Graham* from Minneapolis to occupy our chair of Homiletics. From the very beginning of his work in Oberlin, Professor Graham showed unusual alertness, vigor, and earnestness as a teacher which made his first year notably successful, and his fine friendly personality has added great strength to our faculty.

In accordance with the recommendation of a Trustee committee, this year concludes the history of *the Oberlin Slavic Department* in its original form. This outcome has not been due to any lack of earnest work on the part of the energetic Principal of the Department, Professor Louis F. Miskovsky, during his thirty-five years of devoted service to the college, but to circumstances beyond his control. The enrolment was always small and was finally reduced to a single student. For a decade past it has been difficult, and sometimes impossible, for the graduates of the department to find pastoral work in churches of their own denomination. With rising standards of culture among the Slavic churches in America, full college and professional training for their ministers now seems quite necessary. This may account for the lessened demand for the product of our Slavic Department as well as the falling off in students; though the lack of aggressiveness by Protestant denominations in their work with immigrant groups has also been a factor in the situation. At the concurrent suggestion of both the theological and college faculties, Professor Miskovsky has been transferred to the College of Arts and

Sciences for courses in Slavonics, though still serving our Faculty in an emergency by teaching again the class in elementary Greek which he taught so successfully last year.

Twice during the year large groups of ministers were the guests of the School of Theology, and a special program of lectures was prepared for them by our Faculty. Three days in April about sixty Congregational pastors from various parts of the state held here a "retreat" conducted by a committee of the State Conference; and in February about the same number of ministers, of various denominations, met with us for a single day under the auspices of the Lorain County Ministers' Association.

With the organization of a community council of religious education and the increased interest in the subject in the local churches, it seemed best to our Faculty to open our *religious education class-room* in Council Hall as a reading room for the convenience of teachers in the local church schools as well as of our own students. Several hundred new books in this field have been purchased by the library in the past two years, and we appreciate the Librarian's courtesy in allowing these books to be kept in this accessible room. Church School workers appreciate the opportunity to examine these reference books and the room is being used frequently by various community groups and committees interested in religious education.

In connection with our *study of the problem of student supply*, our office took occasion to correspond last year with several hundred Congregational churches. We thus gathered a list of possible prospective students and also the list of ministers whom these representative churches had sent into the ministry in the past twenty years. The correspondence showed conclusively that there has been a startling falling off in the number of ministers recruited from Congregational homes and churches, many large and prosperous churches reporting none whatever for the past two decades. This is quite in accord with the steadily diminishing number of Congregational students reported by all theological schools which such students attend. In one strong school founded by Congregationalists, the students of that faith were reduced to less than ten percent of the total enrolment last year. These facts are reported simply to show the special difficulty the past decade of maintaining a theological school which has long depended mainly upon Congregational recruits. Though our school has from the beginning been independent of church control, we have been essentially Congregational in spirit and have always considered the Congregational churches our nearest friends; consequently we have always been glad to work in most friendly co-operation with them. In former years a large majority of our students were of this denomination, but in recent years only thirty per cent; not because such students preferred to go elsewhere, but because there were very few to

go anywhere. We have always had our fair proportion. If meanwhile our enrolment had been restricted to students of this one denomination, we could not have maintained our classes at all. In 1905-06 our students represented but five different denominations. This year there are eighteen, and in the past dozen years forty different denominations have been represented in our student body. What would have happened to our school if we had been serving the interests of a single denomination?

A serious limitation to our growth in students is the gradually *lessening opportunities for self-support* in this vicinity. As our numbers increase again this suggests the necessity of enlarging our Student Employment Fund. Every theological school is more or less dependent upon the opportunities for preaching for its maturer students. Schools in larger centers have a distinct advantage in this respect and our available resources about Oberlin for work of this nature have been considerably lessened in the recent years of financial pressure. This, together with the higher living costs in Oberlin, has made it impossible for us to accept as many married students as before the war.

Our carefully revised plans for *the new theological quadrangle* are very attractive and complete. It is extremely unfortunate that these plans could not have been realized before the present industrial depression. Building operations are now possible again at a fairly reasonable cubage; but our building fund is not yet sufficient for more than one of the three buildings planned. The completion of this fund is our great, outstanding necessity.

The Conservatory of Music

The *Director of the Conservatory* reports briefly upon two new matters: the increase in tuitions and a plan for a new course in School Music, leading to a bachelor's degree.

The twenty-five per cent *increase in all tuitions* and rents, voted by the Trustees in May, has not affected at all the attendance for the current year of students classed Conservatory, and, in only a slight degree, of those from other departments in the college.

The four years course in School Music has been subjected to a great deal of discussion and some changes made in its first proposals. The Conservatory Faculty is presenting it through the General Faculty to the Trustees for their consideration at the November meeting. Professor Gehrken, who is in charge of the department of School

Music, feels that the adoption of such a course will enable Oberlin to turn out the best equipped supervisors of music who have ever been sent into the public schools. Such teachers, as Director Morrison says, can do an incalculable amount of good for the cause of music and they will be strong feeders of talented students to the Conservatory and College. This plan for a four years course of study leading to a suitable bachelor's degree — probably Bachelor of School Music — has grown naturally out of long study by a special committee appointed several years ago by the Educational Council of the Supervisors' National Conference. Of this special committee Professor Gehrkins was made chairman, so that he has been making this question of the best preparation for public school supervisors of music an object of close study for a number of years. Professor Gehrkins believes that the three-year course that has been followed insured fairly sound musicianship with practical teaching ability, but he feels that the fourth year, which will make possible courses in composition and speech, will give a broadening of view-point and a training in expression that will help to lift the music teaching in public schools out of the narrow rut in which it has been too often running.

Several *changes* have been made in the Conservatory Faculty, which are duly recorded elsewhere with the faculty changes of other departments.

The Director reports also upon the Artist Recital Course for the year, and submits a table showing just how the Conservatory students are distributed through the courses given. The largest numbers of students naturally are in the courses in Pianoforte, Harmony, Singing, Ear Training, Organ, History of Music, and School Music,— arranged here in the order of the number of pupils enrolled.

The report of the *Dean of Conservatory Women* deals with a number of points of interest which can be at least partially presented:

The *health* of our women during the past year was better than for several years. The opportunity afforded by our infirmary and contagious cottages, for the isolation of cases of colds, grippe, influenza, together with the splendid constructive work of our visiting nurse, were contributing causes. The increase in out-of-door sports and the open winter may also have been somewhat responsible.

Each year we are bettering the *housing conditions*, but we are anxious to provide for more young women in our college and conservatory dormitories next year. I should like to suggest that before another year, we enlarge either Allencroft or Barrows House, by the addition of wings to the buildings according to the plans made some years ago.

Our *recreational program* has aroused much interest in other institutions. I wish that we might go one step further, and by teaching interpretative dancing help to solve this problem—not only for Oberlin College, but for other institutions. So-called social dancing in its ungraceful and ugly forms, comes as much from ignorance of the correct and beautiful use of the body, as from a deliberate desire to conform to low standards. Rhythmic dancing helps to eliminate the sex element in the dance, and places it on the high plane of natural and artistic expression of the simple and noble emotions.

The appointment of a part-time Secretary in the office of the Dean of Conservatory Women made it possible to bring about some needed changes in administrative work. Up to this time, absences from practical music lessons were excused by the teachers. This was too great a burden upon the teachers and made the records inaccurate and unsatisfactory. A careful revision of the Conservatory *Absence Legislation* was made, placing the responsibility of absences upon the Dean's office. This has unified the work of the Conservatory, and raised the standard of scholarship.

Dean Nash also emphasizes very strongly the need of much larger scholarship funds for the Conservatory of Music. She says that although the increase in tuition has not affected the attendance of the Conservatory, they have never had so many applications for work and for financial assistance as this year. She feels the danger of the loss of talented students unless we can offer more scholarship aid.

Dean Nash also speaks in warm commendation of the Young Women's Christian Association Conference at Eaglesmere:

It was a splendidly managed group of 600 delegates, representing 90 colleges. The scope of the work, the real spirituality of the group, the practical suggestions concerning Campus problems, and the contact with the leaders—who were men and women of vision and spiritual energy—made the ten days spent at Eaglesmere of great value to me, and to the fine group of 24 students who were given this opportunity.

The Library

The *Librarian*, Professor A. S. Root, speaks with satisfaction of the receipt of \$2,000 from the executors of the estate of Mrs. Martha McKelvey Lovell to establish the *John McKelvey Memorial Fund*, the income of which is to be devoted to the purchasing of books relating to the history of the Western Reserve and the genealogy of its people. He expresses his hope that others may see the possibilities for establishing similar memorials expressive of the personal interests of friends, and suggests a considerable number of subjects suitable for memorials. He expresses the hope that in the years to come many such memorials may be established for the benefit of the library.

With reference to the work of the year he calls attention to the fact that the year shows the *largest receipts of books and pamphlets* which has ever been known in the history of the library, and that the total amount of work done exceeds that of the previous two years by about 25 per cent. He reports that the library on September 1, 1921, contained the following:

Bound volumes	217,019
Unbound volumes and pamphlets.....	169,604
Unbound volumes of newspapers (estimated).....	6,600
Magazines (incomplete, unbound volumes).....	22,000
Maps and charts (estimated).....	6,300
Miscellaneous manuscript material (number of filing cases filled).....	200
Coins, prints, photographs, etc. (estimated).....	2,500
Total	424,263

During the year there were added to the library 12,519 bound volumes, 5,585 unbound volumes, 16,048 numbers of

magazines, 6,561 newspapers, maps and charts (estimated) 500, coins, photographs, etc., (estimated) 300,—a total of 41,533.

He makes special mention of the gifts from members of the Board of Trustees, namely, Dr. Lucien C. Warner, Mr. Merritt Starr, Judge Alexander Hadden, Dr. Dan F. Bradley, and Mr. Irving W. Metcalf. He mentions the usual gifts from members of the faculty and from a large number of givers both within and without the confines of Oberlin. He calls attention to the very large number of books which have been received this year through exchanges and the great importance of the additions so received.

In speaking of the work of the cataloguing department he calls attention to the fact that 12,565 bound volumes were catalogued and 5,729 pamphlets, requiring the preparation of 56,719 new cards and the alteration by the giving of additional information of 11,889 cards previously prepared in earlier years.

The library was open 306 days and the total number of readers was 193,676; 73,603 volumes were drawn by 5,338 persons. He emphasizes as in previous years the large number of citizens who draw from the library under the joint arrangement between the college and the Board of Education.

He speaks with satisfaction of the installation of additional shelving to accommodate about 6,000 volumes. He calls attention to the fact that by the end of the year the storage capacity of the building will be exhausted.

He sets forth at length the needs of the library for an addition, which can be erected, if necessary, in four parts. The immediate necessity is for additional stack room which he thinks may be provided for by an expenditure of \$50,000. He points out the inconvenience to which the library is put through the curtailing of appropriations which has seemed necessary, and calls attention to the fact that the upward trend of library salaries has again passed beyond us, and

that these salaries should be increased whenever conditions make it possible.

In conclusion the Librarian speaks of the faithful and self-sacrificing-work of the library staff without which the work of the library would be far less satisfactory than it is.

Other General Officers

There remains to be reviewed the work of various other officers of the college, who have to do with certain aspects of the work of the entire institution: the Director of the Men's Gymnasium, the Director of Athletics, the Director of the Women's Gymnasium, the Director of Recreation, the Secretary of the Bureau of Appointments, the Director of the Summer Session, and the Superintendent of Buildings and Grounds.

The report of the *Director of the Men's Gymnasium*, Dr. F. E. Leonard, shows that 94 per cent of the men in all departments made some use of the gymnasium, and 96.52 per cent of the college undergraduates. The per cent of college undergraduates enrolled in credit courses was 59.57. The increase in this last figure from 49.04 per cent in 1919-20 is explained by the fact that a second year of physical education is now required.

The Director again calls attention to the very considerable service that the Men's Gymnasium is made to render to the community. Forty school boys, for example, organized into a club under Mr. George Wood, used the gymnasium floors two or three evenings a week between December 6th and March 10th, and 15 or 20 colored boys came on two evenings a week during the same period. The high school basketball team, and a group of young men of the town also had the use of the gymnasium. The gymnasium building is also used largely for social purposes for various college groups. Dr. Leonard's own careful statement of the need of a new gymnasium building should be quoted entire.

It has become increasingly evident to the men in charge of the physical education and recreation of male students that the present building, so notably well adapted to our needs and plans when it was erected, and admirable still in many of its features, has now been outgrown, and *largely as a result of the progress which it has made possible in the department*. Men once came to the gymnasium three times a week in their freshman year, for systematic class work. Now they come daily, throughout the college course, for a variety of forms of exercise, or to use the dressing rooms and baths. More floor space is needed for class work, for such intramural games as volleyball, cageball, indoor baseball, handball, and the like, and for mass work in boxing and wrestling. The running track is too narrow for use in competition events, and there should be much more space for athletic supplies, laundry work, etc. A fuller statement of present needs is embodied in the specifications for a new gymnasium drawn up in February of 1920 and referred to on page 324 of the last annual report. The immediate and pressing demand for more handball courts could be in part met at a moderate cost by changes in our basement "ball cage."

The report of *the Director of Athletics*, Professor C. W. Savage, touches upon many points of interest and is presented here in part:

The *program of physical education*, revised in 1918-19 to broaden the scope of intramural activities and to include intercollegiate athletics in the work of the department of Physical Education, continued as the paramount interest of the year 1920-21. This, the second year of the plan, seems to have been even more successful than the first. Although there was no increase in the percentage of men participating in the intramural program there certainly was greatly increased interest; 62 per cent of the men in college engaged in athletics.

The *intercollegiate achievements* of the year were also highly satisfactory. The football team, coached by Mr. T. N. Metcalf, went through the season defeated only by Ohio State University and the College of Wooster, winning six and losing two games. The basketball team, under Mr. L. F. Keller, won eleven out of twelve games, losing its only game to Denison at Granville, but later defeated that team decisively on our home floor in the last game of the season. This was the best record in basketball ever made by an Oberlin team. The baseball team, coached by Mr. Keller, after a mediocre start, developed into a strong combination and played some very fine ball near the close of the season. The 3-0 victory over Waseda University of Japan was especially noteworthy. Both teams played errorless ball before a large commencement crowd. The track team, coached by Mr. Metcalf, was again the best balanced team

of the Ohio Conference and won third place in the Ohio Intercollegiate Athletic Association Track and Field Meet in Columbus at the close of the season. Captain Raymond E. Knesal twice broke our college record for the pole vault, clearing the bar at 11 feet and 7 inches.

The work of our staff in coaching and in the administration of intramural athletics was of such a high order that it deserves special commendation. The distribution of labor among the five men was especially fortunate and the college ought to strive to hold the present staff permanently. Acknowledgment of the efficient help of Mr. George M. Jones as Treasurer of the Intercollegiate Athletics Account is gladly made.

The *financial statement* of the Treasurer of the Intercollegiate Athletics Account shows that the debt inherited from the old Athletic Association, incurred in making the new fields usable when the special gifts failed, has been entirely wiped out.

The summary of the receipts and payments for the year ending August 31, 1921, is as follows:

Receipts

General Account	\$ 303.74	
Foot Ball Season of 1920.....	10,599.46	
Base Ball Season of 1921.....	1,384.79	
Track Season of 1921.....	1,051.59	
Basket Ball Season of 1921.....	3,404.22	
Tennis Season of 1921.....	351.38	
	<hr/>	\$17,095.18

Payments

General Account	\$ 951.25	
Foot Ball Season of 1920.....	4,449.61	
Base Ball Season of 1921.....	1,358.35	
Track Season of 1921.....	1,351.95	
Basket Ball Season of 1921.....	1,793.93	
Tennis Season of 1921.....	313.50	
Interest on "New Fields Debt" of \$14,085	704.25	
	<hr/>	10,922.84
Surplus for the Year.....		\$ 6,172.34
Debt at date of August 31, 1920, paid off during the year 1920-21...		5,652.54
		<hr/>
Balance on Hand September 1, 1921		\$ 519.80

The Director's summary of *general athletic conditions* deserves careful attention:

Athletic conditions in Oberlin and the efficiency of our department were never better. The spirit of the football

season and of the annual football banquet in November, 1920, carried over into the life of the men for the year, and the happiness and good fellowship of the men showed marked improvement.

In the Ohio Conference, reflecting, I believe, the post-war experience of the entire nation, there were signs of distinct retrogression. Recruiting of high school athletes reached the stage of violent competition and the offering of all sorts of "inducements." Alumni groups were organized to recruit athletes. Recriminations and counter-recriminations of rival institutions were made and rumors of strained eligibility certifications and veiled professionalism were frequent. In the country at large intersectional games, trips across the continent in increasing numbers by high school as well as by college teams, challenges issued to settle newspaper championships, the construction of one, two, and three million dollar stadia, the payment to professional coaches of \$7,000, \$10,000, \$15,000 salaries for a season's work, with bonuses offered for winning teams, weeks of spring football practice, the drilling of squads through the summer school session, the pre-season training camps beginning early in August at the seashore and in the mountains, the open bestowing of all sorts of emoluments to the individual players practiced or at least winked at by an increasing number of institutions,—all these things point to the professionalizing, commercializing and over-specialization of intercollegiate football and the debauching of the sport and its players. Such practices smack of the race-track, the pool room, the prize ring, rather than of the college and the university.

That anyone could justify such practices as a legitimate part of the educational experience of young men is beyond belief. No more can such things be harmonized with a program of recreation. I can see no justification for such experiences in the lives of our best young men, and I wonder how long educational authorities can shut their eyes to such evils.

Even more sinister and destructive, because it strikes at the very roots of character, is the supplanting of the spirit of sport for sport's sake by the desperate determination to win at any cost. When sportsmanship and fair play go to the discard and the purpose to "Go get him" or "Put him out" in order to win becomes the actuating motive of the play, university, college, and school authorities should feel alarm.

As I have said many times before, it is the system that is wrong and not the game of football nor the boys who love to play it. It is my firm belief that Oberlin College has set her face in the right direction. I am pessimistic over any improvement in the general situation until the situation becomes so intolerable that reform must come at any cost.

The report of the *Director of the Women's Gymnasium*, Dr. Helen F. Cochran, shows that 611 women in all departments made use of the gymnasium during the year 1920-21. In addition to these, 663 were enrolled in supervised sports: field hockey, 119; soccer, 39; tennis tourney, 107; golf and archery, 15; basketball, 146; baseball, 117; hiking, 120. Three hundred and sixty-six new students received physical examinations, and 388 were reëxamined. The figures for the previous year were 395 and 262.

Within the Gymnasium and Field Association, of which all women of the College and Conservatory are now members, a division of *active members* has been formed. This is composed of all those who have earned at least 100 points in organized sports, and its object is to stimulate interest in sports and through its meetings to bring together for better fellowship those who are interested in active outdoor recreation. Soccer was inaugurated for the first time in the fall, and considerable interest was shown in the game. Dickinson House, the headquarters of the Gymnasium and Field Association, has again proved its value to the whole college in furnishing a place for seventy social gatherings, without charge.

The *number of students in the Teachers' Course in Physical Education* for the year under review was distributed as follows: Seniors 17, Juniors 16, Sophomores 27, Freshmen 33, total 93. The students of the Teachers' Course presented a pageant on the campus Tuesday evening, May 17th, illustrating and symbolizing the contribution of the various nations to physical education in America today.

The Director reports that the draining and grading of part of the new athletic field for women has been completed. Twenty new lockers with dressing rooms have been built in the last available space in the gymnasium, to help meet the need of accommodation for the increased number of women students, but the department of course is still

greatly handicapped for lack of a new and adequate building. The need at this point is fairly desperate.

The college recreation program is of so recent origin as to justify printing practically in full the report of the *Director of Recreation*, Mrs. Ellen Birdseye Hatch:

The recreation program of the college year 1920-21 was conducted in much the same manner as the previous year. The recreation hall was open on week nights from seven until eight o'clock and on Saturday nights until half-past nine. The hall was closed only when there were all-college affairs, such as Campus Night and Sings, and also during the week of religious meetings. Beginners' nights were held once a week during the first part of the year and many availed themselves of this opportunity to learn to dance. It has been the policy of the Recreation Committee to plan for social events which would appeal to the entire student body, and to have these, so far as possible, under the management of student organizations. The inauguration of "Campus Night" by the joint cabinets of the Young Women's and Young Men's Christian Associations was undoubtedly a great success. Supper, provided by the matrons of the boarding houses, was served on the campus to the students and faculty, and an informal sing and the lowering of the college flag at sunset concluded the program. Over one thousand students participated in this "all-college mixer." A Hallowe'en party, with many of the delightful customs of a Hallowe'en celebration featured on the program, was another most successful all-college affair. Other outstanding social affairs of the first semester were the Thanksgiving class parties, the undergraduate and alumni dance after the Reserve football game, the Christmas sing and movie, and the Conservatory formal dance. The Junior Prom, on April 30th, and the Senior Prom, on May 7th, were the most formal parties of the year. The cost of these dances was very moderate.

The Christmas and spring vacations were made pleasant for students staying in Oberlin by a program of hikes, sings, dances, and supper parties. The unusually mild winter completely upset our plans for outdoor winter sports. An opportunity for a revival of interest in ice skating is to be hoped for.

The matter of the supervision of dancing was made much easier and more pleasant for the Director by the active coöperation of the Senates. This took the form of a student committee, who helped in the enforcement of regulations and in promoting sentiment in favor of good dancing.

The Recreation Committee held weekly meetings until after the spring vacation. All matters of policy and dis-

cipline were considered by the Committee. All the social affairs of the students were arranged for in the office of the Director and approved by the Deans of Women.

The real problem of the year grew out of the multiplicity of social events. The change in the rule against social dancing has merely added to the social life, rather than being a substitution for less desirable forms of recreation. There must be some definite legislation to limit the number of entertainments given by the various student organizations, their cost and the time spent on extensive preparations such as decorating. There is a very strong student sentiment in favor of such regulation. The beginning of the current school year finds all the social chairmen of student organizations banded together for the purpose of studying this problem and of making some definite recommendation for its solution. Our greatest need is an adequate place for social gatherings and for more varied forms of recreation. The Recreation hall is always crowded and is suitable only for dancing. A room for use as a parlor has been fitted up at the end of the hall. It is hoped that this will be attractive to those who do not care to dance.

There are many forms of recreation which are especially interesting for men and women to indulge in together. A roller skating rink and bowling alleys would do much to prevent an over-emphasis on dancing.

The *Secretary of the Bureau of Appointments*, Professor E. S. Jones, discusses the various sides of that complex office. A portion of this report may be here given:

The greatest change in the conduct of the Bureau of Appointments during the past year has been in the amount of time spent in *interviewing Seniors*. This has been made possible by the larger space and double room in Peters Hall. Miss Martha May, stenographer and assistant, very efficiently made contacts with most of the Senior women.

The Bureau of Appointments this year attempted to get the coöperation of a number of student organizations for the purpose of holding one large *vocational conference*. The students' chest, the Women's League, the Y. M. C. A. and Y. W. C. A. all contributed liberally as to financial support and interest in getting speakers and seeing that students were informed. The *Oberlin Review* also responded heartily by printing in several copies announcements and items about the speakers. I am firmly convinced that with the full backing of the college, such a set of discussions is of very significant value.

The tables of *notifications of positions* show a somewhat smaller number of openings this year than last,—744 as compared with 772. This is not a serious decrease, however, considering the extremely hard times industrially, and the fact that even in the case of teaching posi-

tions, agencies have called it a buyers' market. We have tried to do something this year by way of out-of-town visiting of agencies and business institutions.

This past year we have given an elaborate set of *mental tests* which have been valuable in interpreting for us the probable ability of many Seniors. The bulk of time spent on research, however, has been in connection with the subjective estimates of students by professors. The following set of traits have been studied, especially with a view to measuring the amount of agreement between professors when estimating the same student: general intelligence, reliability, sincerity, energy, leadership, pleasing personality, mixing ability socially, initiative, good sense and tact. Data for individual students is obviously of value for the Bureau of Appointments in selecting competent candidates for positions.

Various tables give the schedule of calls upon the office by months, the distribution of the 744 positions brought to the attention of the Bureau of Appointments, the classification of the various teaching positions, the occupational distribution of the class of 1921, and a brief comparison of the occupational distribution of the classes of 1920 and 1921. This table shows that in both years almost exactly one-half of the class went, for a time at least, into teaching. A much larger percentage than usual went into business from the class of 1920 — 23 per cent as against 8.2 per cent from the class of 1921. On the other hand, 21.7 per cent of the class of 1921 went into graduate study, as compared with 15.3 per cent in 1920.

The *Director of the Summer Session*, Professor E. A. Miller, reports an attendance of 194 — the largest enrolment in the history of the summer session — of whom 41 were graduate students, including in this number 18 who received their degrees on completing the work of the summer session. The total number of instructors engaged was 14, all but one from the regular college staff. The summer session showed a gratifying surplus of \$2,095.92. There was an accumulated deficit, however, amounting to \$916.77, charges against the summer session account on the Treas-

urer's books, but after paying this there still remains to the credit of the summer session \$1,179.15.

The *Superintendent of Buildings and Grounds*, Mr. Arthur Dufty, reports that all of the college property, whether used for college purposes or rented, is fast approaching a condition of good repair. During the year under review the exterior of the following *buildings* has been repaired and painted: Botanical Laboratory, East Lodge, Warner Hall, Men's Building, Keep Cottage, Shurtleff Cottage, and Talcott Hall. In the case of a number of the other buildings roofs, fire escapes, and exterior work have been painted where needed. All of the furnaces, chimneys, steam and hot water appliances have been carefully inspected and put in good condition. There has been much interior repairing and re-decorating also. In some cases the alteration has been very considerable, in others only minor repairs, but interior work of some kind has been done on 27 college buildings.

The Superintendent of Buildings and Grounds feels that perhaps the most important gain made in the care of *grounds* has been the appointment of Mr. W. E. Bontrager, who came to the college from the Ohio Agricultural Experiment Station. Mr. Bontrager has wide knowledge and experience in dealing with the plants and shrubs of this whole section, and is coöperating with the Botanical Department in a way most helpful both to that department and to general college interests. Every shrub and tree about the campus and other college properties has received his personal attention. The planting about the Art Building has been finished in accordance with the plan outlined by Mr. Gilbert. The income of the \$200,000 left by Mr. Hall for the care of the grounds has not only made it possible to give more careful attention to the campus and other grounds around it, and so added very much to the appearance of the college properties, but has also made it

possible to do considerable work in carrying out the park project along Plum Creek, in which Mr. Hall was so much interested. A nursery has been started for such shrubs and plantings as are likely to be most desired from time to time. The Superintendent has also been able to arrange for growing a large amount of common vegetables for the use of our dormitories. His belief is that this plan can be carried a good deal farther to advantage. The *supply store* showed a fair credit balance to reduce the cost of original equipment, but it is believed that with the current year conditions are distinctly better at this point than last year.

The Work of the President

The work of the President for the year under review has covered, as usual, administration, teaching, outside representation, publication, and financial work.

The *financial* difficulties of the year have already been made sufficiently clear. And the President's *publications* have been simply those naturally connected with the official responsibilities of the year.

The President feels increasingly the need of more time for the distinctively *administrative* side of his work. Even the careful organization of the administration of the college does not wholly meet the difficulty felt. The steady pressure of a teaching schedule of seven or eight hours a week and of much inescapable outside representation of the college, cuts seriously into the time needed for an understanding touch with the different aspects of the work of the college and especially for those frequent personal conferences which are essential to fruitful coöperation. For this purpose it may seem necessary soon to secure relief at some other points.

There has been rather more than the usual variety in the *Chapel services* of the year,—one of the chief regular responsibilities of the President. There have been twelve

services with special music, some of them peculiarly impressive. Five of these special musical services gathered about Christmas and Easter. Besides twenty-three addresses at Chapel, given by members of the Faculty and by the President during the year, there were twenty-one other addresses by a wide range of speakers.

The theological *teaching* of the year under review, on account of the small number of students in the Theological School, was somewhat condensed; but the two hours required work with the College Seniors was taught by the President as usual. With the current year, the full five hours with Seniors and Middlers in the Theological School are being given, as well as the two hours with the College Seniors. The Sunday Bible Class hour is also continued.

For the year under review the President was serving his second and concluding year as Moderator of the National Council of Congregational Churches, and he was also serving as Chairman of the Congregational Education Commission. Both appointments affected somewhat the amount and the kind of his *outside representation* for the year. The Education Commission—with the special help of its able Secretary Dr. A. E. Holt—made a careful study of the Congregational colleges of the nation in all their relations, that proved most illuminating and suggestive. The Committee became convinced of the necessity of the Denomination having a national educational policy, that should study its entire educational work and determine the place and the amount of its educational responsibility. On the basis of this report the National Council in July voted to establish a "Congregational Foundation for Education," which should ultimately do for institutions of higher learning, historically affiliated with Congregationalism, a service similar to that rendered to colleges generally by the General Education Board. It is hoped that this Foundation may mean, in rapidly increasing degree, very much for the institutions concerned, and at least may

make more sure that the Denomination shall proceed intelligently in all its educational planning, and so take its full share of responsibility for the higher education of the nation. The other parts of the work of outside representation for the year have been along the usual lines and need not be recorded in detail. They have included about 125 addresses, long and short, on a great variety of occasions.

IV

FACULTY

Death

I have to record the death of one of the most distinguished of Oberlin teachers, Professor G. Frederick Wright, on April 20, 1921. He was seven years a student in the College and in the Theological Seminary, three years a Corresponding Member from the Alumni on the Board of Trustees, twenty-six years an active teacher, and fourteen years an Emeritus Professor. His entire direct connection as student and officer with Oberlin, therefore, covered fifty years, and he had personally known sixty-six years of the history of the college. He proved himself one of the most distinguished alumni of the college and one of its most widely known teachers and investigators, and had an exceedingly wide acquaintance.

In the church and community the earnestness of his Christian conviction, his wide interests and knowledge, his genuine friendliness, his hopeful faith, and the weight of his own character and attainments—all combined to make him a man to rejoice in and to be proud of.

Back of all this pride in him on the part of his friends and colleagues lay the remarkable *breadth of his work*. His work included that of preacher and pastor, of teacher, of investigator, of author, and of editor. In almost any one of these fields he had done work sufficient to make a

solid basis for an enduring reputation. His writing was along correspondingly varied lines — apologetic, theological, critical, biographical, geological, archaeological, and aesthetic. And he secured interested and notable attention in each of these fields, having real contributions to make at many points. His outstanding work was done in the fields of Christian Evidences, of Glacial Geology, and of the Antiquity of Man.

Faculty Changes

The various changes which have occurred in the Faculty during the year covered by this report, as authorized by the Trustees, or by the Prudential Committee, acting *ad interim* for the Trustees, are here presented, arranged by departments.

The College of Arts and Sciences

RETIREMENT AS PROFESSOR EMERITUS

Miss Arletta Maria Abbott, Professor of the German Language and Literature, after twenty-eight years of service.

ENTERING ON WORK AFTER LEAVES OF ABSENCE

Charles Beebe Martin, Professor of Greek Literature and Greek Archæology, after one year of absence for study and travel.

Charles Henry Adams Wager, Professor of English, after one year of absence for study and travel.

George David Hubbard, Professor of Geology and Geography, after one year of absence for study and travel.

Charles Gardner Rogers, Professor of Comparative Physiology in the Department of Zoölogy, after one semester of absence for study and travel.

Davis Edwards, Assistant Professor of Public Speaking in the Department of English, after one semester of absence for further study.

LEAVES OF ABSENCE

Edward Hill Cox, Assistant Professor of Chemistry, for one year, for further study.

Wilbert Lester Carr, Assistant Professor of Latin, for two years, for special research under direction of the Classical League of America.

Hermann H. Thornton, Assistant Professor of French, for one year, for further study.

RESIGNATIONS AND END OF TERM OF SERVICE

Edwin Lathrop Baker, Assistant Professor of Romance Languages, after four years of service.

Ernest Rice Smith, Acting Assistant Professor of Geology, after one year of service.

Mrs. Antoinette Beard Harroun, Instructor in Latin, after one semester of service. (Term expired Feb. 5, 1921.)

Bernard Francis Dostal, Instructor in Mathematics, after one year of service.

Chester Forrester Dunham, Instructor in English Composition, after one semester of service. (Term expired Feb. 5, 1921.)

Miss Lillian Elizabeth Evans, Instructor in English Composition, after two and one-half months of service. (Appointed by the Prudential Committee April 7, 1921, for the remainder of the year.)

Miss Dorothy Ellsworth Birkmayr, Assistant in Fine Arts, after four years of service. (Resigned March 1, 1921.)

Miss Mary Grace Springer, Assistant in Zoölogy, after one year of service.

Miss Gertrude Williams, Assistant in Chemistry, after one year of service.

Mrs. Neta Crater Shirk, Assistant in the Registrar's Office, after four months of service. (Resigned Dec. 20, 1920.)

Miss Martha Rebecca May, Assistant in the Bureau of Appointments, after one year of service.

PROMOTIONS

Francis Easton Carr, Instructor in Mathematics; to be Assistant Professor of Mathematics, for two years.

Mrs. Ruth Murdock Lampson, Instructor in English, permanent appointment.

REAPPOINTMENTS

Edward Safford Jones, Assistant Professor of Psychology; Secretary of the Bureau of Appointments, for two years.

Miss Hazel Kyrk, Assistant Professor of Economics, for two years. (Resigned Aug. 16, 1921, after seven years of service.)

John Bellows DeForest, Assistant Professor of French, for one year. (Resigned Aug. 16, 1921, after three years of service.)

Davis Edwards, Assistant Professor of Public Speaking in the Department of English, for one year.

Leonard Bayliss Krueger, Assistant Professor of Economics, for two years.

Miss Edna Louise Brownback, Instructor in English for two years.

Miss Florence Livingston Joy, Instructor in English, for two years.

Miss Cora Letitia Swift, Instructor in French, for two years.

Miss Grace Bruner Daviess, Instructor in Physical Education, for one year.

Warren Edward Steller, Instructor in Physical Education, for one year. (Resigned Sept. 15, 1921, after one and one-half years of service.)

Miss Barbara Wellington, Instructor in Physical Education, for one year.

Miss Florence Agnes Somers, Instructor in Physical Education, for one year.

Miss Edith Edna Kelsey, Instructor in Fine Arts, for one year.

Mrs. Katherine Marcy Heacox, Instructor in French, for one year, part work. (Prudential Committee, Sept. 7, 1921.)

Miss Bertha Evangeline Bails, Assistant in Botany, for one year, part work.

Miss Dorothy Adelaide Bourn, Secretary to the Dean of College Women, for one year. (Resigned Sept. 1, 1921, after three years of service.)

Miss Marguerite Louise Chapman, Assistant in the Registrar's Office, for one year. (First appointment by the Prudential Committee Jan. 13, 1921. Resigned Aug. 16, 1921, after seven months of service.)

NEW APPOINTMENTS

Paul Skeels Peirce, Professor of Economics, for two years. (Prudential Committee, Sept. 7, 1921.)

Louis Francis Miskovsky, Associate Professor of Slavic Languages and Literatures, for one year. (Prudential Committee, Aug. 4, 1921.)

Alfred Peirce Lothrop, Acting Associate Professor of Chemistry, for one year.

Albert William Aron, Assistant Professor of German, for two years.

Chester Henry Yeaton, Assistant Professor of Mathematics, for two years. (Prudential Committee, June 24, 1921.)

Cony Sturgis, Assistant Professor of Romance Languages, for two years. (Prudential Committee, June 24, 1921.)

Mrs. Edith Putman Horner, Instructor in French, for one year, part work. (Prudential Committee, June 24, 1921.)

Walter King Bailey, Instructor in Physical Education, for one year. (Prudential Committee, Sept. 29, 1921.)

Miss Harriet Gertrude Bray, Assistant in Geology, for one year, part work.

Raymond Wright Johnson, Assistant in Chemistry, for one year, part work.

Miss Harriet Alice Howe, Assistant in Chemistry, for one year, part work.

Miss Marguerite Louise Bloomberg, Assistant in Fine Arts, for one year, part work.

Horace Charrett Greensmith, Assistant in Zoölogy, for one year, part work. (Prudential Committee, Oct. 6, 1921.)

Miss Elizabeth Thompson, Assistant in the Bureau of Appointments, for one year. (Prudential Committee, Aug. 16, 1921.)

Miss Ida Ruth Mills, Assistant in the Registrar's Office, for one year. (Prudential Committee, Aug. 16, 1921.)

Miss Mary Ruth Whaley, Secretary to the Dean of College Women, for one year. (Prudential Committee, Sept. 29, 1921.)

The Graduate School of Theology

ENTERING ON WORK AFTER LEAVE OF ABSENCE

Edward Increase Bosworth, Dean of the Graduate School of Theology; Professor of the New Testament Language and Literature, after one semester of absence for study and travel. (Returned in February, 1921.)

RESIGNATION AND END OF TERM OF SERVICE

George Walter Fiske, Junior Dean of the Graduate School of Theology; Professor of Practical Theology and Religious Education; resignation as Junior Dean, after thirteen years of service: two years as Acting Dean and eleven years as Junior Dean. (Resigned Oct. 1, 1921.)

Miss Ruth Ormsby, Office Secretary and Recorder, after two years of service.

CHANGE OF TITLE

Discontinuance of the division of the office of Dean in the Graduate School of Theology, and appointment of Edward Increase Bosworth as Dean instead of Senior Dean. (Prudential Committee, Sept. 29, 1921.)

TRANSFER TO ANOTHER DEPARTMENT

Louis Francis Miskovsky, Professor of the Bohemian Language; Principal of the Slavic Department, to be transferred to the College of Arts and Sciences and appointed there as noted above.

NEW APPOINTMENT

Miss Mary Dorothy Sperry, Assistant in the Office of the Dean for nine months, beginning September 20, 1921. (Prudential Committee, Sept. 29, 1921.)

The Conservatory of Music

RETIREMENT AS PROFESSOR EMERITUS

Edgar George Sweet, Professor of Singing, after thirty-six years of service.

ENTERING ON WORK AFTER LEAVES OF ABSENCE

Charles Walthall Morrison, Director of the Conservatory, after four and one-half months of absence for travel and rest. (Voted by the Prudential Committee, Dec. 16, 1920.)

William Jasper Horner, Professor of Singing, after one year of absence for study and travel.

Friedrich August Goerner, Professor of Violoncello, after one semester of absence for study and travel. (Returned in February, 1921.)

LEAVES OF ABSENCE

Bruce Headley Davis, Professor of Pianoforte, for one year.

Miss Gladys Ferry Moore, Instructor in Ear Training and Theory, for one year, for further study.

RESIGNATIONS AND END OF TERM OF SERVICE

Frederic Benjamin Stiven, Professor of Organ, after twelve years of service.

Robert Maitland, Professor of Singing, after one year of service.

Harold David Smith, Instructor in Organ, after two years of service.

Miss Lydia Belle Brown, Instructor in Theory, after one year of service.

Mrs. Elisabeth Martin Rood, Assistant in the Office of the Dean of Conservatory Women, after one year of service.

PROMOTIONS

Mrs. Mary Umstead Bennett, Assistant Professor of Pianoforte, permanent appointment.

Walter Henry Frederick, Assistant Professor of Wind Instruments, permanent appointment.

Donald Morrison, Instructor in Violin; to be Assistant Professor of Violin, permanent appointment.

Mrs. Ruth Schoefel Morrison, Instructor in the Children's Department, permanent appointment, part work.

Miss Margaret Holmes Whipple, Instructor in Pianoforte and in the Normal Course in Pianoforte, permanent appointment. (Resigned, Aug. 16, 1921, after six years of service.)

REAPPOINTMENTS

Mrs. Louise Maitland, Assistant Professor of Singing, for one year. (Prudential Committee, June 24, 1921.)

Mrs. Florence Hall Clague, Instructor in Pianoforte, for one year, part work.

Paul Egbert Grosh, Instructor in Organ, for one year.

NEW APPOINTMENTS

Victor Vaughn Lytle, Assistant Professor of Theory and Organ, for one year.

REPORT OF THE PRESIDENT

Mrs. Josephine Bonazzi Lytle, Assistant Professor of Pianoforte, for one year.

Laurel Everett Yeamans, Assistant Professor of Organ, for one year. (Prudential Committee, Sept. 29, 1921.)

Harold Austin Richey, Instructor in Organ, for one year.

Miss Neva Frances Marie Swanson, Instructor in Pianoforte and in the Normal Course in Pianoforte, for one year. (Prudential Committee, Sept. 15, 1921.)

Miss Edna Sibella Oddie, Assistant in the Office of the Dean of Conservatory Women, for one year, part work. (Prudential Committee, Oct. 6, 1921.)

General**LEAVE OF ABSENCE**

Miss Laura Nell Chase, Assistant in the College Library, for one year, for study.

END OF TERM OF SERVICE.

Miss Margaret Adelia Morgan, Stenographer in the Office of the Superintendent of Buildings and Grounds, after one year and seven months of service.

PROMOTIONS

Miss Dora Roberts Cargill, Assistant in the Treasurer's Office, permanent appointment.

Miss Alma J. Frey, Secretary to the Assistant to the President, permanent appointment.

REAPPOINTMENTS

Arthur Dufty, Superintendent of Buildings and Grounds and General Engineer, for three years. (Prudential Committee, Sept. 7, 1921.)

Mrs. Ellen Birdseye Hatch, Director of Recreation, for one year.

Miss Edith Melvina Thatcher, Assistant in the College Library, for one year.

Mrs. Mary P. B. Hill Wright, Curator in the Art Museum, for one year.

Mrs. Charlotte Jenks Ormsby, Assistant in the Publicity Office, for one year.

Miss Elizabeth Johnston McCloy, Assistant in the College Library, for one year.

Miss Gladys Alberta Hart, Assistant in the College Library, for one year.

Miss Dorothy Lakeman Garland, Assistant in the College Library, for one year. (Resigned Sept. 1, 1921, after two years of service.)

Miss Carolyn Bentley Hitchcock, Assistant in the College Library, for one year. (Resigned Sept. 1, 1921, after two years of service.)

Miss Esther Marie Lindeman, Assistant in the College Library, for one year. (Resigned Sept. 1, 1921, after two years of service.)

Miss Winifred Marion Warner, Assistant in the College Library, for one year. (Resigned Sept. 1, 1921, after one year of service.)

Mrs. Janet McKelvey Swift, Assistant in the College Library, for one year.

Miss Minnie May Hart, Assistant in the College Library, for one year, part work.

Miss Estella Mary Slaven, Reference Librarian, for two years.

Miss Glenola Sutfin, Assistant in the Treasurer's Office, for one year.

NEW APPOINTMENTS

Miss Ruth Martha McFall, Assistant in the College Library, for one year. (Prudential Committee, Sept. 7, 1921.)

Miss Miriam Grosh, Assistant in the College Library, for one year. (Prudential Committee, Sept. 7, 1921.)

Miss Eleanor Louise Thomas, Assistant in the College Library, for one year. (Prudential Committee, Sept. 7, 1921.)

Miss Lois Eloise Shaw, Assistant in the College Library, for one year. (Prudential Committee, Sept. 7, 1921.)

The record of the faculty changes of the year is practically so self-explanatory in itself, as to require little comment. But the college cannot let the *retirement* of Professor Arletta Maria Abbott and Professor Edgar George Sweet (after 28 and 36 years of service respectively) pass without public and grateful recognition of their thoughtful and unstinted service during these many years.

There should also be recognition of the fine quality of service rendered by Professor Frederic B. Stiven (who resigned to take the headship of the Department of Music of the University of Illinois) and of Miss Margaret H. Whipple—both of the Faculty of the Conservatory of Music.

On account of the heavy losses in expected income, already noted, all *leaves of absence* with continuance of salary were postponed a year.

The academic record of the seven *new appointees* of

professorial rank — four in the College of Arts and Sciences and three in the Conservatory — should find place here. Dr. Lothrop is with us just for a year, on leave of absence from the Medical School of Queen's University, Kingston, Ontario.

Dr. Paul S. Peirce, who comes as Professor of Economics, is a graduate of Cornell University, and holds his doctor's degree from Yale University. He has been a member of the Economics staff of the University of Iowa for sixteen years past, most of the time with the rank of professor. For three years past he has been on leave from Iowa, working in the Central Division of the American Red Cross, at Chicago.

Dr. Albert W. Aron comes of an Alsatian family whose home for more than two hundred years was in Strassburg. When the country fell into the hands of the Germans Dr. Aron's father migrated to America. The son graduated from the University of Nebraska in 1907, received his degree of A. M. in German and Greek from the same university in 1908, and obtained his doctorate from the University of Wisconsin in 1913. He has had the advantage of two years of study in Germany and Austria, spending a semester each at Leipzig, Berlin, Munich, and Vienna. His teaching experience covers ten years at Wisconsin, first as assistant and then as instructor in German, one year, 1919-20, at Elmhurst Junior College in Illinois, and one year, 1920-21, at the Francis W. Parker School in Chicago.

Mr. Cony Sturgis is a graduate of Bowdoin College, in the class of 1899. He spent four years in Porto Rico, in government service, and then had two years of graduate study in Romance Languages in Cornell University. He was instructor in Cornell for four years, assistant professor for two years, and for the past two years has been instructor in the Princeton Preparatory School and a graduate student in Princeton University. Mr. Sturgis has written several highly interesting and useful articles on

the teaching of Modern Languages. He ranks as Assistant Professor of Romance Languages.

Dr. Chester H. Yeaton is a graduate of Bowdoin College in the class of 1908. He has his A. M. degree from Harvard University, and the degree of Doctor of Philosophy from the University of Chicago. He has taught in Union College, Schenectady, New York, Northwestern University, the University of Minnesota, and in the College of Electrical Engineering, at Milwaukee, Wisconsin. His special interest in Engineering Mathematics promises to make his work in the department of special practical value to men looking forward to an engineering career. Mr. Yeaton ranks as Assistant Professor of Mathematics.

Mr. Victor Vaughn Lytle, who comes as Assistant Professor of Theory and Organ, is a graduate of Knox College Conservatory in the class of 1909; he received his degree of Bachelor of Music at Oberlin in 1912, was an instructor in Harmony in the Oberlin Conservatory for the year following, and then served as Director of the Wooster College Conservatory for 1913-14. He was then a private teacher of music at Erie, Pa., for five years, a student in New York City in 1919-20, and University Organist and instructor in Theory at the Denison University Conservatory in 1920-21.

Mrs. Josephine Bonazzi Lytle, who comes as Assistant Professor of Pianoforte, is a graduate of the Royal Academie of Santa Cecilia, Rome, Italy, and a pupil of Sgambati and Francesco Bajardi. Her teaching has been at the Wooster College Conservatory, at Erie, Pa., and at Denison University Conservatory.

Mr. Laurel Everett Yeamans, who comes as Assistant Professor of Organ, took his degree of Bachelor of Music from the Oberlin Conservatory in 1910; was then for three years Director of the Conservatory at the Leander Clark College, then organist at Chicago for four years, in war

service for two years, again an organist in Chicago for 1919-20, and in New York in 1920-21.

Outside Work and Lectures

A large number of the Faculty besides the President have represented the college during the year under review, both officially and unofficially, in wide and varied forms of activity outside of the regular work of the college. These forms of activity illustrate the many-sided ways in which the officers and teachers of the college are rendering service beyond the college, not only in academic but in un-academic lines. The college was thus officially represented not only at numerous gatherings of its own Alumni, but at a very wide range of *educational and scholarly organizations*. The college thus directly shared in the deliberations of more than 60 such organizations during the year; and was represented by members of the Faculty in the list of officers or committees of 20 of these organizations. Of these official connections there may be mentioned the appointment of Professor W. L. Carr as a member of the Advisory Committee of the American Classical League, authorized to conduct, with the support of the General Education Board, an investigation of the teaching of Latin and Greek in the secondary schools of the United States. Professor Carr was made one of the two special investigators of the committee and asked to devote full time for two years, beginning September 1, 1921, to the work of the investigation, receiving leave of absence from Oberlin College for that period. Other official connections are the election of Professor A. S. Root as President of the American Library Association; the election of Professor E. A. Miller as President of the Ohio College Association; Dean Cole's election as Chairman of the Commission on Academic Freedom and Academic Tenure of the American College Association, and his election as Chairman of the new Com-

mittee on Membership and Inspection of the Ohio College Association; Professor Fullerton's election as President of the Society of Biblical Literature and Exegesis; Professor Williams' election as Secretary of Section B of the American Association for the Advancement of Science, and membership in two important committees of the National Research Council; Professor Hohnes' election as Chairman of the Division of Physical and Inorganic Chemistry of the American Chemical Society, and his election for the third time as Chairman of the Committee on the Chemistry of Colloids of the National Research Council; Professor Lutz's membership in the Executive Committee of the American Economic Association, and his election as editor of the National Tax Bulletin, the official organ of the National Tax Association; Professor Jameson's service as Chairman of the Romance section of the Modern Language Association; Dr. Leonard's service as Chairman of a special committee to formulate the aims and scope of physical education for the Society of Directors of Physical Education in Colleges, and as Chairman of the Committee on Constitution and By-laws of the recently formed American Student Health Association; Professor Savage's election for the fifteenth year as a member of the American Intercollegiate Football Rules Committee, his election as President of the Middle West Society of Physical Education, and his appointment for the fourth year as Director of the Chautauqua School of Physical Education; Professor Metcalf's election as Secretary and Treasurer of the Society of Directors of Physical Education; Professor Gehrken's service as Chairman of the Committee on Training Courses for Music Supervisors, of the Music Supervisors National Conference; and Professor Cairns' continued responsibility as Secretary-Treasurer of the Mathematical Association of America. Reference should also be made to Professor Graham's unique work during the summer in investigating

conditions among European students, at the request of the World's Student Christian Federation.

It is perhaps not necessary each year to give the details concerning all *addresses* given, but the extent to which the members of the Faculty are thus serving communities far and near is indicated by the single fact that more than 700 addresses have been given during the year under review. Many of these addresses have been arranged through the College Extension Lecture Service. A very exceptional amount of this kind of work was done by Professor George D. Hubbard of the chair of Geology, in his sabbatical year spent in China. Professor Hubbard gave himself very unstintedly to the service of the educational institutions which he visited, delivering about 125 addresses in addition to short courses of regular geological teaching. A large amount of speaking has also been done by Professor Graham, Professor H. A. Miller, Professor Fiske, Professor Sherman, and Professor Root.

The Faculty of the college have also shared as usual in the summer teaching of other colleges and universities.

The college is honored in the honor paid to the Assistant to the President, Mr. W. F. Bohn, in the honorary degree of Doctor of Divinity granted him by Bates College at their last commencement.

Publications

The report of faculty publications is confined this year to *books issued*. The Macmillan Company have published for Professor H. N. Holmes, head of the department of Chemistry, a large and attractive text, *General Chemistry*. The same company is also publishing a thoroughly revised edition of Professor Holmes' *Laboratory Manual*. Professor Chapin, also of the department of Chemistry, has completed after several years of work his *Second-Year College Chemistry*—both text and manual—and it is to be published by John Wiley and Sons. Professor Holmes be-

lieves "it will exert a profound influence on the teaching of college chemistry." The book has been thoroughly tested out not only in Professor Chapin's teaching here at Oberlin, but in a number of other schools of various types. Professor W. L. Carr, in natural line with his work for the American Classical League, already mentioned, has published in collaboration with Mr. H. F. Scott, through Scott, Foresman and Company, *The Development of Language*. "This book represents an endeavor to make available for high school pupils some of the fundamental facts of language development." Professor G. Walter Fiske, of the Graduate School of Theology, has prepared for the Sunday School Council of Evangelical Denominations a teacher training text book, *Community Forces for Religious Education*. The book supplements other similar books by Professor Fiske.

V

ALUMNI

The President is glad to be able to report, as an accomplished fact, the *reorganization of the Alumni*, so long in contemplation, and the election of Mr. William S. Ament, of the class of 1910, as Executive Secretary.

The Significance of the Relations of the College and Its Alumni

In his address before the Alumni at commencement, the President dealt so directly with his sense of the significance of the relations of the College and its Alumni, that he can perhaps do no better than to devote a portion of this section of the annual report to that address.

I. I speak for my colleagues in the Board of Trustees and in the Faculty, when I express my especial *appreciation* of the cordial, loyal, and friendly spirit in which this whole reorganization of the Alumni has been carried through by your Committee, in the reasonable hope that

through better organization at each point the college could be helped to larger and more effective work. I welcome most heartily that larger coöperation.

My colleagues in the Trustees and the Faculty would also join with me, I am sure, in expressing our particular gratitude for the unflagging interest of the Committee on Reorganization, and their willingness in this transition period to give so unstintedly of time and strength, in carrying through to fulfilment plans that may mean so much for the college.

I recognize gratefully, too, that the Alumni Reorganization Committee have had no remotest idea that any large general outside body could take the place of Trustees and Faculty or successfully conduct a college at long range and as a side issue; though the Committee do quite properly see clearly that the Alumni can affect powerfully the make-up of Trustees and Faculty, and even the spirit pervading the student body.

We rejoice, too, in the admirable choice of Mr. Ament as Executive Secretary of the newly organized Association, as auguring well for the wise and effective development of the Association and of its work. His own successful college experience, and the many-sidedness of his interests give him great advantage. I welcome him most warmly, but at the same time I wish to do nothing to hamper his liberty. It is enough that we shall all be doing our best, individually and collectively, to further the true interests of the college we love.

II. It may be well to remind ourselves that there are *five elements in every college*: Trustees—the legal final authority—in our own case having a nation-wide reputation for a rarely broad and liberal policy; Faculty and general staff—in daily charge of the work of the college; students, for whom the college exists; Alumni—former students bearing the name of the college and therefore concerned for its reputation, those who have been beneficiaries and have often become large benefactors of the college; and the supporting constituency, sending to the college either gifts or students or both.

The Alumni really share in all these groups. Legally, the Alumni must have one-fourth of the Board of Trustees; actually, twenty-one out of twenty-five members of the Board of Trustees are now Alumni. Carrying the list of the active Faculty through the rank of Instructor, sixty-eight out of one hundred and twenty-four in the Faculty and Administration are Alumni. Alumni affect the spirit of the student body, through their own children in that body, and the children of the Alumni naturally become a bond of connection between the present college and the Alumni. There are younger Alumni, too, in graduate courses. The Alumni also often become the most important persons in our supporting constituency.

The place of the Alumni, therefore, in the life and work of the college is extremely large and important.

III. *What can the newly organized Alumni Association do for the college?*

1. It can bring the help of a better and more effectively organized association, and so, just because of the more effective organization, it will give inevitably to the Alumni a greater sense of responsibility, and hence greater power to aid.

2. The new organization can render a most valuable service, in keeping the college and Alumni in closer touch with each other.

3. It can give careful and matured constructive suggestions and criticisms to the college, as well as expression of approval, where approval is felt; and so do much to bring to the college the full benefit of its large and widely scattered constituency.

4. It can bring up to date the whole list of former students—a very large task started at the seventy-fifth anniversary, involving a good deal of expense, but sure to repay it. The non-graduated former students form a great possible asset for the college, still largely undeveloped.

5. The members of the new organization can be prepared intelligently to back up the college. There are abundant reasons for pride in it, and there is great growth yet to be made. The college needs the strong backing of its Alumni, preëminently in the years just ahead of what should be rapid development. The reorganized Association has not come a day too soon. In all this the Alumni can help the college by talking Oberlin; by sending students, especially men; by themselves helping the college through contributions, particularly for the large building program so greatly needed; and they constitute moreover a main line of approach to other possible large benefactors. Much more can be done at this last point than has yet been accomplished.

In all these ways the Alumni can greatly help the work of the college, both in extent and quality.

IV. *How can the college help the Alumni?*

1. By making their Alma Mater a source of pride to every one of them, through the high quality of its work and the comprehensiveness of its plans. Oberlin College means to be as fine a college as America holds.

2. Hence by making an Oberlin diploma thoroughly respected and admired, as a guaranty of a fine training of high order.

3. By furnishing a college, especially for the children of the Alumni, so steadily growing as to insure a place of training to which the Alumni shall gladly commit their children,—a college needing no apology, and asking no support that is not honestly deserved.

4. By educational leadership of high order; illustrated in its widely influential study of the tests of efficiency as applied to colleges; in making application of those tests to its own case; in inspiring its students so generally with the spirit of service, in answer to the sense of the obligation of the privileged; in encouraging the spirit of research

in both teachers and students to a degree warmly commended by the National Research Council; in exemplifying to an unusual extent the democratic spirit in its policies; in building into the foundation of its structure a library and a library staff of nation-wide reputation; in developing a department of physical education of positive and unblemished standards, whose graduates are sought for other colleges far beyond our power to meet the demand; in definitely recognizing recreation as an organic part of the complete education of the individual; in daring a really proper salary scale, that gives Oberlin an enviable place among colleges and helps her at a vital point in getting and keeping teachers of ability and promise; in planning for a large, liberal, thoroughly Christian college of broad opportunities and adequate equipment, that can bear comparison with the best that can be offered in state-supported institutions; and so in aiming to make the Christian college an educational power in the land.

5. By carrying much farther the work already begun by the Bureau of Appointments, in a way not only to help individual Alumni, but to insure a larger service to the nation through a wise and thoughtful placing of its Alumni. A great college should be in this way a continuous positive asset for the intellectual and spiritual life of the nation.

Necrology

The necrological report of the alumni for the year under review, as submitted by the Secretary of the College, gives information concerning alumni whose deaths have been reported to date of October 1, 1921. This report, formerly printed in full in the supplementary reports as a part of the volume of Annual Reports, will this year be printed in pamphlet form and distributed directly to the alumni.

The list for the year included 62 alumni, 34 men and 28 women. The average age of the men at the time of death was 62.4 years; the average age of women at the time of death was 62.8 years; the average age of the 62 alumni was 62.5 years.

The earliest living graduate of the college is Mr. Edmund A. West of Chicago, a graduate of the Classical Course in 1843. Mr. West was 98 years of age on April 28, 1921. He is also the oldest surviving graduate in point of years. The next earliest graduate of the college sur-

viving is Mrs. Antoinette Brown-Blackwell of the class of 1847. Mrs. Celestia Holbrook-Beach of the class of 1848 is the third in the list.

It is interesting to note that Mr. West is probably the oldest living graduate of any college in the United States, in point of years. In time of graduation Mr. West ranks second to Dr. Louis Benedict Reed of Los Angeles, Calif., who graduated from New York University in 1843, the same year that Mr. West graduated from Oberlin. It happens, however, that Dr. Reed's graduation occurred early in July in the year 1843, while Mr. West did not graduate until August 23, 1843.

The report as usual gives individual sketches of the alumni, and these sketches cannot be reviewed without a fresh sense of the vital service being rendered by Oberlin graduates. The President will continue this year the custom adopted four years ago, of making one Chapel service, soon after the Annual Meeting of the Board of Trustees, a memorial service for alumni who died during the year. Through this service it is possible to remind the present students of the contribution made by alumni to the life of the college and to the world, and it is only fitting that this recognition of their lives should be made by the college.

The complete list of alumni who have died during the year ending October 1, 1921, follows:

Class		Age
1860	<i>Barnard</i> , Sarah Louise Snider.....	82
1866	<i>Bedient</i> , John Amos.....	82
1895	<i>Belanger</i> , Joseph Alphonso.....	63
1859	<i>Bisbee</i> , Helen Mar Ferris.....	84
1911	<i>Blachly</i> , Mary Elizabeth Cole.....	35
1875	<i>Blake</i> , Kersey Smith.....	70
1865	<i>Bosworth</i> , Lucy Anna Miner.....	75
1881	<i>Brooks</i> , Harry Clyde.....	62
1872	<i>Browne</i> , Alfred Lincoln.....	74
1917	<i>Brownell</i> , Ethel Multer Howe.....	28
1873	<i>Bryant</i> , Samuel Joshua.....	67
1889	<i>Buchholz</i> , Frederick William.....	56
1868	<i>Clark</i> , Henry Fairlamb.....	73
1916	<i>Colson</i> , Ralph Brownell.....	31

REPORT OF THE PRESIDENT

Class		Age
1919	Crawford, Geraldine Woodworth.....	23
1858	Crum, John Horace.....	90
1861	Day, Henry Kellogg.....	81
1862	Day, William Harrison.....	80
1899	<i>den Bleyker</i> , Lucia Elizabeth Clark..	45
1874	<i>Dow</i> , Lucetta Melescent King.....	76
1888	Fairfield, George Day.....	55
1869	Ford, John Howard.....	75
1885	France, John Cyril Aganier.....	64
1894	Graffam, Mary Louise.....	50
1911	Gray, Glen Carlton.....	33
1886	Gray, Henry Clay.....	60
1917	<i>Gresham</i> , Geraldine Lucile Hilbish...	28
1872	Hall, George Edward.....	71
1865	<i>Hall</i> , Mary Adelia Tyler.....	77
1881	Harper, Edward Thomson.....	63
h.1919	Healy, Aaron Augustus.....	71
1914	Heskett, Carl Jay.....	35
1864	<i>Ingersoll</i> , Sarah Haven Boardman....	75
1892	Ingraham, Alexander Miller.....	54
1898	Jung, Theodore Carl.....	45
1870	Keeler, Harriet Louise.....	75
1907	Kirker, James Kirk.....	41
1864	<i>Lane</i> , Sophia Ann Bartlett.....	80
1889	Lawrence, Harry Albert.....	55
1912	Leavitt, Fayette Fred.....	37
1880	<i>Lee</i> , Eva Arabella Beebe.....	72
1876	<i>Lee</i> , Louisa Hannah Clark.....	67
1863	<i>McCord</i> , Helen DeArmond Hopkins...	77
1871	McPherron, Asbury Sullens.....	77
1867	<i>Milner</i> , Harriet Amanda Comings....	77
1900	<i>Needham</i> , Olive Fuller.....	72
1875	Orvis, Gurney Mahan.....	71
1869	<i>Osborn</i> , Mary Etta Phillips.....	79
1890	Peck, Kate Waldo.....	54
1919	Richards, Russell Alger.....	29
1883	<i>Rider</i> , Mary Eveline Percival.....	63
1916	Royce, Lenna May.....	25
1861	Scott, William Henry.....	81
1872	Shotwell, Theodore Frank.....	69
1900	Smith, Eliot Nichols.....	43
1870	Smith, John Edward.....	78
1867	<i>Troup</i> , Helen Marilla Hitchcock.....	74
1907	<i>Trueman</i> , Julia Clarissa Hocking....	40
1879	<i>Wakefield</i> , Emily Rebecca Caughey...	70
1891	West, Mary Louisa.....	63
1857	<i>Wileox</i> , Sabina Hopkins.....	89
1859	Wright, George Frederick.....	83

It is difficult to select from these honored alumni names for special mention. The list includes the names of *six alumni who have had official connection with Oberlin Col-*

lege: Miss Harriet Louise Keeler, of the class of 1870, distinguished by a lifelong service as teacher in the public schools, was elected in November, 1915, by the ballot of the alumni as Alumni Trustee, and served in this position for five and one-half years. Further reference to Miss Keeler and the memorial minute adopted by the Trustees appear elsewhere in this report. Dr. George Frederick Wright, of the class of 1859, served for three years as corresponding member from the alumni on the Board of Trustees. This was before his appointment as Professor of New Testament Language and Literature in 1881. From 1881 to 1907 Professor Wright served without interruption, first as Professor of New Testament Language and Literature, and later as Professor of the Harmony of Science and Revelation, during a part of the time offering courses in the College of Arts and Sciences as well as in the Theological Seminary. He retired as Professor Emeritus in 1907 and made his home in Oberlin until the time of his death. Further reference to Dr. Wright's life and work will be found in the Faculty section of this report. Henry Fairlamb Clark, of the class of 1868, was for seven years a teacher in the department of the Classics, at first tutoring in Greek in the preparatory department, later as Associate Professor of Latin and Greek, and for the last year of his connection with Oberlin Acting Professor of Latin. Mr. Harry Clyde Brooks, of the class of 1881, was for four years on the Faculty of the Conservatory of Music as Instructor in Singing and Pianoforte. The latter part of Mr. Brooks' life after leaving Oberlin was spent in the teaching of music in Cleveland and Painesville. Miss Kate Waldo Peck, of the class of 1890, served as Instructor in Singing in the Conservatory for thirteen years from 1903 to 1916. She resigned in 1916 to take charge of the department of Music in Talladega College, Talladega, Ala. Mr. Glen Carlton Gray, of the class of 1911, held the position of Instructor in Physical Training and Athletic Coach for the two years

following his graduation from college. Mr. Gray was, in the judgment of many Oberlin alumni, the greatest athlete that Oberlin has produced in recent years, and the plan of the classes of 1910 and 1911 to establish a memorial scholarship in memory of Mr. Gray is evidence of the love felt by everybody for this quiet, modest athlete.

Five recipients of honorary degrees from Oberlin College were included in the necrology list for the year: Miss Harriet Louise Keeler, of the class of 1870, received the honorary degree of Master of Arts in 1900 in recognition of her distinguished work as teacher and author of nature books; Mrs. Lucy Miner Bosworth received the honorary degree of Master of Arts in 1905 in recognition of her years of service on the editorial staff of the *Advance* and of her leadership in the work of the Women's Christian Temperance Union and of the Women's Board of Missions of the Interior; Dr. Edward Thomson Harper, of the class of 1881, received from the college the degree of Doctor of Divinity in 1908 in recognition of his notable work in Assyriology. The honorary degree of Master of Arts was granted by the college in 1917 to Miss Mary Louise Graffam, of the class of 1894, in recognition of her service as missionary-teacher in Armenia. Miss Graffam remained at her post throughout the entire war period and after the interruption of her work as teacher rendered great service to humanity in connection with the plans for relief of starving Armenians. In 1919 Oberlin granted the degree of Doctor of Laws to Aaron Augustus Healy of Brooklyn, N. Y., in recognition of his great contributions to the development of art interests, especially in connection with the Brooklyn Institute of Arts and Sciences. Mr. Healy made a notable addition to the equipment of the Art Museum of Oberlin College by the gift of twenty choice paintings from his personal collection. This gift came to the college in 1920.

The force of Oberlin graduates engaged in active work

as missionaries and as religious workers suffered to a very unusual extent during the year. Reference has already been made to the service of Miss Mary Louise Graffam, of the class of 1894, missionary-teacher in Sivas, Asia Minor. Mrs. Julia Hocking Trueman, of the class of 1907, had already accomplished unusual results in her work as missionary of the American Board in Japan. Immediately after graduation from the School of Theology in 1916, Ralph Brownell Colson went to China and was doing exceedingly efficient work in the Y. M. C. A. His death comes as a great loss to that work. Russell Alger Richards had spent some time between his college graduation and his theological course in the work of the American Board at Saloniki, Greece. He then came to Oberlin for his theological training, graduating in 1919. Returning immediately to Saloniki, he had been in his new position for only a few months when he died.

Dr. John Horace Crum, of the class of 1858, died last September after an active, able service in the ministry of more than fifty years. He was singularly open-minded in all his thinking and in all his work. Dr. George Edward Hall, of the class of 1872, served for thirty-three years in pastorates in Massachusetts, Vermont, and New Hampshire before his retirement from active service. Dr. Hall was a member of the executive board of the American Missionary Association for twelve years and was the western secretary of the Association for two years. He had been a corporate member of the American Board of Commissioners for Foreign Missions since 1897.

Mention should be made of the active Christian service as *wives of ministers* of Mrs. Helen M. Ferris Bisbee, of the class of 1859, for fifty years, of Mrs. Mary Tyler Hall, of the class of 1865, for thirty-five years, and of Mrs. Helen Hopkins McCord, of the class of 1863, for forty years.

In the business world Henry Fairlamb Clark, of the class of 1868, of Los Angeles, Calif., Henry Kellogg Day, of

the class of 1861, of Elyria, Ohio, William Harrison Day, of the class of 1862, of Dubuque, Iowa, and Aaron Augustus Healy of Brooklyn, N. Y., a recipient of an honorary degree in 1919, will be greatly missed.

Eliot Nichols Smith, of the class of 1900, was one of the most prominent of the younger group of Oberlin men engaged in civil engineering. He was a member of a family that Oberlin honors, and gave much of his time to disinterested public work.

The *profession of law* loses signally by the death of Judge Samuel J. Bryant, of the class of 1873, of New Haven, Conn., of Mr. Theodore F. Shotwell, of the class of 1872, of Detroit, Mich., and of Mr. Theodore C. Jung, of the class of 1898, formerly of Cincinnati. Judge Bryant was a member of the state constitutional convention of Connecticut. Mr. Jung was a former representative and senator in the Ohio General Assembly.

An unusual number of deaths occurred among Oberlin alumni engaged in *the work of education*. A part of the life of Henry Fairlamb Clark was given to education and Oberlin had no more loyal alumnus or alumni association officer than Mr. Clark showed himself to be throughout his life. Mr. George Day Fairfield, of the class of 1838, was for many years Professor of Romance Languages in the University of Illinois and in Syracuse University. He was also vice consul of the United States in Lyons, France, for several years. Dr. Edward Thomson Harper, of the class of 1881, gave his life work to the Chicago Theological Seminary. Mr. Asbury Sullens McPherron, of the class of 1871 made distinct contributions to secondary education in southern California, serving for many years as superintendent of schools of San Bernardino County. The contribution to education made by Dr. George Frederick Wright, of the class of 1859, is referred to elsewhere in this report. Mr. Kersey Smith Blake, of the class of 1875, gave his life to teaching in the public schools, holding the

position of principal of schools for more than thirty years. Mr. John Howard Ford, of the class of 1869, gave fifty years to service as Professor in Union Christian College, Indiana, in Rollins College, Florida, and in Piedmont College, Georgia; Mr. Fred W. Buchholz, of the class of 1889, gave his life-work to high school and normal college teaching. He was an exceptional teacher of commanding personality and strong leadership.

VI

STUDENTS

Attendance

The statistics concerning the enrolment of students have already been fully discussed in connection with the regular report of the Secretary of the College. Our policy of limitation of numbers, it should be remembered, means no decision against receiving larger numbers from time to time if only resources are so enlarged as not to sacrifice either the quality of the work of instruction and supervision or suitable provision for a wholesome student life in all of its aspects.

Foreign Students

The work of the college for foreign students grows from year to year in extent and in interest, but cannot be, probably, all it ought to be until at least a modest appropriation is made for its interests. It can hardly be expected that all sides of such work as this should be self-supporting. The special care of the college for the interests of foreign students has been largely through the work of the Cosmopolitan Club under the efficient chairmanship of Professor Sherman. "The work of the Cosmopolitan Club this year has been unusually interesting. Fourteen groups of students, representing all of the nationalities

enrolled in the College, Conservatory, and Graduate School of Theology, have been taken to cities and towns outside of Oberlin and have appeared creditably in formal and semi-formal programs before rotary clubs, churches, Bible classes, religious educational conferences, and literary clubs and organizations engaged in studying social and economic questions. Individual foreign students have visited high schools in different parts of the state, giving addresses, sometimes illustrated, dealing with questions of international relations." Out of these contacts it is believed much good has been developed. Professor Sherman believes that one of the most helpful services that can be rendered to the foreign student is through invitations to American homes. A number of Oberlin homes have been thus opened during the year under review, and in appreciation of this one of the foreign students has said, "We are grateful for all that the college does officially, but we find the heart of America in the home life to which we are being introduced. We value this above everything else that is being done for us." The Chinese Students Club and the Society of the Friends of Japan, both affiliated with the Cosmopolitan Club, have carried out their usual yearly program very successfully. The number of Chinese students for the current year is the largest in the history of the college.

Health

As President of the Oberlin Hospital Association Dr. Leonard submits his usual *hospital record*, which shows that during the year ending September 30, 1921, 19 students in Oberlin College received 158 days of treatment in the Oberlin hospital, and service valued at \$698.20. (The figures for 1919-20 were 24 students, 241 days, \$1,084.85.) This was 12.5 per cent of the total number of patients (152), 9.47 per cent of the total days of service rendered (1,668), and 10.08 per cent of the total earnings of the hospital

(\$6,927.40). The bills of 4 persons, who received 26 days of treatment, were remitted under the terms of the college Trustee grant of \$500. The service thus charged off was valued at \$90. It appears, thus, that the amount of treatment given to students by the Oberlin hospital, and the service valued, and the service charged off tend to become pretty steadily less from year to year. The direct contribution from the Trustee appropriation to the hospital for the year, it will be seen, amounted to \$410. The fact is that the pressure upon the hospital for lack of space is so great that students who ought naturally to go to the hospital have to be cared for in other ways. The new hospital is desperately needed for both students and citizens.

The two detention cottages, now arranged so that four kinds of contagious diseases can be provided for at once, together with the infirmary at the Browning house for women, and somewhat similar accommodations for the men at Mrs. Sherrill's, supplement the limited accommodations at the hospital in a most desirable way. The Deans of Women bear testimony also to the effective work of the visiting nurse among women, made possible by the Dudley P. Allen fund, which also helps to meet the charges resulting from illness in the case of self-supporting students.

Among the young women there have been no *deaths* while in Oberlin, but two have occurred during the long vacation. Miss Thelma Irene Holton, of Oberlin, who had been a student in Oberlin Conservatory of Music for five years, died on her journey to California on September 5, 1921. Miss Edna Grace Earl, of Norwalk, Ohio, who was a member of the Freshman class, died suddenly at her home September 6, 1921. There was only one death among the men of the college, that of Robert Anson Lawrence, of Norwalk, Ohio, and a member of the Sophomore class, who disappeared mysteriously on March 17, 1921, and whose body was later found near Wellington.

Scholarship

The figures of the Dean of the College of Arts and Sciences do not indicate any special change during the year under review in *scholarship* conditions. But the general conditions of the year seem to have been clearly more favorable to improvement in scholarship, and it is easier to estimate outright failures in scholarship than it is to get a true impression of positive gains in scholarship on the part of the great majority of students who do not fail.

Beneficiary Aid

The friends of the college need to be reminded that with the increased tuition charges, which it has seemed wise and necessary for the college to adopt, the need of additional scholarship and loan funds has been greatly increased. The college officers having to do with these funds feel unusual pressure at this point for the current year, in spite of the fact that the number of students has not been diminished by the increased tuition charges. The college could use to good advantage very much larger scholarship and loan funds.

Conduct

The *conduct* of the students for the year under review needs only a brief word. The administrative officers generally seem to feel that the year was decidedly the most normal college year since the beginning of the great war, and the Deans of Men and Women would probably agree in Dr. Nicol's summary: "The past year was marked by a genuine spirit of friendliness and coöperation on the part of the students. There was little destructive criticism, and a frank recognition that the emphases should be constructive and positive."

Outside Activities

There has been practically no change in the outside activities of the students for the year under review, except a development of the work of the Dramatic Association, and a tendency toward multiplying social events, noted by both the Deans of Women and by the Recreation Director. The students themselves recognize the need of more limitation of social events and are planning to secure it.

The College Dramatic Association perhaps reached during the last year the highest development in its history. For the first time a really detailed trip outside of Oberlin was undertaken with success in all respects. Under the auspices of Oberlin Alumni in Cleveland, Akron, Erie, Buffalo, and Youngstown five programs of one-act plays were given during the Easter vacation. Large audiences were played to with satisfactory reaction. In all cases the Association was asked for a return engagement.

Both the Men's and Women's Glee Clubs had successful seasons.

The Christian Associations

There was no marked change in the general plans and work of the two Christian Associations for the year under review, so that a detailed account of their activities is perhaps not necessary. The college is sorry to lose the service of Miss Marion L. Colcord, who resigned after three years of very successful service as General Secretary of the Y. W. C. A. The spirit of the work of the Y. W. C. A. seems to have been rather exceptionally fine. The work of the Y. M. C. A. was somewhat hindered by the resignation of its Secretary in the midst of the year, but the Association Cabinet with the strong help of Professor Graham carried the work of the Association through the year without the appointment of another Secretary. The President cannot doubt that the two Christian Associations have a most valuable contribution to make to the whole inner life of the college.

Lectures, Concerts, and Other Entertainments

Since the full list of lectures, concerts, and other entertainments is published regularly in the annual catalogue for the year, it is perhaps not necessary to repeat the list at this point. They deserve mention, however, as a broadening and enriching factor in the life of the students.

Oberlin-Shansi Memorial Association

Mention has already been made, in recounting the gifts for the year, of the budget carried by the Oberlin-Shansi Memorial Association. The year has been one of quite exceptional difficulty on account of the famine in China and particularly in Shansi province. Oberlin alumni will be interested in certain special features of the year as given by Mr. W. F. Bohn, the Assistant to the President, and the Secretary of the Association:

The work of the Shansi Memorial Association for the year which has passed has been somewhat affected by the active part which Oberlin's representatives on the Shansi field had to take in the work of famine relief. Mr. H. H. K'ung, the Principal of our Junior College and Academy, spent the major portion of his time during the entire school year, in this work. He assisted in organizing the Shansi Famine Relief Committee, including Chinese, foreign, local government, and benevolent organizations; he raised by his own personal effort over \$100,000 for famine relief; and he represented the Shansi provinces on the International Famine Relief Finance Commission, which had charge of the distribution of a four million dollar government loan for famine relief. Mr. Wynn Fairfield, Dean of the Junior College, supervised the investigations for Taiku County, in which 25,000 people were found destitute, and he also acted as treasurer of the Shansi Relief Committee, which distributed \$1,500,000. Mr. Warner, who has charge of the elementary schools, was superintendent of relief for two counties, and Dr. Hemingway had charge of the relief of 25,000 destitute people of Taiku County, and of the Oberlin Millet Kitchens. These millet kitchens, which distributed millet gruel daily to about 1,200 people, were supported by contributions sent direct to the field by the students and townspeople of Oberlin.

This work for famine relief, however, did not interfere with the regular work of the schools. At the gradu-

ation exercises, June 29th, President J. L. Stuart, of Yenching University, was the commencement speaker. Principal H. H. K'ung presided and delivered also the Baccalaureate sermon. Two students received diplomas from the Junior College, thirteen from the Middle School, and sixteen from the Higher Primary School. More than forty Alumni returned to take part in the exercises. During the year an Oberlin Alumni Association was organized in Shansi. Mr. H. H. K'ung, '06, is President, and Miss Beulah Chang, '16, is Secretary.

The Oberlin Shansi Schools are recognized in most gratifying fashion by government officials, and their relation to the community is of the very best.

The Oberlin student representative this last year was Mr. Leonard Peabody of the class of 1920. Mr. Peabody's work was very satisfactory indeed. He was a teacher of English, and had also charge of student activities, organizing a student band and the student glee club. He is succeeded this year by Mr. Raymond Moyer of the class of 1921, who is already on the field. It is hoped that in the near future the plan may be entered upon, of having steadily two representatives from the student body, in China, each staying for a two-year term, going out in alternate years. During the year under review, Professor George D. Hubbard of the Oberlin Faculty was in China and visited our Shansi schools, spending considerable time there lecturing on geological and other subjects.

The Hawley recitation building has been under process of construction, and it was expected that it would be occupied October first. The most pressing campus need at the present time is for a dormitory. The housing conditions for students are not at all satisfactory, and the work of the schools would be greatly helped if a proper dormitory, commodious and sanitary, might be erected.

Oberlin's representatives in China feel very strongly that the time has come when steps should be taken for a more efficient organization of the work of the Shansi Memorial Schools. It is suggested that there should be selected a Board of Trustees in America, and an Advisory Board, including alumni of the institution, who should have oversight of the work on the field, the work itself to be directed in detail by an executive committee made up of officers of the schools and faculty representatives and probably one or two from the Board of Advisors. It is hoped that the work may be strengthened by such an organization in the near future.

VII

RELATION TO OTHER EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTIONS

Educational and Civic Meetings

The college has continued its participation, through its Trustees, officers, teachers, and other representatives, in the various educational and civic associations with which it is most naturally connected. As has been already indicated, the college has thus shared in the meetings of more than 60 such organizations, and has been represented in the officers and committees of more than 20. The list of these organizations does not vary greatly from year to year, and need not be repeated in the present report.

Colleges and Universities

The college was also represented at various college and university functions of note, including 11 presidential inaugurations, 2 one hundredth anniversaries, and 3 fiftieth anniversaries.

Secondary Schools

The college has continued its long-standing policy of trying to do everything possible to make the relations of the college and the secondary schools mutually cordial and helpful. The means used have been essentially those of recent preceding years. These means have not involved much personal visitation of schools by members of the Faculty, and it is possible that more ought to be undertaken at just that point.

VIII

THE RELATIONS OF THE COLLEGE TO ITS VICINAGE

That a ten million dollar enterprise should have its seat in a town of five thousand inhabitants ought to mean

much of opportunity for that town, and a very genuine obligation on the part of the institution. It is worth reminding not only the town of Oberlin but Lorain County and all northern Ohio that it should mean something to them that the opportunities of a college, a conservatory of music, and a graduate school of theology—all of the first rank—are so close at hand; that a large number of trained men and women in a great variety of fields are ready to put expert knowledge at their service. The mere presence of such an institution carries much of gain with it in many ways,—ways obvious and ways almost overlooked. Some of these ways have been pointed out in previous reports.

On the other hand the college should keep a keen and growing sense of obligation. The greater the resources put in its trust, the greater the debt to the society in which it lives, and to the life of the nation and of the world. The closer, the more friendly, and the more mutually helpful are the relations between the college and its vicinage, the greater the gains for all.

One incident of the year may illustrate this interdependence of town and college. There has been recently formed a local chapter of former Oberlin students, whether graduate or not. There are probably not less than 500 such former students now resident in Oberlin. When one thinks of the significance there is for the college, that it should have right in its own town such a personal environment of understanding sympathy, and a natural medium of connection with the larger environment of the entire vicinage, one gets a new sense of the closeness and significance of the relations that bind the college to all about it. The experience of the first year of the United Church has certainly tended to unify the interests of town and college.

IX

GAINS

An increasing variety of educational agencies are becoming, in some form, standardizing agencies for the colleges of the country. It has become readily possible therefore for a college to test its work and equipment by at least fairly good and well-recognized *standards*. It has happened that during the year under review Oberlin College has been repeatedly thus scrutinized, from quite different points of view, not only by its own officers but by investigators having no connection with Oberlin. It can at least be said that it has not suffered under the tests and comparisons so made. There is clear sense of need at many points, but there is an amount and quality of work that requires no apology. Some genuine progress, thus, on the way to our educational goal is perhaps the best gain of the year. This has included a return to more normal conditions of college life, and, especially with the current year, to a fine coöperative and constructive spirit on the part of the students, rarely excelled.

A cause for special congratulation is to be found in the fact that, in spite of a very difficult year financially, the college has *maintained the salary increases* voted two years ago. The gifts which have made that possible—especially the grants by the General Education Board—are once more most gratefully acknowledged.

The adoption by the Trustees of a regular policy for the continuance, for a time, of the payment of salary to the estate of teachers and officers who die in service is an important step, and brings help at a critical point.

The definite completion of the long contemplated *reorganization of the Alumni Association*, and the appointment of Mr. William S. Ament of the class of 1910 as Executive Secretary, hold much promise for the college.

The decided continued success of our entire *physical*

education program, under a strong staff of ten teachers, should also be recorded.

Improving *housing conditions*, the general good condition of the physical property of the college, and the growing attractiveness of the *grounds* — made possible by Mr. Hall's special bequest of \$200,000 endowment for the care of grounds — deserve to be included in the gains of the year.

X

NEEDS

In view of the very full and careful forecast of the natural growth of the college in last year's report, no long statement of needs is here required. But no even approximately adequate provision for the needs of the college can be made, probably, without a definite *nation-wide campaign*, as soon as financial conditions warrant it. Such a campaign should look at least to added *endowment* for the increase in salaries already voted; for some long delayed promotions; for a few additional teachers at particularly needy points; and for much larger scholarship and loan funds for all departments.

The *buildings* most needed are: for the entire institution, the college Hospital and a Women's Gymnasium; for the College of Arts and Sciences, a large modern recitation building and Physical Laboratory; for the Graduate School of Theology, the new buildings already planned; for the Conservatory of Music — and for other departments as well — additional halls of residence. Added *equipment* is called for at many points. The needs now recounted are only a little more urgent than others reviewed last year.

In grateful recognition of the growth which has already come to the college,

Respectfully submitted,

HENRY CHURCHILL KING.

REPORT OF THE TREASURER

TREASURER'S STATEMENT

TO THE BOARD OF TRUSTEES OF OBERLIN COLLEGE:

The Treasurer of the College submits his annual statement for the year ending August 31, 1921, as follows:

INVESTMENT FUNDS

SPECIAL INVESTMENTS

	Principal August 31, 1921	Net Income
Carroll Cutler Fellowship (part)—		
American Real Estate Co., Bond.....	\$ 2,703.90	
Mary Mackenzie Lincoln Scholarship Fund—		
U. S. Government Liberty Bond.....	1,000.00	\$42.50
James K. Newton Japanese Scholarship—		
City of Tokyo, Japan, Bond.....	1,000.00	37.15
John McKelvey Memorial Fund—		
City of New York Capital Stock.....	2,000.00	60.00
E. May Munsell Fund—		
G. F. Harvey Co. Stock.....	1,000.00	100.00
Martha E. French Fund—		
U. S. Government Liberty Bonds.....	25,000.00	531.25
John H. Beacom Fund—		
American Shipbuilding Co. Stock.\$	300.00	
Anglo-American Oil Co. Stock...	1,750.00	
Arizona Power Co. Pfd. Stock...	200.00	
Arizona Power Co. Stock.....	1.00	
Arizona Power Co. Bonds.....	1,600.00	
Guardian Savings & Trust Co.		
Stock	2,120.00	
Lane-Rincon Mines, Inc. Bonds..	2.00	
Lane-Rincon Mines, Inc. Stock.	1.00	
National Transit Co. Stock.....	1,150.00	
New York Central R. R. Co. Stock	6,900.00	
New York Central R. R. Co. Bonds	1,860.00	
Ohio Oil Co. Stock.....	3,320.00	
Pennsylvania R. R. Co. Stock...	13,200.00	
St. Paul Fire & Marine Insurance		
Co. Stock	2,400.00	
U. S. Smelting, Refining & Mining		
Co. Stock	6,450.00	
U. S. Government Liberty Bonds	1,200.00	
Vacuum Oil Co. Stock.....	1,700.00	
	44,154.00	3,283.50
Carried forward	\$76,857.90	\$4,054.60

Brought forward\$76,857.90 \$4,054.60

*M. W. Beacom Fund—

Borne-Scrymser Co. Stock.....	\$ 500.00
Continental Oil Co. Stock.....	540.00
Illinois Pipe Line Co. Stock.....	720.00
Indiana Pipe Line Co. Stock....	100.00
Pierce Oil Corporation Stock...	40.00
Prairie Oil & Gas Co. Stock....	630.00
Prairie Pipe Line Co. Stock.....	1,120.00
South Penn Oil Co. Stock.....	1,400.00
Standard Oil Company of California Stock	1,890.00
Standard Oil Company of Kansas Stock	580.00
Standard Oil Company of Kentucky Stock	800.00
Standard Oil Company of Nebraska Stock	550.00
Swan & Finch Co. Stock.....	110.00
Union Tank Car Co. Stock.....	130.00
Vacuum Oil Co. Stock.....	460.00

9,570.00

Totals \$86,427.90 \$4,054.40

GENERAL INVESTMENTS

The other funds are invested as a whole. A list in detail of all investments will be found beginning on page —— of this report:

The net income of general investments for the year is as follows:

From investments interest	\$136,224.76
From interest, other sources	18,489.17
From interest Shedd Fund loans	288.30
From rents	25,300.65
From West Virginia oil lands.....	338.58
	<u>\$180,641.46</u>

The net income of general investments was distributed at the rate of 5% to those funds sharing in general investments and the residue, \$736.44, was credited to reserve income.

* Income for 1920-21 reserved by the donor.

INCOME AND EXPENSE

The following table shows the income and expense for the year:

	Income	Expense	Surplus	Deficit
General	\$309,693.39	\$221,020.14	\$84,928.82	
College of Arts and Sciences	226,136.35	309,394.64		\$ 85,143.82
Graduate School of Theology	39,558.98	46,813.46		14,162.98
Conservatory of Music	142,957.36	168,655.48		26,333.63
	<hr/>	<hr/>	<hr/>	<hr/>
	\$718,346.08	\$745,883.72	\$84,928.82	\$125,640.43
Income unexpended. 13,173.97	<hr/>			
		705,172.11		84,928.82
		<hr/>		<hr/>
Deficit		\$ 40,711.61		\$ 40,711.61

The deficit for the year, \$40,711.61, added to the deficit of previous years makes a total deficit of \$192,758.93.

The cost of operating the Central Heating Plant was as follows:

Labor	\$ 5,700.20
Coal	17,913.43
Supplies and repairs	723.17
Telephone	46.95
Water	89.40
Light and power	223.52
Interest on advance for construction.....	5,435.62
Sundries	125.69
	<hr/>
	\$30,257.98

This expense was distributed according to radiation and heating hours and is shown in the expense accounts of the various departments.

GIFTS FOR THE YEAR

GIFTS FOR CURRENT USE

From the Intercollegiate Athletics' Account, \$300.00 for tennis courts.

From R. H. McKelvey, \$50.00 for prizes to students doing work in the Art Department.

From the Estate of A. Eilers, \$50.00 for the Department of Geology.

REPORT OF THE TREASURER

From C. L. Williams, \$2.10 for the Library.

From Seabury C. Mastick, \$150.00 for expenses of lectureship in Department of Chemistry.

From the Carnegie Foundation for the advancement of teaching, \$12,435.47 for retiring allowances.

From the Trustee of the fund for building of the Allen Memorial Hospital, \$8,202.68 for preliminary expenses on the proposed building.

For current expense from—

Mrs. Orlando Mason	\$ 1.00
Miss Joanna M. Binford	2.00
	<hr/>
	\$ 3.00

For the Callender Collection from—

J. W. Eldred	\$ 15.00
Mrs. Carrie M. Lawrence	5.00
E. W. Pinkham	100.00
	<hr/>
	\$120.00

For the Student Employment Fund from—

C. W. Grupe	\$ 5.00
Francis Asbury Palmer Fund	200.00
Mrs. Sarah E. Woolworth	5.00
	<hr/>
	\$210.00

From A. F. Allen, \$300.00, as income for the Lucile May Allen Scholarship.

From C. L. Knight, \$600.00 as income of a fund for scholarship aid.

From members of the Living Endowment Union, \$3,610.85. As designated by certain donors, \$100.00 was credited to the department of Physics; \$10.00 was credited to the Library; \$21.00 was credited to the department of Physical Education for Women; \$4.00 was credited to the Swimming Pool Fund; \$100.00 was credited to the Salary Fund; \$45.50 was used for scholarship aid in the Conservatory of Music; the balance \$3,330.35 was used for scholarship aid in the College of Arts and Sciences.

From the General Education Board, \$10,000.00 for the increase in salaries for the year.

From the General Education Board, \$15,000.00, a further gift to apply on the increase of salaries.

For special student aid from—

Anonymous	\$ 10.00
Anonymous	75.00
Anonymous (for music students)	400.00
Class of 1894	75.00
Charles R. Crane	150.00
R. T. Miller, Jr.	1,500.00
Mark L. Thomsen	200.00
Mrs. Estelle Hynes Warner	75.00
	<hr/>
	\$ 2,485.00

For the support of the American School for Classic Studies
at Rome from—

T. E. Burton	\$ 25.00
Miss Etherlyn Charles	25.00
C. K. Fauver	25.00
H. H. Johnson	25.00
D. E. Morgan	25.00
G. W. Morgan	25.00
Mrs. Cliffe U. Merriam	25.00
Mrs. F. F. Prentiss	25.00
John L. Severance	25.00
G. B. Siddall	25.00
	<hr/>
	\$ 250.00

For payments in reduction of the deficit in current expenses
for the year from—

Miss Grace H. Allen	\$ 10.00
James F. Atkinson	5.00
Reuben Brooks	10.00
A. J. Burgess	200.00
A. S. Burwell	100.00
W. H. Camp	5.00
Miss Helen E. Chase	100.00
Irving H. Chase	1,000.00
Arthur W. Claflin	10.00
Mrs. Elizabeth Keep Clark	200.00
Miss Clara L. Crane	100.00
Miss Elizabeth B. Dawes	50.00
Henry W. Farnam	100.00
E. V. Grabill	50.00
Gilman C. Hill	20.00
J. A. Jeffrey	500.00
Fred B. Mason	100.00
Samuel E. Matter	200.00
Tracy McGregor	100.00
L. F. Peck	25.00
L. H. Perdriau	5.00
John L. Severance	10,000.00
Lucien T. Warner	500.00
Miss Gertrude B. Whittemore	350.00
Harris Whittemore	250.00
	<hr/>
	\$13,990.00

From payments on subscriptions for increase of salaries,
\$17,392.45 from 308 donors as follows:

Miss Arletta M. Abbott	A. Ray Calhoon
C. H. Adams	H. W. Cargill
Mrs. Margaret Jones Adams	F. Easton Carr
Mr. and Mrs. E. F. Adams	Miss Genevieve M. Carr
Leigh Alexander	Leyton E. Carter
Mr. and Mrs. G. W. Andrews	Miss Mabel Catlin
Miss Esther C. Andrews	F. W. Chamberlain
Miss Susan E. Armstrong	W. B. Chamberlain
Edwin Lathrop Baker	Miss Marguerite L. Chapman
Mrs. Frances K. Ball	W. P. Chapman
Mrs. Lillian F. Bangs	Mrs. George M. Clark
J. A. Barber	Pliny O. Clark
Miss Elsie Barkhoefer	Mr. C. E. and Celia S. Clarke
H. C. Barnes	W. E. Clegg
Miss Marguerite H. Barnes	Miss Esther A. Close
C. K. Barry	Harold H. Clum
Theodore V. Bastel	Miss Helen F. Cochran
Miss Charlotte Belknap	W. C. Cochran
Miss Elizabeth Billings	Mr. and Mrs. W. S. Cochran
Miss Mary Zay Blackford	C. N. Cole
Mrs. Ruth G. Blake	Miss Clara E. Commons
Frederic M. Blanchard	Mrs. Amos J. Cooper
Miss Alice L. Boggs	Kirke L. Cowdery
W. F. Bohn	Mrs. Mary T. Cowdery
Edward I. Bosworth	Harold P. Cragin
Mr. and Mrs. W. S. Bowen	C. R. Cross
J. C. Boyers	Bruce H. Davis
Mrs. Ruth M. J. Boyers	Clarence F. Deeter
Dan F. Bradley	J. B. DeForest
Miss Genevieve Brandt	Mr. and Mrs. E. W. Derr
J. L. Breckenridge	W. A. Dick
W. K. Breckenridge	Edward Dickinson
Francis Brewer	John Doane
George S. Brewer	Miss S. Lois Doane
Edwin W. Brouse	Miss Esther F. Dodge
Miss Ruth A. Brown	Miss Beatrice Doerschuk
Mrs. Vivian H. Brown	Marshall W. Downing
Miss E. L. Brownback	Trafton M. Dye
R. A. Budington	Percy J. Ebbott
Edmund Burroughs	Davis Edwards
Ralph Burroughs	Miss Mabel C. Eldred
Theodore E. Burton	Miss Emma Ellsworth
Miss Katherine B. Bushnell	Miss Mary E. Elmore
Clarence C. Butler	Mrs. Alice Jones Emery
Miss Margaret Cahill	M. E. Eversz
W. D. Cairns	Rev. C. G. Fairchild

Miss Mildred Fairchild
Milton Fairchild
C. W. Ferris
G. Walter Fiske
Miss Florence M. Fitch
Miss Alice E. Fitts
Harmen B. Flinkers
James R. Ford
Miss Mary L. Fowler
Miss Bly Franks
Miss Laura F. Freck
Miss Florence A. Frew
Mrs. Ruth Anderegg Frost
Kemper Fullerton
Miss Ann E. Fulton
F. G. Fulton
Miss Florence M. Fusselman
K. W. Gehrkins
Karl F. Geiser
V. W. Gerrish
Mrs. C. H. Gleason
Miss Nancy M. Gleason
Miss Lizzie L. Goepfinger
F. A. Goerner
Miss Madeline P. Goodwin
Miss Josephine E. Gorham
E. S. Grant
Mrs. John Greenwood
Mr. and Mrs. L. E. Griffith
Miss Agnes Louise Griswold
Wallace F. Grosvenor
F. O. Grover
Alexander Hadden
Mrs. Mabel Shear Hall
Mrs. Edith B. Hannah
I. C. Hannah
Miss May L. Harlow
Hollis J. Harmon
Charles B. Harrison
Mrs. Edith Lewis Harrison
Herbert Harroun
Hastings H. Hart
H. J. Haskell
Mrs. Ada M. Hastings
George C. Hastings
A. E. Heacox
Mrs. Arabelle Hemingway
A. T. Hemingway

Mrs. Helen T. Herrick
Miss Kate A. Hibbard
Roy V. Hill
Harry N. Holmes
William J. Horner
G. D. Hubbard
Mrs. Ida Gibbs Hunt
William J. Hutchins
Miss Ethel Sargent Hyde
Miss Ruth Ingram
Mr. and Mrs. H. M. Jacobs
R. P. Jameson
Miss Florence G. Jenney
J. J. Jewett
C. C. Johnson
Miss Mabel F. Johnson
Edward S. Jones
Miss Erma C. Jones
George M. Jones
Miss Florence L. Joy
Miss Harriet L. Keeler
Mrs. Jessie B. Kelser
George R. Kelsey
Maurice Kessler
A. S. Kimball
Mrs. Agnes Fairchild Kirshner
C. H. Kirshner
Miss Ethel M. Kitch
Samuel G. Kurtz
Miss Hazel Kyrk
Arthur T. Laird
F. J. Lehmann
F. E. Leonard
Paul P. Lewellen
Miss Anne M. Lewis
Mrs. Laura H. Liddle
O. A. Lindquist
Mr. and Mrs. R. H. Long
Fred P. Loomis
L. E. Lord
John L. Love
John W. Love
Miss Alice E. Luethi
H. L. Lutz
Miss Lorena A. Lyon
Jesse F. Mack
A. L. McClelland
J. C. McCullough

S. F. MacLennan	A. S. Patterson
C. R. McMillen	Grove Patterson
Amos B. McNairy	Miss Julia Patton
Miss Edith B. Malin	George F. Pendleton
Miss Donna L. Mallory	H. D. Phillips
C. B. Martin	C. J. Phypers
Edward M. Martin	Mrs. Lola Randall Pierce
Miss Louise K. Martin	Miss Ruth W. Pierce
A. C. Marts	Mrs. Cynthia Harvey Pinger
Fred B. Mason	Amos H. Prasse
Miss Harriet Mason	Miss Margaret Ramey
Seabury C. Mastick	Leo G. Raub
Mrs. Seabury C. Mastick	David Refior
Miss Matie M. Merrill	Augustus Riley
T. N. Metcalf	Charles G. Rogers
Amos C. Miller	John R. Rogers
Mr. and Mrs. E. A. Miller	Mr. and Mrs. A. S. Root
Miss Jeannette Miller	Harry Seymour Ross
Mr. and Mrs. A. F. Millikan	Mrs. Adol Nixon Rubin
M. F. Millikan	Mrs. Caroline K. Russell
Norris Morey	Howard K. Russell
George W. Morgan	H. J. Sargent
David R. Moore	Miss Esther Schultz
Harley G. Moorhead	Miss Cora J. Seward
C. W. Morrison	Mrs. Ellen E. Shaw
Miss Isabel B. Morrison	William B. Shaw
Mr. and Mrs. George C. Mosher	Miss Anna A. Sherwood
Miss Mary E. Moxcey	Edwin L. Shuey, Jr.
Mrs. Mary Klahr Myers	F. R. Simmons
Miss Frances G. Nash	Miss Mary E. Sinclair
Arthur K. Newton	Edwin S. Slater
Herman E. Nichols	Harold D. Smith
John R. Nichols	Mrs. Lura Schuler Smith
Louis L. Nichols	F. N. Spindler
Mrs. May Ellis Nichols	J. E. Stannard
Miss Ruth G. Nichols	Miss Inez F. Stebbins
Miss Susan P. Nichols	F. B. Stiven
Carl C. W. Nicol	Charles L. Stocker
Miss Frances B. Nobis	Bert Stowell
Mrs. Ethel Ackley Noble	Miss Elsie Strong
David J. Nye	Miss Margery Strong
Miss Eva M. Oakes	R. M. Strong
John G. Olmstead	E. G. Sweet
Miss Anna B. Osborn	Miss Dorothy R. Swift
W. M. Owen	Arthur I. Taft
Harlan R. Parker	Miss Grace F. Talmadge
Miss Ella C. Parmenter	Miss Mabel F. Thompson
Albert L. Pashek	Hiram B. Thurston

Roy E. Tillotson	Paul T. Weeks
Miss Adria Titterington	Edward L. Wertheim
Seeley K. Tompkins	Mrs. Bess Hyde Whitcomb
Charles K. Tracy	Miss Carolyn Willard
W. T. Upton	Mrs. Gertrude Finney Williams
F. C. Van Cleef	J. F. Williams
Miss Elizabeth Wade	S. R. Williams
C. H. A. Wager	Miss Margaret Wilson
Mr. and Mrs. A. G. Walton	Mr. and Mrs. Warren H. Wilson
Clarence Ward	Mrs. Chester J. Wood
Lucien C. Warner	Mrs. Ella B. Young
Mr. and Mrs. H. C. Warth	H. A. Youtz

The total of these gifts for current use is \$85,151.55. This amount is distributed in the statement of income and expense among the following accounts:

General	\$58,060.05
General, special accounts	8,576.68
College of Arts and Sciences	11,286.60
College of Arts and Sciences, special accounts	3,185.00
Graduate School of Theology	3,597.72
Conservatory of Music, special accounts	445.50
	<hr/>
	\$85,151.55

GIFTS TO CAPITAL

To form new funds or increase old ones

From C. K. Barry, \$500.00, an addition to the Wilfred Adgate Cobb Scholarship.

From R. E. Rindfusz, \$200.00 to establish a loan fund.

From Lester M. Beattie, \$45.00 for the Scholarship Loan Fund.

From members of the Class of 1918, \$121.25, an addition to the Henry Burt Hudson Memorial Scholarship Fund.

From the Alumni Association of Western New York, \$141.00 as the beginning of a Scholarship fund.

REPORT OF THE TREASURER

From the Estate of Nannie I. Porter, \$3,000.00 to establish a scholarship for the benefit of young women in the Conservatory of Music.

From the Estate of John H. Beacom, \$1,469.50, an addition to the John H. Beacom Fund, at present carrying an annuity.

From the Estate of Mrs. Martha McKelvey Lovell, \$2,000.00 to establish the John McKelvey Memorial Fund, the income to be used in purchasing books for the Library.

From the Estate of Miss Martha E. French, \$25,000.00 to be added to the Fredrika Bremer Hull Professorship, at present carrying an annuity.

From Mrs. Laura Shurtleff Price, \$4,000.00 to establish the General Giles Waldo Shurtleff Scholarship in memory of her father.

For the Endowment Union Fund from—

Miss Tacy P. Anderson	\$ 100.00
H. J. Fei	50.00
	<hr/>
	\$ 150.00

For the Conservatory Loan Fund from—

Miss Elizabeth I. Leland	\$ 7.25
Miss Erna Ziehlsdorff	10.00
	<hr/>
	\$ 17.25

The total of these gifts to capital account is \$36,644.00. This amount is distributed in the statement of receipts and payments among the following accounts:

General	\$ 4,126.75
College of Arts and Sciences	29,000.00
Conservatory of Music	3,517.25
	<hr/>
	\$36,644.00

COMPARATIVE STATEMENT

The following is a comparative statement of the Endowment, Scholarship and Loan Funds, and Total Assets of the College including Buildings, Grounds, and Equipment:

Year	Endowment	Scholarship and Loan Funds	Total Endowment Assets	Total Assets Including Build- ings and and Equipment
1855.....	\$ 84,450.58	\$.....	\$ 84,450.58	\$.....
1875.....	159,787.34	9,045.00	168,832.34	333,832.34
1895.....	680,523.15	55,345.18	735,868.33	1,612,415.86
1905.....	1,254,399.45	91,934.75	1,346,334.20	2,422,660.33
1910.....	1,729,747.26	112,825.71	1,842,572.97	3,524,272.36
1911.....	1,841,678.26	115,874.51	1,957,552.77	3,754,400.04
1912.....	2,139,657.95	164,862.55	2,304,550.50	4,161,782.62
1913.....	2,151,072.87	172,827.64	2,323,900.51	4,207,868.07
1914.....	2,156,488.91	171,944.39	2,328,433.30	4,265,898.88
1915.....	2,223,609.82	185,343.92	2,408,953.74	4,389,934.57
1916.....	2,343,148.80	193,863.80	2,537,012.60	4,787,181.03
1917.....	2,457,637.72	225,551.96	2,683,189.68	5,183,684.55
1918.....	2,563,165.22	233,976.35	2,797,141.57	6,027,626.66
1919.....	2,591,833.84	243,988.51	2,835,822.35	6,027,953.35
1920.....	2,590,983.67	249,957.10	2,840,930.77	6,192,451.46
1921.....	2,593,968.67	260,558.21	2,854,526.88	6,317,368.24

In addition to the above endowment funds having a total of \$2,593,968.67, a fund of \$50,000.00 has been placed with The Cleveland Trust Company, as Trustee, the income of which is available for expenses of the College for health service. There is also a fund of \$100,000.00 with The Cleveland Trust Company, as Trustee, the income of which is available for the purposes of the Adelia A. F. Johnston Professorship of Art. The College is also receiving income from a residuary interest in the Estate of Charles M. Hall. During the last fiscal year income from this source amounted to \$137,482.48.

BALANCE SHEET

August 31, 1921

ASSETS

INVESTMENT—

Notes and mortgages.....	\$ 644,487.15
Bonds	1,349,671.85
Stocks	593,571.15
Short time notes.....	9,250.00
Collateral loans	61,325.00
Real estate	437,195.83
General houses and lands.....	264,291.18
Bills receivable	27,932.45
Advances for purchase, construction, and repair of College properties	296,547.00
Cash in hands of Trustee for investment.....	10,761.75
<hr/>	
Total investment assets.....	\$3,695,033.36
Student loan fund notes.....	31,567.34

CURRENT—

General supplies	32,777.14
Insurance prepaid	3,859.62
Advances to various accounts.....	211,751.74
Deposits subject to check and cash.....	22,527.83
DEFICITS	192,758.93
<hr/>	

Total assets except buildings and equipment.....	\$4,190,275.96
BUILDINGS AND EQUIPMENT (less included in advances) .	2,127,092.28
<hr/>	
	\$6,317,368.24

BALANCE SHEET

August 31, 1921

LIABILITIES

ENDOWMENT FOR CURRENT EXPENSE—

General	\$1,346,540.50	
Library	218,044.56	
College of Arts and Sciences.	419,419.95	
Graduate School of Theology.	568,544.16	
Conservatory of Music.	41,419.50	
	<hr/>	\$2,593,968.67

SCHOLARSHIP FUNDS—

General	\$ 76,269.35	
College of Arts and Sciences.	48,869.79	
Graduate School of Theology.	71,541.95	
Conservatory of Music.	7,450.00	
	<hr/>	204,131.09
Student loan funds (income only loaned)		17,000.00
SPECIAL FUNDS		710,905.55
ANNUITY FUNDS		169,028.05
		<hr/>
		\$3,695,033.36
STUDENT LOAN FUNDS.		39,427.12

CURRENT ACCOUNTS—

Income unexpended	58,688.15	
Sundry balances	130,127.33	
Bills payable	267,000.00	
	<hr/>	\$4,190,275.96
EDUCATIONAL PLANT CAPITAL ACCOUNT.	2,127,092.28	
	<hr/>	\$6,317,368.24

LIST OF ACCOUNTS

The accounts hereinafter presented are:

First, a set of tables showing the current income and expense of each department in detail. (See pages 105-120.)

Second, a list of all the Funds and Balances in the care of the Treasurer, showing their amounts at the beginning and at the end of the year. (See pages 121-131.)

Third, a classified list of the properties, or assets in which the Funds and Balances are invested. (See pages 132-138.)

Fourth, a list of buildings, grounds, apparatus, etc., in use for College purposes, not valued on the Treasurer's books. (See page 139.)

HIRAM B. THURSTON,
Treasurer.

Oberlin, Ohio,
November 11, 1921.

TREASURER'S ACCOUNTS

INCOME AND EXPENSE

GENERAL

INCOME

From invested funds	\$ 66,806.19
This amount includes income for specific purposes as fol- lows:	
C a m p u s Endow- ment	\$10,000.00
Jennie Allen Nurse Fund	150.00
Olney Art Collection	500.00
Barnes Fund	500.00
Warner Gymnasium	800.00
Mussey Fund	250.00
From scholarship funds	4,293.11
From Men's Building Reading Room Fund	57.50
From Hannah Snow Lewis fund.	25.00
From Foltz Tract Fund.....	25.00
From Gilbert Memorial Fund (For Infirmary)	57.60
From Trustee of the Dudley P. Allen Fund	2,980.25
From Estate of Charles M. Hall	137,482.48
From Carnegie Foundation	1,562.50
From Boarding Halls	12,000.00
From Johnston Professorship of Art (part).....	1,500.00
From diploma fees	462.00
For the Library—	
From invested funds	\$ 10,912.23
From Village of Oberlin	1,600.00
From fines	501.77
From sales of books	486.29
From gifts	12.10
From interest on subscriptions to endowment	6.00
	<hr/>
	13,518.39
From Men's Gymnasium — fees and rentals	584.00
From Women's Gymnasium—fees and rentals	119.50

From Men's Building rents.....	10,550.62	
From Chapel rents	1,082.00	
From Biography of Charles G. Finney	51.80	
From interest on subscription to endowment	50.00	
From gifts for—		
Current expense	\$ 3.00	
Salaries	27,492.45	
Deficit	28,990.00	
	<hr/>	56,485.45
Total income		\$309,693.39

EXPENSE

President's Office—

Salaries	\$ 17,250.00	
Stationery, printing, postage—		
President	300.79	
Assistant	455.54	
Travel—		
President	607.52	
Assistant	492.50	
	<hr/>	\$19,106.35

Secretary's Office—

Salaries	\$ 6,285.00	
Clerks	949.93	
Stationery, printing, and office supplies	693.38	
Postage	453.33	
Annual catalogue and bulle- tin of information	1,133.01	
Annual reports	2,476.92	
Alumni trustee election	263.61	
Advertising—		
Clerks	\$ 1,000.00	
Publicity	474.79	
Calendars	1,470.26	
	<hr/>	2,945.05
	<hr/>	15,200.23

Treasurer's Office—

Salaries	\$ 9,561.20	
Commissions to Endowment Trustee	4,801.14	
Stationery, printing, postage..	540.67	
Travel	58.32	
Auditing books	424.75	
Bond of Treasurer	50.00	
	<hr/>	15,436.08

Library—

Salaries	\$ 27,620.86	
Stationery, printing, postage..	516.82	
Books and periodicals	7,064.00	
Library of Congress cards	400.00	
Reprints	135.23	
Binding	1,663.15	
Express, freight, etc.	640.67	
Supplies	1,333.18	
	<hr/>	39,373.91

Men's Gymnasium—

Salaries	\$ 7,294.00	
Clerks	131.91	
Stationery, printing, postage..	88.22	
Apparatus	69.72	
	<hr/>	7,583.85

Women's Gymnasium—

Salaries	\$ 5,840.10	
Stationery, printing, postage..	93.50	
Apparatus	100.00	
Music	73.10	
	<hr/>	6,106.70

Art Museum—

Director	\$ 1,500.00	
Curator	1,200.00	
Curator, Olney Art Collection.	600.00	
Stationery, printing, postage..	10.10	
	<hr/>	3,310.10

Scholarships from income of funds

3,827.54

Sundry expense—

Monthly lectures	\$ 411.15	
Washington birthday reception	181.53	
Commencement	2,207.29	
Liability insurance	1,050.21	
Y. M. C. A.	200.00	
Y. W. C. A.	300.00	
Men's Building Reading room	57.50	
Lord Cottage Reading Room..	3.60	
Foltz tracts	19.03	
Wood's Hole Laboratory	100.00	
American Council on Education	200.00	
Miscellaneous	404.60	
Retainer, attorney	500.00	
	<hr/>	5,634.91

Health Service—

Oberlin Hospital	\$ 500.00	
Detention Hospital	1,012.97	
Visiting nurse and infirmary..	1,858.34	
Special medical service	510.90	
Mussey Fund	112.50	
	<hr/>	3,994.71

Buildings and Grounds, Care and Repair—

General expense—

Salaries	\$ 6,896.95	
Stationery, printing and postage	577.20	
Care and supplies for horse	559.96	
Carpenter shop..	1,052.52	
Miscellaneous ..	22.60	
Stenographer ...	840.00	
Watchman	1,150.00	
	<hr/>	\$11,099.23

Campus—(From income Hall Fund)

Labor and supplies	\$5,983.79	
Lights	116.85	
Academy building and grounds ..	106.27	
Park properties .	565.01	
	<hr/>	6,771.92

Arboretum 114.09

Library—

Janitors	\$2,153.25	
Heat	2,611.35	
Light and power.	1,483.57	
Water	184.80	
Telephone	50.65	
Insurance	241.57	
Supplies and repairs	1,451.12	
Interest on advance	890.31	
	<hr/>	9,066.62

Men's Gymnasium—

Janitors	\$1,399.35	
Custodians	206.38	
Heat	2,417.90	
Light and power	413.07	
Water	391.40	
Telephone	79.60	
Insurance	185.68	
Supplies and repairs	1,475.27	
Interest on advance	266.88	
	<hr/>	6,835.53

Women's Gymnasium—

Janitors	\$ 639.46	
Heat	812.90	
Light	391.35	
Water	48.20	
Telephone	69.90	
Insurance	69.00	
Supplies and re-		
pairs	803.56	
	<hr/>	2,834.37

Administration Building—

Janitors	\$ 550.00	
Heat	393.16	
Light	117.62	
Water	37.10	
Telephone	323.25	
Insurance	15.18	
Supplies and re-		
pairs	186.34	
Interest on ad-		
vance	295.00	
	<hr/>	1,917.65

Superintendent's Office—

Janitors	\$ 100.00	
Light	78.41	
Telephone	51.07	
Supplies and re-		
pairs	214.57	
Rent	195.00	
Water	13.40	
Insurance	37.20	
	<hr/>	689.65

40 South Professor Street—

Janitors	\$ 140.00	
Heat	297.13	
Light	10.76	
Water	8.70	
Telephone	34.95	
Supplies and re-		
pairs	348.78	
	<hr/>	840.32

Chapel—

Janitors	\$ 868.99	
Heat	1,845.83	
Light and power.	1,036.03	
Water	64.75	
Insurance	206.25	
Supplies and re-		
pairs	351.65	
Interest on ad-		
vance	1,529.58	
	<hr/>	5,903.08

REPORT OF THE TREASURER

Men's Building—

Janitors	\$3,005.65	
Custodians	1,410.00	
Heat	2,996.58	
Light	1,139.43	
Water	593.20	
Telephone	84.35	
Insurance	199.00	
Supplies and re-		
pairs	2,334.09	
Laundry	341.95	
Interest on ad-		
vance	1,358.25	
Tax billiard tables	66.67	
Part advances for		
new rooms		
charged off ...	1,000.00	
	<hr/>	14,529.17

Art Building—

Janitors	\$1,045.80	
Heat	3,208.80	
Light and power	1,821.67	
Water	97.95	
Telephone	68.50	
Insurance	208.87	
Supplies and re-		
pairs	644.47	
New equipment..	1,008.63	
	<hr/>	8,104.69

	<hr/>	68,706.32
Outside representation		404.88
Alumni Dinner		511.98
Recreation program		2,901.55

Retiring allowances—

Carnegie Foundation	\$ 1,562.50	
Special	6,592.00	
	<hr/>	8,154.50
Special annuity payments		4,350.00

Interest charges—

Bills payable	\$ 11,830.51	
M. E. Church	2,537.50	
Hospital lands	428.72	
	<hr/>	14,796.73
General plan, architect's fee		1,619.80

Total expense	<hr/>	\$221,020.14
---------------------	-------	--------------

SUMMARY—GENERAL

Total income	\$309,693.39
Less unexpended income—	
Foltz fund	\$ 5.97
Campus endowment	3,113.99
Scholarship funds	465.57
Lewis Fund	21.40
Mussey Fund	137.50
	<hr/>
	3,744.43
	<hr/>
	\$305,948.96
Total expense	221,020.14
	<hr/>
Surplus	\$ 84,928.82

Special Accounts—General

RECEIPTS

Interest on funds for special uses—	
Annuity funds	\$ 8,267.45
Andrew H. Noah Loan Fund..	750.00
Alvan Drew Loan Fund.....	50.00
Parker Loan Fund	50.00
Sophronia Brooks Hall Auditorium Fund	33,640.52
Gilbert Memorial Fund (part income for loans)	57.60
Summer Camp	35.40
Swimming Pool	35.29
	<hr/>
	\$ 42,886.26
Gifts for capital account—	
Endowment	\$ 2,150.00
Annuity	1,469.50
Loan funds	245.00
Scholarship funds	262.25
	<hr/>
	4,126.75
Other additions to capital account—	
Munsell Fund (Library)	1,000.00
Gifts for current expenses—	
American School of Classic Studies, Rome	\$ 250.00
Callender Fund (Class of 1891)	120.00
Allen Memorial Hospital	8,202.68
Swimming Pool	4.00
	<hr/>
	8,576.68

REPORT OF THE TREASURER

Student loan funds—

Interest on loans and aid repaid	1,073.83
----------------------------------	----------

Miscellaneous—

Reserve income of general investments	\$ 15,282.11
---	--------------

Annuity funds, to adjust withdrawal of principal.....	550.00
---	--------

Sale of tracts, Foltz Fund	3.75
---------------------------------	------

	<u>15,835.86</u>
--	------------------

	<u>\$73,499.38</u>
--	--------------------

PAYMENTS

From funds for special uses—

Allen Memorial Hospital	\$ 8,202.68
------------------------------	-------------

Annuities	10,292.47
-----------------	-----------

Books from accumulated Library income	1,959.21
---	----------

American School of Classic Studies	250.00
--	--------

Mussey Fund, from accumulated income	197.91
--	--------

	<u>\$ 20,902.27</u>
--	---------------------

Miscellaneous—

Reserve income of general investments	\$ 15,282.11
---	--------------

Boarding halls, accumulated income applied on deficit	5,512.34
---	----------

	<u>20,794.45</u>
--	------------------

	<u>\$ 41,696.72</u>
--	---------------------

COLLEGE OF ARTS AND SCIENCES

INCOME

From invested funds (this includes special income Severance Laboratory, \$536.00; Zoölogy Laboratory, \$200.00)	\$ 20,979.25
---	--------------

From Johnston Professorship of Art (part)	4,482.62
---	----------

From term bills	167,326.56
-----------------------	------------

From diploma fees	1,117.00
-------------------------	----------

From gifts—

Retiring allowances	\$ 7,485.25
---------------------------	-------------

Living Endowment Union for scholarships	3,330.35
---	----------

For apparatus	471.00
---------------------	--------

	<u>11,286.60</u>
--	------------------

From income of scholarship funds	2,362.66	
From examination and registra- tion fees	683.00	
From change of study fees.....	648.50	
From interest on subscriptions to endowment	105.00	
From special accounts—		
Summer session	6,558.75	
Laboratory fees and income...	10,586.41	
	<hr/>	
Total income		\$226,136.35

EXPENSE

Instruction—		
Salaries	\$206,834.65	
Museums, apparatus, etc.	2,517.27	
Reading papers	1,045.35	
	<hr/>	\$210,397.27
Administration—		
Dean of College—		
Salaries	\$ 4,125.00	
Clerks	1,680.10	
Stationary, printing, and postage	250.72	
	<hr/>	\$ 6,055.82
Dean of College Men—		
Salaries	\$ 2,520.00	
Clerks	350.80	
Stationery, print- ing, and postage.	140.22	
	<hr/>	3,011.02
Dean of College Women—		
Salaries	\$ 3,437.00	
Clerks	1,285.34	
Stationery, print- ing, and postage	186.48	
	<hr/>	4,908.82
Secretary—		
Salaries	\$ 4,125.00	
Clerks	3,109.93	
Catalogue	1,133.01	
Bulletin	1,019.56	
Stationery and printing	692.32	
Postage	453.33	
	<hr/>	10,533.15
Registrar—		
Salaries	\$ 1,800.00	
Clerks	1,508.55	
Stationery, print- ing, and postage	191.27	
	<hr/>	3,499.82

REPORT OF THE TREASURER

Bureau of Appointments—

Salaries	\$ 450.00	
Clerks	1,540.00	
Stationery, printing, and postage	299.52	
	<hr/>	2,289.52
		<hr/>
		30,298.15

Sundry expense—

Diplomas	\$ 251.93	
Chapel proctors	50.00	
Mechanician	1,800.00	
Retiring allowances	7,485.25	
Practice teaching	900.00	
Miscellaneous	77.41	
	<hr/>	10,564.59

Scholarships—

Trustee—Men	\$ 4,115.50	
Women	4,231.15	
Avery	63.00	
Oberlin College	18.00	
Faculty children	1,790.00	
College teachers	275.00	
Graduate	675.00	
Scholarship funds	2,134.00	
Living Endowment Union	3,330.35	
	<hr/>	16,632.00

Gymnasium and Recreation Program

5,622.50

Summer session—

Salaries	\$ 4,176.73	
Printing	95.00	
Clerks	19.80	
Advertising	20.00	
Scholarships	150.00	
Deficit repaid (balance)	916.77	
Sundries	1.30	
	<hr/>	5,379.60

Laboratories and special accounts

10,779.69

Buildings and grounds, care and repair—

Peters Hall—

Janitors	\$ 1,350.13	
Heat	2,421.88	
Light and power...	423.71	
Supplies and repairs	2,025.89	
Insurance	447.93	
Water	84.25	
Telephone	228.82	
	<hr/>	\$ 6,982.61

Severance Laboratory—

Janitors	\$ 988.10	
Heat	1,531.06	
Light and power ..	535.74	
Supplies and re-		
pairs	409.11	
Insurance	142.09	
Water	72.65	
Telephone	43.25	
	<hr/>	3,722.00

Sturges Hall—

Janitors	\$ 100.00	
Heat	573.00	
Light	58.25	
Supplies and re-		
pairs	45.51	
Insurance	21.68	
Water	8.70	
Paving	57.06	
	<hr/>	864.20

Botanical Laboratory—

Janitors	\$ 779.50	
Heat	580.08	
Light	37.04	
Supplies and re-		
pairs	807.72	
Insurance	94.00	
Water	24.20	
Telephone	43.25	
Interest on advance	51.27	
	<hr/>	2,417.06

Geological Laboratory—

Janitors	\$ 360.00	
Heat	319.35	
Light	31.73	
Supplies and re-		
pairs	246.88	
Insurance	41.16	
Water	6.70	
Telephone	34.25	
Interest on advance	187.79	
	<hr/>	1,227.86

Spear Laboratory—

Janitors	\$ 1,002.60	
Heat	707.47	
Light	110.45	
Supplies and re-		
pairs	674.15	
Insurance	78.53	
Water	45.65	
Telephone	52.95	
	<hr/>	2,671.80

REPORT OF THE TREASURER

French Hall—

Janitors	\$ 100.00	
Heat	504.24	
Light	82.15	
Supplies and re-		
pairs	132.80	
Insurance	4.75	
Water	8.70	
Telephone	34.25	
	<hr/>	866.89
		<hr/>
		18,752.42

Equipment, special appropriations—

Romance Languages	\$ 38.00	
Astronomy	71.19	
Geology	73.36	
Psychology	476.87	
Zoölogy	100.00	
Women's League	209.00	
	<hr/>	968.42
		<hr/>

Total expense		\$309,394.64
---------------------	--	--------------

SUMMARY—COLLEGE

Total income	\$226,136.35	
Less unexpended income for spe-		
cial purposes	1,885.53	
	<hr/>	\$224,250.82
Total expense		309,394.64
		<hr/>
Deficit		\$ 85,143.82

Special Accounts—College of Arts and Sciences

RECEIPTS

Gifts for current use—

Art prizes	\$ 50.00	
Chemical lectureship	150.00	
Scholarship aid	2,985.00	
	<hr/>	\$ 3,185.00

Gifts for Capital—

Scholarships	\$ 4,000.00	
Annuity	25,000.00	
	<hr/>	29,000.00
		<hr/>
		\$ 32,185.00

PAYMENTS

From gifts for special uses—		
Art prizes	\$ 40.00	
Chemical lectureship	68.60	
Special scholarship aid	2,560.00	
	<hr/>	\$ 2,668.60
Purchase of Oberlin College scholarships	165.00	
	<hr/>	\$ 2,833.60

GRADUATE SCHOOL OF THEOLOGY

INCOME

From invested funds.....	\$ 28,427.21
(This amount included income for specific purposes as fol- lows:	
Haskell Lecture- ship	\$ 1,000.00
James Fund	5,000.00
From scholarship funds	3,577.10
From Council Hall rents	3,801.95
From the Carnegie Foundation for retiring allowances	3,387.72
From diploma fees	30.00
From gifts for scholarship aid ..	210.00
From graduate term bills	75.00
From scholarship aid repaid.....	50.00
	<hr/>
Total income	\$ 39,558.98

EXPENSE

Salaries	\$ 30,150.00
Council Hall—	
Janitors	\$ 1,200.00
Heat	1,534.12
Light	513.19
Water	110.85
Telephone	105.00
Insurance	81.46
Supplies and repairs	818.09
	<hr/>
	4,362.71

Administration—

Clerks	\$ 1,045.50	
Stationery, printing, postage..	758.69	
Advertising	207.58	
Outside representation and lec- tures	163.90	
Scholarships from income of funds and gifts	1,940.00	
Retiring allowances	3,387.72	
Haskell lectures	938.60	
Sundry expense	183.76	
	<hr/>	8,625.75
Slavic Department—		
Salaries		3,600.00
Graduate scholarships		75.00
		<hr/>
Total expense		\$ 46,813.46

SUMMARY—GRADUATE SCHOOL OF THEOLOGY

Total income	\$ 39,558.98	
Less unexpended special income—		
Ellen S. James Fund	\$ 5,000.00	
Scholarship funds	1,847.10	
Haskell Lectureship	61.40	
	<hr/>	6,908.50
		<hr/>
		\$ 32,650.48
Total expense		46,813.46
		<hr/>
Deficit		\$ 14,162.98

Special Accounts—Graduate School of Theology

RECEIPTS

Loan funds, interest	\$ 37.68
----------------------------	----------

PAYMENTS

James Fund, preliminary expense, building	\$ 6,236.15
--	-------------

CONSERVATORY OF MUSIC

INCOME

From invested funds	\$ 2,070.98	
From term bills	128,067.47	
From library fees	1,910.00	
From recital fees	9,685.40	
From diploma fees	80.00	
From rent Concert Hall	815.00	
From scholarship funds	283.01	
From Living Endowment Union for scholarships	45.50	
	<hr/>	
Total income		\$142,957.36

EXPENSE

Salaries	\$123,816.92
Musical library	994.14
Clerks	195.45
Stationery, printing, and postage	1,756.97
Advertising	335.30
Tuning and repairs of instruments	2,122.70
Artist recitals	7,856.57
Diplomas	39.95
Sundry expense	483.18
Chapel proctors	55.00

Building and grounds, care and repairs—

Janitors	\$ 2,445.43	
Heat	4,165.35	
Light	664.65	
Power	933.01	
Water	198.00	
Telephone	115.45	
Insurance	1,184.49	
Supplies and repairs	5,042.02	
	<hr/>	14,748.40

Scholarships—

Faculty children	\$ 60.00	
From scholarship funds	243.00	
	<hr/>	303.00

Gymnasia and recreation program	1,882.50
Interest on loan for construction	
Rice Hall	934.40
Publicity	50.00
Retiring allowances	2,900.00
Women's League	181.00

Total expense	<hr/>	\$168,655.48
---------------------	-------	--------------

SUMMARY—CONSERVATORY OF MUSIC

Total income	\$142,957.36
Less — unused scholarship income	\$ 85.51
Special income added to Loan Fund	550.00
	<hr/>
	635.51
	<hr/>
Total expense	\$142,321.85
	168,655.48
	<hr/>
Deficit	\$ 26,333.63

REPORT OF THE TREASURER

Special Accounts—Conservatory of Music

RECEIPTS

Gifts to capital—		
Scholarships	\$ 3,500.00	
Loan funds	17.25	
	<hr/>	\$ 3,517.25
Royalties for Loan fund		7.50
Gifts for scholarship aid.....		400.00
		<hr/>
		\$ 3,924.75

PAYMENTS

Scholarships, from gifts	\$ 340.00
--------------------------------	-----------

SUMMARY

RECEIPTS AND PAYMENTS EXCEPT CHANGES OF INVESTMENTS

	Receipts	Payments
General, income and expense.....	\$309,693.39	\$221,020.14
General, special accounts	73,499.38	41,696.72
College of Arts and Sciences, income and expense	226,136.35	309,394.64
College of Arts and Sciences, special ac- counts	32,185.00	2,833.60
Graduate School of Theology, income and expense	39,558.98	46,813.46
Graduate School of Theology, special ac- counts	37.68	6,236.15
Conservatory of Music, income and expense	142,957.36	168,655.48
Conservatory of Music, special accounts ...	3,924.75	340.00
	<hr/>	<hr/>
	\$827,992.89	\$796,990.19
Deficit for the year		40,711.61
	<hr/>	<hr/>
	756,278.58	
	<hr/>	
Increase in funds and balances	\$ 71,714.31	

FUNDS AND BALANCES

GENERAL

General Endowment Funds

August 31, 1920		August 31, 1921
\$ 175,628.86	Endowment	\$ 175,628.86
3,000.00	Allen (Jennie) Nurse (1875)	3,000.00
17,564.89	Alumni (1870)	17,564.89
5,000.00	Ampt (William M.) (1911)	5,000.00
100,000.00	Anonymous (1906)	100,000.00
500.00	Anonymous (1910)	500.00
5,000.00	Anonymous (1911)	5,000.00
2,500.00	Anonymous (1911)	2,500.00
5,000.00	Anonymous (1915)	5,000.00
10,000.00	Atkinson (Sarah M.) (1908)	10,000.00
100.00	Baker (Janette W.) (1909)	100.00
24,475.00	Baldwin (E. I.) (1894) ...	24,475.00
10,000.00	Barnes (Kora F.) (1905)..	10,000.00
275.39	Bigelow (Maria B.) (1908)	275.39
500.00	Billings (Mrs. Frederick) (1910)	500.00
10,000.00	Bissell (Henrietta) (1879)	10,000.00
500.00	Briggs (Dr. Charles E.) (1911)	500.00
1,505.91	Butler (1882)	1,505.91
100.00	Carrothers (Clara E.) (1909)	100.00
2,865.41	Class of 1889 (1915)	2,865.41
2,401.35	Class of 1898 (1905)	2,401.35
1,000.00	Coffin (C. A.) (1911)	1,000.00
3,028.26	Cooper (1901)	3,028.26
38,000.00	Dickinson (Julia) (1893)..	38,000.00
4,674.25	Dutton (1881)	4,674.25
1,650.25	Endowment Union (1907)..	1,800.25
37,242.19	Fairchild (James H.) (Pro- fessorship) (1888)	37,242.19
242.70	Finney (1882)	242.70
13,645.76	Firestone (Rose P.) (1902)	13,645.76
2,525.00	Fowler (Kate) (1911)	2,525.00
125,000.00	General Education Board (1911)	125,000.00
4,271.00	Gilchrist (1892)	4,271.00
709.68	Gillett (1880)	709.68
50.00	Green (Miss Mary Pome- roy) (1911)	50.00
10,175.00	Hall (Charles M.) (1911)..	10,175.00
200,000.00	Hall (Charles M.) (1917)	200,000.00
Amount carried forward.....		\$ 819,280.90

REPORT OF THE TREASURER

Amount brought forward.....	\$	819,280.90	
2,000.00	Handy (Truman P.) (1899)	2,000.00	
31,019.63	Haskell (Caroline E.) (1905)	31,019.63	
1,500.00	Haynes (Celia Morgan)		
	(1911)	1,500.00	
100.00	Henderson (Thomas) (1911)	100.00	
100.00	Hillyer (Appleton R.) (1911)	100.00	
7,763.75	Holbrook (Laura C.) (1917)	7,763.75	
854.00	Hotchkiss (Helen M.)		
	(1902)	854.00	
200.00	Hubel (F. A.) (1909)	200.00	
10,000.00	James (Ellen S.) (1911)...	10,000.00	
2,000.00	Jenison (Angeline Fisher)		
	(1907)	2,000.00	
1,000.00	Jesup (Mrs. M. K.) (1911)	1,000.00	
1,000.00	Keep (Albert) (1911)	1,000.00	
2,997.97	Keith (1904)	2,997.97	
48,558.45	Kennedy (John S.) (1909)	48,558.45	
3,871.25	Kimball (Edward D.)		
	(1907)	3,871.25	
1,000.00	Kirby (Martha A.) (1911)	1,000.00	
79.14	Latimer (1876)	79.14	
1,000.00	Lawson (Victor F.) (1910)	1,000.00	
10,000.00	Lyon (Marcus) (1902)	10,000.00	
1,909.33	McCall (Mary Tilden)		
	(1914)	1,909.33	
800.12	McClelland (1903)	800.12	
1,166.67	Magraugh (1908)	1,166.67	
3,056.97	Martin (Caroline M.) (1912)	3,056.97	
5,000.00	Mellon (A. W. and R. B.)		
	(1911)	5,000.00	
700.00	Miller (Amos C.) (1911)..	700.00	
5,000.00	Mussey (Caroline Strong)		
	(1919)	5,000.00	
18,343.27	Nicholl (Lizzie) (1915)....	18,343.27	
10,000.00	Olney (1904)	10,000.00	
38,500.00	Osborn (William E.) (1901)	38,500.00	
100.00	Perkins (Mabel H.) (1911)	100.00	
20,000.00	Plumb (Ralph) (1881)....	20,000.00	
2,994.39	Prunty (Mary) (1888)....	2,994.39	
47,280.85	Reunion Fund of 1900 (part)		
	Class of '38.....	\$ 200.00	
	Class of '42.....	500.00	
	Class of '43.....	565.00	
	Class of '45.....	100.00	
	Class of '46.....	50.00	
	Class of '47.....	285.00	
	Class of '48.....	10.00	
	Class of '50.....	250.00	
	Class of '51.....	260.00	
	Class of '54.....	35.00	
	Class of '55.....	25.00	

Amounts carried forward\$ 2,280.00 \$1,051,895.84

Amounts brought forward	\$	2,280.00	\$1,051,895.84
Class of '56.....	985.00		
Class of '57.....	755.00		
Class of '59.....	343.00		
Class of '60.....	97.76		
Class of '61.....	100.00		
Class of '62.....	910.00		
Class of '63.....	485.00		
Class of '64.....	75.00		
Class of '65.....	810.00		
Class of '66.....	266.50		
Class of '67.....	455.00		
Class of '70.....	1,480.00		
Class of '71.....	450.00		
Class of '72.....	561.00		
Class of '73.....	1,115.00		
Class of '74.....	190.00		
Class of '75.....	2,698.01		
Class of '76.....	858.00		
Class of '77.....	562.50		
Class of '78.....	9,595.00		
Class of '79.....	1,288.45		
Class of '80.....	459.00		
Class of '81.....	525.25		
Class of '82.....	1,400.00		
Class of '83.....	3,191.50		
Class of '84.....	1,178.20		
Class of '85.....	2,650.00		
Class of '86.....	624.00		
Class of '87.....	464.74		
Class of '88.....	380.00		
Class of '89.....	2,655.00		
Class of '90.....	1,991.50		
Class of '91.....	727.00		
Class of '92.....	500.50		
Class of '93.....	1,260.50		
Class of '94.....	854.00		
Class of '95.....	100.00		
Class of '96.....	365.00		
Class of '97.....	958.34		
Class of '99.....	636.10	— 47,280.85	
200,000.00 Rockefeller (J o h n D.)			
(1902)	200,000.00		
500.00 Rogers (J. R.) (1911).....	500.00		
85.06 Shaw (1882)	85.06		
10,000.00 Shedd (E. A. and C. B.)			
(1902)	10,000.00		
5,000.00 Sherman (John) (1902)....	5,000.00		
4,846.10 Smith (Clarissa M.) (1896)	4,846.10		
5,098.88 Springer (Mary A.) (1896)	5,098.88		
50.00 Stanley (H e l e n Talcott)			
(1911)	50.00		
Amount carried forward	\$1,324,756.73		

REPORT OF THE TREASURER

Amount brought forward	\$1,324,756.73	
1,000.00 Stokes (Olivia E. P.) (1909)	1,000.00	
500.00 Thompson (Mrs. W. R.)		
(1911)	500.00	
100.00 Tracy (Mrs. F. E.) (1909)	100.00	
1,000.00 Vaile (Joel F.) (1911)....	1,000.00	
16,000.00 Warner Gymnasium (1902)	16,000.00	
100.00 Webb (Rebecca) (1910)...	100.00	
1,033.77 West (1902)	1,033.77	
1,000.00 West (E. A.) (1910).....	1,000.00	
1,000.00 Wickham (Delos O.) (1911)	1,000.00	
50.00 Wrisley (Allen B.) (1911).	50.00	\$1,346,540.50

Library Book Funds

5,742.13 Alden (E. K.) (1899).....\$	5,724.13	
1,000.00 Anonymous (1906)	1,000.00	
76,357.36 Anonymous (1908)	76,357.36	
100.00 Andrews (1900)	100.00	
200.00 Callender Collection (1916)	200.00	
887.00 Class of 1885 (1886).....	887.00	
500.00 Cochran (1886)	500.00	
1,000.00 Culver (Helen F.) (1909)..	1,000.00	
2,152.50 Faculty (1902)	2,152.50	
500.00 Grant (1886)	500.00	
500.00 Hall (1886)	500.00	
2,000.00 Hay (C. S.) (1908).....	2,000.00	
100.00 Henderson (1886)	100.00	
11,176.63 Holbrook (1888)	11,176.63	
500.00 Keep-Clark (1886)	500.00	
42.00 Library (1889)	42.00	
1,743.94 McCall (Mary Tilden)		
(1919)	1,743.94	
McKelvey (John) Memorial		
(1921)	2,000.00	
Munsell (E. May) (1893)..	1,000.00	
1,000.00 Plumb (1887)	1,000.00	

Library Endowment Funds

9,980.10 Coburn (Helen G.) (1905)	9,980.10	
586.49 Davis (1882)	586.49	
2,000.00 Dodge (Grace H.) (1906).	2,000.00	
9,000.00 Hall (Charles M.) (1906).	9,000.00	
1,350.00 Hall (Thomas A.) (1906).	1,350.00	
10,000.00 James (D. Willis) (1906)..	10,000.00	
475.00 Kendall (Abbie R.) (1906)	475.00	
33,395.56 Lyman (C. N.) (1907)....	33,395.56	
340.25 Perry (1873)	340.25	
5,000.00 Severance (L. H.) (1906).	5,000.00	
5,000.00 Shedd (E. A. and C. B.)		
(1906)	5,000.00	

Amounts carried forward\$ 185,610.96 \$1,346,540.50

Amounts brought forward	\$	185,610.96	\$1,346,540.50
4,570.00 Terrell (H. L.) (1909)....		4,570.00	
2,850.00 West (E. A.) (1905)		2,850.00	
158.45 Whipple (1880)		158.45	
24,855.15 Sundries	24,855.15—		218,044.56
6,735.39 Unused income book funds			4,776.16

Annuity Funds

42,551.00 Beacom (John H.)	\$	44,560.50	
9,570.00 Beacom (M. W.)		9,570.00	
1,977.23 Brown		1,956.09	
4,893.62 Collins		4,888.30	
4,738.15 Cooper		4,775.06	
987.50 Copp		976.88	
5,584.47 Cutler		5,591.28	
4,136.85 Dascomb		3,838.69	
890.64 Fitch		875.17	
997.50 Gilbert		997.38	
3,284.97 Jeffers		3,329.22	
1,571.79 Johnson		1,530.38	
2,800.51 Pond		2,812.29	
6,102.22 Ross		6,082.33	
39,924.47 Spear		38,220.69	
1,982.18 West		1,981.29	
2,032.97 Williams	2,034.62—		134,020.17

Scholarship Funds

6,500.00 Allen (Dr. Dudley) (1899).\$	6,500.00
Alumni Association of Western New York (1921)....	141.00
6,000.00 Avery (1862)	6,000.00
7,278.50 Barrows (John Henry) (1906)	7,278.50
1,000.00 Barrows (John Manning) (1902)	1,000.00
1,000.00 Bierce (1886)	1,000.00
1,000.00 Caroline (1881)	1,000.00
1,000.00 Castle (Henry N.) (1900).	1,000.00
750.00 Churchill (Lewis Nelson) (1890)	750.00
1,025.00 Class of 1858 (1900)	1,025.00
1,060.50 Class of 1869 (1900)	1,060.50
1,000.00 Class of 1898 (1900)	1,000.00
407.00 Class of 1900 (1910).....	407.00
1,000.00 Cowles Memorial (1884) ..	1,000.00
1,000.00 Dascomb (1879)	1,000.00
1,000.00 Davis (Julia Clark) (1905)	1,000.00
1,000.00 Dee (Mrs. Thomas J.) (1915)	1,000.00
1,000.00 Dodge (1881)	1,000.00
1,250.00 Finney (1877)	1,250.00

Amounts carried forward.....\$ 34,412.00 \$1,703,381.39

REPORT OF THE TREASURER

Amounts brought forward.....	\$	34,412.00	\$1,703,381.39
5,000.00 Goodnow (1906)		5,000.00	
1,000.00 Graves (Mary Jane Bishop)			
(1894)		1,000.00	
1,500.00 Hawaii (1911)		1,500.00	
1,000.00 Hayden (Ferdinand V.)			
(1888)		1,000.00	
1,045.00 Hinchman (1872)		1,045.00	
436.50 Hudson (Henry Burt)			
(1920)		557.75	
1,000.00 Hunt Memorial (1919)		1,000.00	
1,000.00 Irwin (Jean Woodward)			
(1902)		1,000.00	
2,000.00 Jameson (Merton H.)			
(1919)		2,000.00	
200.00 Lincoln (Ann) (1891)		200.00	
1,100.00 Lord (Dr. A. D.) (1882)...		1,100.00	
1,000.00 Lord (Elizabeth W. R.)			
(1882)		1,000.00	
1,000.00 Metcalf (1881)		1,000.00	
2,799.60 Moulton (May) (1902) ...		2,799.60	
1,000.00 Newberry (Helen Handy)			
(1912)		1,000.00	
1,000.00 Newton (Professor James			
K.) (1918)		1,000.00	
1,750.00 Nichols (Howard Gardner)			
(1902)		1,750.00	
5,000.00 Reamer (Correlia L.)			
(1910)		5,000.00	
1,000.00 Talcott (1881)		1,000.00	
2,000.00 Thompson (Lucy M.) (1905)		2,000.00	
155.00 Thompson (Rosa M.) (1913)		155.00	
2,000.00 Tillman (Cornelius H.)			
(1918)		2,000.00	
1,000.00 Valentine (Howard) (1880)		1,000.00	
1,250.00 Wardle (Mary E.) (1896).		1,250.00	
5,000.00 Warner (Lydia Ann) (1888)		5,000.00	
500.00 Wyett (Anna M.) (1916)..		500.00—	76,269.35

Loan Funds

417.08 Anderegg (1907)	\$	417.08	
245.00 Baldwin Cottage (1919) ...		249.45	
300.00 Berger (Grace A.) (1920).		300.00	
150.00 Camp (Helen P.) (1919)...		150.00	
183.75 Drew (Alvan) (1916).....		233.75	
942.19 Freshman Women (1907).		1,267.68	
Gilbert Memorial (1911)..		57.60	
14,021.51 Gilchrist Banking (1906)..		14,494.03	
3,086.81 Jones (1859)		3,186.81	
477.28 Lauderdale (1915)		488.98	
224.99 Metcalf (Edith Ely) (1915)		226.51	

Amounts carried forward	\$	21,071.89	\$1,779,650.74
-------------------------------	----	-----------	----------------

Amounts brought forward	\$	21,071.89	\$1,779,650.74
793.19 Moulton (May) (1904)....		802.72	
2,563.64 Noah (A. H.) (1915).....		3,359.59	
288.73 Parker (1903)		338.73	
292.82 Perkins (1912)		299.92	
Rindfusz (R. E.) (1921)...		200.00	
2,678.54 Scholarship (1898)		2,805.71	
720.39 Seiberling (1919)		733.79—	29,612.35

Special Funds

1,000.00 Drew (Alvan) (1916).....\$	1,000.00	
500.00 Foltz Tract (1881)	500.00	
672,810.70 Sophronia Brooks Hall Au-		
ditorium	706,451.22	
2,304.33 Gilbert Memorial (1911)..	2,304.33	
500.00 Lewis (Hannah Snow)		
(1902)	500.00	
15,000.00 Noah (Andrew H.) (1915)	15,000.00	
1,000.00 Parker (1903)	1,000.00	
1,150.00 Y. M. C. A. Reading Room		
(1907)	1,150.00—	727,905.55

42,921.71 Balance credits, sundry accounts—		
American School of		
Classic Studies	\$ 50.00	
Art Building Fund	1,367.71	
Campus Improvement		
Fund	8,572.18	
Campus Endowment Fund		
(unexpended income).	13,196.21	
Chapel Insurance	90.94	
Class 1882 Shrub Fund...	9.00	
Class of 1891 Fund.....	961.31	
Class of 1919 Fund.....	285.00	
Class of 1920 Fund.....	300.00	
• J. D. Cox Gift.....	10,134.65	
Dormitory Fund	100.00	
Foltz Tract Fund.....	9.72	
Fund for exchange lec-		
tures	13.17	
Fund for business train-		
ing	25.00	
Gymnasium and Field		
Association	2,000.00	
Lewis Fund income....	104.49	
Mussey Fund income....	137.50	
Olney Art Collection....	411.13	
Scholarship income	1,892.80	
Summer Camp on Lake		
Erie	743.40	
Swimming Pool	745.12	
Soldiers' Memorial	5.00—	41,154.33

Amount carried forward\$2,578,322.97

REPORT OF THE TREASURER

Amount brought forward\$2,578,322.97

COLLEGE OF ARTS AND SCIENCES

Endowment Funds

67,934.59	Endowment (1852)	\$ 67,769.59	
142.00	Animal Ecology Professorship (1911)	142.00	
25,000.00	Avery Professorship (1867)	25,000.00	
30,000.00	Brooks Professorship (1881)	30,000.00	
25,000.00	Clark (James F.) Professorship (1883)	25,000.00	
19,634.41	Dascomb Professorship (1878)	19,634.41	
30,000.00	Graves Professorship (1881)	30,000.00	
55,881.37	Hull (Fredrika Bremer) Professorship (1889) . . .	55,881.37	
12,524.33	Johnston (Adelia A. F.) Professorship (1898) . . .	12,524.33	
23,748.25	Monroe Professorship (1882)	23,748.25	
20,000.00	Perkins Professorship (1888)	20,000.00	
10,720.00	Severance Laboratory (1902)	10,720.00	
45,000.00	Severance (L. H.) Professorship (1902)	45,000.00	
50,000.00	Stone Professorship (1880)	50,000.00—	415,419.95
4,000.00	Zoölogical Laboratory (1911)		4,000.00

Annuity Fund

French (1920)	25,000.00
-------------------------	-----------

Scholarship Funds

2,000.00	Andover (1900)	\$ 2,000.00
5,000.00	Bartlett (Frank Dickinson) (1900)	5,000.00
1,000.00	Blackstone (Flora L.) (1892)	1,000.00
4,750.00	Gilchrist-Potter (1906)	4,750.00
7,030.39	Gilchrist-Potter Prize (1912)	7,030.39
500.00	Hall (Sarah M.) (1905)	500.00
1,000.00	Lincoln (Mary Mackenzie) (1918)	1,000.00
3,750.00	Ransom (Charles A.) (1910)	3,750.00
	Shurtleff (General Giles Waldo) (1921)	4,000.00

Amounts carried forward\$ 29,030.39 \$3,022,742.92

Amounts brought forward	\$	29,030.39	\$3,022,742.92
1,000.00 Spelman (Harvey H.)			
(1889)		1,000.00	
1,000.00 Spelman (Lucy B.) (1899)		1,000.00	
3,339.40 Starr (Comfort) (1902)....		3,339.40	
500.00 Sturges (Tracy) (1881)...		500.00	
1,000.00 Tracy (Mrs. F. E.) (1899).		1,000.00	
1,500.00 West (E. A.) (1897)		1,500.00	
1,500.00 Westervelt (W. A.) (1916)		1,500.00	
6,000.00 Whitcomb (Ellen M.)			
(1884)		6,000.00	
1,000.00 Whitcomb (Janet) (1899)..		1,000.00	
2,000.00 Wilder (J. C. and Elizabeth			
E.) (1902)		2,000.00	
1,000.00 Williams (Jennie Morton)			
(1883)		1,000.00—	48,869.79
13,034.18 Balance credits, sundry accounts—			
Anatomy	\$	264.40	
Art Prize		20.00	
Bible		21.80	
Botanical Laboratory....		582.93	
Chemical Laboratory....		2,011.23	
Chemical Lectureship....		88.33	
Economics Lecture Fund		11.48	
English Lecture Fund...		32.23	
Fine Arts		550.00	
Geological Laboratory...		532.77	
Geological Museum.....		160.37	
Greek		45.67	
Greenhouse		127.83	
Herbarium		144.13	
Johnston Professorship			
of Art		2,445.81	
Latin		3.91	
Ornithology		209.33	
Philosophy		14.65	
Physical Laboratory		1,249.48	
Physical Education, Men		.14	
Physical Education,			
Women		3,747.70	
Psychology		29.53	
Romance Languages		6.69	
Scholarship income		542.60	
Sociology		81.91	
Special scholarship aid..		750.98	
Summer Session		1,179.15	
Zoölogical Laboratory ..		61.88	
Zoölogical Museum		519.18—	15,436.11
Amount carried forward			\$3,087,048.82

Amount brought forward\$3,087,048.82

GRADUATE SCHOOL OF THEOLOGY

Endowment Funds

36,767.60	Endowment (1859)	\$ 36,767.60	
41,000.00	Anonymous (1912)	41,000.00	
50,000.00	Anonymous (1912)	50,000.00	
3,100.00	Bowen (1916)	3,100.00	
7,494.55	Burrell (1882)	7,494.55	
17,205.75	Chapin (William C.) (1904)	17,205.75	
5,016.38	Fairfield (Edmund B.) (1911)	5,016.38	
21,371.10	Finney Professorship (1870)	21,371.10	
4,908.13	Gillett (1905)	4,908.13	
20,000.00	Haskell Lectureship (1905)	20,000.00	
1,000.00	Hobart (L. Smith) (1908).	1,000.00	
25,000.00	Holbrook Professorship (1878)	25,000.00	
133.39	Hudson (1859)	133.39	
100,000.00	James (Ellen S.) (1915)...	100,000.00	
25,158.68	Michigan Professorship (1881)	25,158.68	
8,935.84	Morgan Professorship (1873)	8,935.84	
4,750.00	Place (1895)	4,750.00	
40,000.00	Shansi Professorship (1907)	40,000.00	
155,275.00	Walworth (1877)	155,275.00	
427.74	Warner (1891)	427.74	
1,000.00	Weston (Joshua W.) (1902)	1,000.00—	568,544.16

Annuity Fund

10,007.50	Currier	10,007.88
-----------	---------------	-----------

Scholarship Funds

5,000.00	Brooks (Lemuel) (1888)...	\$ 5,000.00
1,000.00	Butler (1874)	1,000.00
291.95	Button (Susan S.) (1900).. <td>291.95</td>	291.95
1,250.00	Cowles (Leroy H.) (1897)	1,250.00
1,250.00	Emerson (1892)	1,250.00
1,000.00	Fowler (Charles E.) (1903)	1,000.00
1,000.00	McCord-Gibson (1884)	1,000.00
1,000.00	Miami Conference (1879).. <td>1,000.00</td>	1,000.00
1,000.00	Morgan (John) (1883)	1,000.00
1,000.00	Oberlin First Congregation- al Church (1881)	1,000.00
1,000.00	Oberlin Second Congrega- tional Church (1878) ...	1,000.00
1,000.00	Painesville (1873)	1,000.00
1,000.00	Phelps (Anson G.) (1890).	1,000.00
1,500.00	Rosseter (Jennie M.) (1881)	1,500.00

Amounts carried forward\$ 18,291.95 \$3,665,600.86

Amounts brought forward	\$	18,291.95	\$3,665,600.86
1,000.00 Sandusky (1880)		1,000.00	
50,000.00 Student Employment (1912)		50,000.00	
1,250.00 Tracy (1890)		1,250.00	
1,000.00 Warriner (Elizabeth L.) (1909)		1,000.00--	71,541.95
2,984.15 Loan Fund	\$	3,021.83	
105.00 Class of 1916 Loan Fund..		105.00	
2,237.86 Haskell Lectureship income		2,299.26	
14,416.74 Ellen S. James Fund in- come		13,180.59	
4,914.63 Scholarship income		6,761.73	
24.93 Balance credits, sundry ac- counts		24.93—	25,393.34

CONSERVATORY OF MUSIC

Endowment Funds

6,000.00 Endowment Fund (1909)..	\$	6,000.00	
30,419.50 Rice (Fenelon B.) Profes- sorship (1901)		30,419.50	
5,000.00 Warner (Dr. and Mrs. Lu- cien C.) (1916)		5,000.00—	41,419.50

Scholarship Funds

1,500.00 Cobb (Wilfred A d g a t e) (1919)	\$	2,000.00	
1,200.00 Mears (H e l e n Grinnell) (1914)		1,200.00	
Porter (Nannie I.) (1921)..		3,000.00	
1,250.00 Ransom (Charles A.) (1910)		1,250.00—	7,450.00
6,113.19 Conservatory Loan Fund (1885)			6,687.94
336.94 Unused scholarship income			482.45
<hr/>			
\$3,746,861.73 Total Funds and Balances (Increase of funds and balances of \$71,714.31)			\$3,818,576.04

\$3,746,861.73 Total Funds and Balances		\$3,818,576.04
207,000.00 Bills payable		267,000.00
101,953.15 Deposits and personal ac- counts		104,699.92
<hr/>		
\$4,055,814.88		\$4,190,275.96

INVESTMENTS

The foregoing Funds and Balances are invested in the following properties:

NOTES AND MORTGAGES—

Cleveland	\$562,429.85	
Lakewood	6,700.00	
Oberlin	32,229.30	
On farm lands in Ohio..	28,553.00	
		<hr/>
Total in Ohio.....		\$ 629,912.15
On farm lands in Kansas		1,000.00
New York City.....		13,575.00
		<hr/>
Total Notes and Mortgages		\$ 644,487.15

BONDS—

		Cost	
\$ 15,000.00	American Agricultural Chem- ical Co. 1st Ref. 7½'s.....	\$ 14,625.00	
3,000.00	*American Real Estate Co. 1st 6's	2,703.90	
2,000.00	*American Telephone & Tele- graph Co. Conv. 4½'s.....	1,770.00	
60,000.00	American Telephone & Tele- graph Co. Col. Trust 5's..	59,540.00	
2,000.00	*Arizona Power Co. 1st 6's..	1,600.00	
10,000.00	Aurora, Elgin & Chicago Ry. Co. 1st 5's.....	9,556.25	
20,000.00	Aurora, Elgin & Chicago Ry. Co. 1st and Ref. 5's.....	18,500.00	
25,000.00	Baltimore & Ohio R. R. Co. Ref. and Gen. 5's	25,149.74	
15,000.00	*Bethlehem Steel C. 1st Ext. 5's	14,737.50	
3,500.00	Brooklyn Rapid Transit Co. 7's	3,312.50	
6,000.00	Chicago, Milwaukee & St. Paul Ry. Co. Conv. 4½'s..	6,000.00	
5,000.00	Chicago, Milwaukee & St. Paul Ry. Co. Series B 5's..	5,000.00	
40,000.00	Chicago Union Station 1st 6½'s	41,977.50	
10,000.00	City of Lyons, France, 6's..	9,250.00	
1,000.00	*City of Tokyo, Japan, 5's...	1,000.00	
10,000.00	*Clearfield Bituminous Coal Corporation 4½'s	9,500.00	
8,000.00	Cleveland & Eastern Trac- tion Co. 1st 5's.....	6,000.00	
		<hr/>	
Amounts carried forward	\$ 230,222.29		\$ 644,487.15

Amounts brought forward	\$ 230,222.29	\$ 644,487.15
25,000.00 Cleveland & Southwestern Traction Co. 1st 5's.....	23,750.00	
10,000.00 Cleveland, Southwestern & Columbus Ry. Co. Gen. Con. 5's	9,500.00	
8,000.00 Colonial Ice Co. 1st 6's.....	8,000.00	
10,000.00 Columbia Improvement & Realty Co. 1st 6's.....	10,000.00	
13,000.00 Cuyahoga Telephone Co. 1st 7's	10,632.95	
25,000.00 Delaware & Hudson R. R. Co. Conv. 5's	21,937.50	
25,000.00 Detroit Terminal & Tunnel Co. 1st 4½'s	19,062.50	
36,250.00 Dominion Realty Co. Ltd....	23,985.51	
25,000.00 Erie & Jersey R. R. Co. 1st Sink. 6's	24,562.50	
25,000.00 Genesee River R. R. Co. 1st Sink. 6's	24,312.50	
40,000.00 Grand Trunk Ry. Co. of Can- ada, Equip. 6½'s.....	37,905.00	
25,000.00 Grand Trunk Ry. Co. of Can- ada Sink. Fd. Deb. 7's....	25,301.25	
5,000.00 Hudson & Manhattan R. R. Co. 1st Lien and Ref. 5's..	5,000.00	
5,000.00 Hudson & Manhattan R. R. Co. Adj. Inc. 5's.....	3,750.00	
25,000.00 Illinois Steel Co. Deb. 4½'s	20,446.25	
50,000.00 Interborough Rapid Transit Co. 1st and Ref. 5's.....	49,662.50	
25,000.00 Kansas City Terminal Ry. Co. 1st 4's.....	18,875.00	
30,000.00 Lake Shore Electric Ry. Co. Gen. 5's	25,500.00	
25,000.00 Lake Superior & Ishpeming Ry. Co. 1st 6's.....	25,000.00	
1,120.00 *Lane-Rincon Mines, Inc. 1st 6's	2.00	
2,000.00 *Lane-Rincon Mines, Inc. 5's.		
15,000.00 Lorain Street Railway Co. 1st Con. 5's.....	13,875.00	
5,000.00 Lukas Bldg. Co. 1st 6's.....	5,000.00	
1,000.00 *May Dept. Stores 1st 6's....	1,000.00	
46,000.00 Michigan Limestone & Chem- ical Co. 1st 6's.....	46,000.00	
20,000.00 New Orleans Great North- ern R. R. Co. 1st 5's.....	18,800.00	
7,500.00 New Orleans, Texas & Mexico Ry. Co. Non-Cum. Inc. 5's	3,000.00	
3,000.00 New Orleans, Texas & Mexico Ry. Co. 1st 6's.....	3,000.00	
Amounts carried forward	\$ 708,082.85	\$ 644,487.15

REPORT OF THE TREASURER

Amounts brought forward.....	\$ 708,082.85	\$ 644,487.15
22,000.00 New York Central R. R. Co. Con. deb. 6's (gift in part)	21,860.00	
10,000.00 Northern Ohio Traction & Light Co. 1st Con. 4's.....	7,381.25	
25,000.00 Northern Pacific — Great Northern Con. 6½'s.....	24,125.00	
9,000.00 Oberlin Telephone Co. 1st 6's	8,100.00	
28,000.00 Ontario Power Co. 1st Sink. 5's	26,740.00	
15,000.00 Oregon Short Line R. R. Co. 1st 6's	15,168.75	
11,000.00 Oregon Short Line R. R. Co. 1st Cons. 5's.....	10,491.25	
25,000.00 Oregon Short Line R. R. Co. Ref. 4's	20,601.25	
25,000.00 Oregon-Washington R. R. & Navigation Co. 1st and Ref. 4's	18,125.00	
12,500.00 St. Louis & San Francisco Ry. Co. Prior Lien 4's.....	10,000.00	
15,000.00 St. Louis, Southwestern Ry. Co. 1st Con. 4's.....	12,262.50	
10,000.00 Sherwin-Williams Co. of Can- ada 1st & Ref. 6's.....	10,000.00	
8,000.00 Stark County (Ohio) Tele- phone Co. 1st 5's.....	7,120.00	
1,000.00 *Statler Co. 1st Leasehold 6's	1,000.00	
10,000.00 Stephenville North & South Texas Ry. Co. 1st 5's.....	9,700.00	
5,000.00 Swift & Co. 1st Sink. Fd. 5's	4,200.00	
20,000.00 Syracuse Rapid Transit Co. 2nd 5's	18,000.00	
28,000.00 Tide Water Oil Co. 6½'s....	26,817.00	
1,100.00 Toledo Gas, Electric & Heat- ing Co. Con. 5's.....	1,100.00	
35,000.00 Union Tank Car Co. Equip. 7's	35,440.00	
25,000.00 United States of Brazil Ext. 8's	24,475.00	
150.00 United States Government Liberty 1st Conv. 4¼'s....	150.00	
106,400.00 United States Government Liberty 2nd Conv. 4¼'s...	106,400.00	
54,450.00 United States Government Liberty 3d 4¼'s (gift in in part)	54,450.00	
30,700.00 United States Government Liberty 4th 4¼'s (gift in part)	30,700.00	
950.00 United States Government Victory 4¾'s	950.00	
Amounts carried forward.....	\$1,213,439.85	\$ 644,487.15

Amounts brought forward.....	\$1,213,439.85	\$ 644,487.15
24,000.00 U. S. Steel Corporation Sink.		
Fd. 5's	25,681.25	
28,000.00 U. S. Telephone Co. 1st 7's..	22,900.00	
25,000.00 Vacuum Oil Co. 7's.....	25,075.75	
25,000.00 Virginia-Carolina Chemical		
Co. Sink. Fd. 7½'s.....	24,062.50	
10,000.00 Western Maryland R. R. Co.		
1st 4's	8,512.50	
30,000.00 Wheeling Traction Co. 1st		
Con. 5's	30,000.00	
<hr/>		
Total Bonds		1,349,671.85

STOCKS—

300.00 *American Shipbuilding Com-		
pany Stock	\$ 300.00	
600.00 *American Stove Co. Stock...	500.00	
35,000.00 *American Telephone & Tele-		
graph Co., Stock.....	36,229.90	
4,300.00 American Water Works &		
Electric Co. 1st Pfd. Stock	3,822.62	
1,600.00 American Water Works &		
Electric Co. Stock.....	360.00	
10,000.00 American Water Works &		
Electric Co. Participating		
Pfd. Stock	1,000.00	
500.00 *Anglo-American Oil Co. Stock	1,750.00	
1,000.00 *Arizona Power Co. Pfd.		
Stocks	200.00	
1,000.00 *Arizona Power Co. Stock....	1.00	
50,000.00 Atchison, Topeka & Santa Fe		
Ry. Co. Stock (Gift in part)	44,340.00	
24,000.00 Aurora, Elgin & Chicago Ry.		
Co. Pfd. Stock.....	20,845.00	
60,000.00 Baltimore & Ohio R. R. Co.		
Stock	63,895.00	
100.00 Borne-Scrymser Co. Stock...	500.00	
3,500.00 Brier Hill Steel Co. Pfd.		
Stock	3,762.50	
30,000.00 *Brooklyn Rapid Transit Co.		
Stock	12,300.00	
15,000.00 *Central Leather Co. Pfd. Stock	15,600.00	
40,000.00 Chicago, Milwaukee & St. Paul		
Ry. Co. Stock.....	46,000.00	
2,000.00 *City of New York.....	2,000.00	
2,000.00 *Cleveland Railway Co. Stock	2,000.00	
100.00 *Continental Oil Co. Stock...	540.00	
22,400.00 *General Electric Co. Stock..	27,896.69	
1,000.00 *Guardian Savings & Trust		
Co. Stock	2,120.00	
1,000.00 *Harvey Co. Stock.....	1,000.00	
<hr/>		

Amounts carried forward.....	\$ 286,962.71	\$1,994,159.00
------------------------------	---------------	----------------

REPORT OF THE TREASURER

Amounts brought forward	\$ 286,962.71	\$1,994,159.00
30,000.00 Home Riverside Coal Mining Co. Stock	20,000.00	
200.00 *Illinois Pipe Line Co. Stock	720.00	
50.00 *Indiana Pipe Line Co. Stock	100.00	
6,400.00 Kirby Lumber Co. Stock....	2,533.00	
3,120.00 *Lane-Rincon Mines, Inc., Stock	1.00	
1,250.00 *National Transit Co. Stock..	1,150.00	
7,500.00 New Orleans, Texas & Mexico Ry. Co. Stock.....	900.00	
60,000.00 New York Central R. R. Co. Stock (gift in part).....	63,517.50	
10,000.00 New York, Chicago & St. Louis R. R. Co. (Nickel Plate) 2nd Pfd. Stock....	8,262.50	
10,000.00 New York State Railways Stock	8,937.50	
250.00 *Ohio Oil Co. Stock.....	3,320.00	
Pacific Oil Co. Stock.....	3,060.00	
15,000.00 *Pennsylvania R. R. Co. Stock	13,200.00	
50.00 *Pierce Oil Corporation Stock	40.00	
100.00 *Prairie Oil & Gas Co. Stock.	630.00	
200.00 *Prairie Pipe Line Co. Stock	1,120.00	
6,200.00 St. Louis & San Francisco R. R. Co. Pfd. Stock.....	1,364.00	
2,400.00 *St. Paul Fire & Marine In- surance Co. Stock.....	2,400.00	
200.00 *South Penn Oil Co. Stock...	1,400.00	
50,000.00 *Southern Pacific Co. Stock..	38,880.90	
700.00 *Standard Oil Co. of Califor- nia Stock	1,890.00	
100.00 *Standard Oil Co. of Kansas Stock	580.00	
200.00 *Standard Oil Co. of Kentucky Stock	800.00	
100.00 *Standard Oil Co. of Nebraska Stock	550.00	
100.00 *Swan & Finch Co. Stock....	110.00	
25,000.00 Union Pacific R. R. Co. Stock	29,156.25	
100.00 *Union Tank Car Co. Stock	130.00	
6,200.00 United Coal Corporation Pfd. Stock	3,718.29	
7,500.00 *U. S. Smelting, Refining & Mining Co. Stock.....	6,450.00	
50,000.00 U. S. Steel Corporation Pfd. Stock (gift in part).....	54,470.75	
600.00 *Vacuum Oil Co. Stock.....	2,160.00	
15,000.00 *Westinghouse Electric & Mfg. Co. Pfd. Stock.....	18,000.00	
15,800.00 Youngstown Sheet & Tube Co. Pfd. Stock.....	17,056.75	

Total Stocks

593,571.15

Amount carried forward\$2,587,730.15

Amount brought forward.....\$2,587,730.15

SHORT TIME NOTES—

\$ 10,000.00 Central States Electric Cor-
poration 9,250.00

COLLATERAL LOANS 61,325.00

REAL ESTATE—

Oberlin \$ 12,617.26
Cleveland 328,500.00
Elyria 136.00

Total in Ohio..... \$ 341,253.26
Farm lands in Michigan... 250.00
Farm lands in Kansas.... 1,200.00
Chicago 51,500.00
New York City..... 42,992.57

Total Real Estate..... 437,195.83

GENERAL HOUSES AND LANDS 264,291.18

SUNDRIES—

Advances for site, construction, equipment and repairs:

Administration Building
(site) \$ 5,900.00
Allencroft 2,811.81
Athletic Field 15,638.15
Baldwin Cottage 4,186.34
Barrows House 20,632.85
Black Property (site for
Summer Camp) 2,796.53
Botanical Laboratory 1,025.53
Carnegie Library 17,806.29
Central Heating Plant.... 108,712.40
Churchill and Tenney Cot-
tages 3,662.65
East Side Campus devel-
opment 74,783.46
Ellis Cottage 2,052.33
Fairchild House 5,219.39
Finney Memorial Chapel.. 30,591.76
Herbarium 271.84
Hospital (site) 7,197.40
Johnson House 15,649.21
Keep Cottage 23,739.84
Keep Cottage Annex..... 2,208.55
Keep Home 261.81
Lord Cottage 5,012.50

Amounts carried forward\$ 350,160.64 \$3,359,792.16

Amounts brought forward	\$ 350,160.64	\$3,359,792.16	
Meat Market	2,084.79		
Men's Building	25,930.68		
Men's Gymnasium	5,337.76		
Park Hotel	4,923.49		
Park Project	1,131.34		
Rice Memorial Hall.....	18,687.99		
Special heating equipment	4,599.00		
Shurtleff Cottage	4,740.50		
	<hr/>	\$ 417,596.19	
General plan buildings and grounds		8,924.80	
Coal and Supplies for 1921-22		32,777.14	
Insurance prepaid		3,859.62	
Bills receivable (including Shedd Fund notes).....		27,932.45	
Loans from Student Loan Funds—			
Anderegg	\$ 135.00		
Baldwin Cottage	204.00		
Berger	300.00		
Camp	150.00		
Conservatory	3,255.25		
Drew	230.00		
Freshman Women	458.75		
Gilchrist Banking	13,003.97		
Graduate School of Theology	2,509.24		
Jones	2,680.65		
Lauderdale	260.00		
Metcalf	217.00		
Moulton	707.00		
Noah	3,150.00		
Parker	330.00		
Perkins	270.00		
Rindfusz	200.00		
Scholarship	2,781.48		
Seiberling	725.00		
	<hr/>	31,567.34	
Sundry accounts		8,896.35	
Deficits—			
General	\$129,788.87		
College of Arts and Sciences	37,678.19		
Graduate School of Theology	2,933.38		
Academy	22,358.49		
	<hr/>	192,758.93	
Depreciation in General Investments		72,881.40	
Cash in hands of Endowment Trustee for investment		10,761.75	
		<hr/>	807,955.97
Deposits subject to check and cash..			22,527.83
			<hr/>
			\$4,190,275.96

BUILDINGS AND EQUIPMENT

The following properties in use for College purposes are not entered in the foregoing list of assets and are not valued on the Treasurer's Books, except in so far as certain advances to construction accounts appear under the item "Sundries" on pages 137-138. The values given are reasonable estimates based on their cost and present conditions:

Academy Buildings	\$ 5,000.00
Administration Building, furniture and site.....	85,000.00
Allen House and site.....	5,000.00
Arboretum and other lands for Park purposes.....	37,000.00
Art Building	203,500.00
Art and Archæology Apparatus.....	6,000.00
Athletic Grounds	18,000.00
Baldwin Cottage, furniture and site.....	52,500.00
Botanical Laboratory and site.....	8,000.00
Carnegie Library, furniture and site.....	183,200.00
College Lands	230,000.00
Council Hall and site.....	50,000.00
Fairchild House and site	8,000.00
Finney Memorial Chapel	134,500.00
French Hall	5,000.00
Geological Collection	9,000.00
Geological Laboratory and site.....	7,000.00
Herbarium and Botanical Equipment.....	18,000.00
Johnson House, furniture and site	20,000.00
Keep Cottage, furniture and site.....	45,500.00
Library	75,000.00
Lord Cottage, furniture and site.....	25,000.00
Men's Building, furniture and site.....	172,950.00
Musical Instruments and Apparatus.....	80,000.00
Musical Library	3,000.00
Olney Art Collection.....	114,000.00
Organ in Finney Memorial Chapel.....	25,000.00
Peters Hall	80,000.00
Physical and Chemical Apparatus.....	15,000.00
Psychological Laboratory Apparatus.....	1,500.00
Rice Memorial Hall, equipment and site.....	110,000.00
Severance Chemical Laboratory.....	67,500.00
Spear Laboratory	35,000.00
Sturges Hall	15,000.00
Talcott Hall and furniture.....	75,000.00
Warner Gymnasium and equipment.....	75,000.00
Warner Hall	175,000.00
Women's Gymnasium and equipment.....	15,000.00
Zoölogical and Anthropological Collection.....	16,000.00

\$2,305,150.00

INDEX OF FUNDS

REFERRED TO IN THE REPORT OF THE TREASURER

In the Index the following abbreviations are used: (G), General; (C), The College of Arts and Sciences; (T), The Graduate School of Theology; (M), The Conservatory of Music; (L), The Library.

	Page		Page
Alden, E. K.....(L)...	124	Churchill, Lewis Nelson..(G)...	125
Allen, Dr. Dudley.....(G)...	125	Clark, James F.....(C)...	128
Allen, Jennie .....(G)...	121	Class Funds of 1900.....(G)...	122
Alumni .....(G)...	121	Class of '58.....(G)...	125
Alumni Association of West-		Class of '69.....(G)...	125
ern New York.....(G)...	125	Class of '85.....(L)...	124
Ampt, William M.....(G)...	121	Class of '89.....(G)...	121
Anderegg .....(G)...	126	Class of '98.....(G)...	121
Andover .....(C)...	128	Class of '98.....(G)...	125
Andrews .....(L)...	124	Class of 1900.....(G)...	125
Animal Ecology .....(C)...	128	Class of '16.....(T)...	131
Anonymous (a) .....(G)...	121	Cobb, Wilfred Adgate....(M)...	131
Anonymous (b) .....(G)...	121	Coburn, Helen G.....(L)...	124
Anonymous (c) .....(G)...	121	Cochran .....(L)...	124
Anonymous (d) .....(G)...	121	Coffin, C. A.....(G)...	121
Anonymous (e) .....(G)...	121	Collins .....(G)...	125
Anonymous (f) .....(L)...	124	Conservatory Loan .....(M)...	131
Anonymous (g) .....(L)...	124	Cooper .....(G)...	121
Anonymous (h) .....(T)...	130	Cooper .....(G)...	125
Anonymous (i) .....(T)...	130	Copp .....(G)...	125
Atkinson, Sarah M.....(G)...	121	Cowles, Leroy H.....(T)...	136
Avery .....(G)...	125	Cowles Memorial .....(G)...	125
Avery .....(C)...	128	Culver, Helen F.....(L)...	124
Baker, Janette W.....(G)...	121	Currier .....(T)...	130
Baldwin Cottage .....(G)...	126	Cutler .....(G)...	125
Baldwin, E. I.....(G)...	121	Dascomb .....(G)...	125
Barnes, Kora F.....(G)...	121	Dascomb .....(G)...	125
Barrows, John Henry....(G)...	125	Dascomb .....(C)...	128
Barrows, John Manning..(G)...	125	Davis .....(L)...	124
Bartlett, Frank Dickinson.(C)...	128	Davis, Julia Clark.....(G)...	125
Beacom, John H.....(G)...	125	Dec, Mrs. Thomas J.....(G)...	125
Beacom, M. W.....(G)...	125	Dickinson, Julia .....(G)...	121
Berger, Grace A.....(G)...	126	Dodge .....(G)...	125
Bierce .....(G)...	125	Dodge, Grace H.....(L)...	124
Bigelow, Maria B.....(G)...	121	Drew, Alvan .....(G)...	126
Billings, Mrs. Frederick..(G)...	121	Dutton .....(G)...	121
Bissell, Henrietta .....(G)...	121	Emerson .....(T)...	130
Blackstone, Flora L.....(C)...	128	Endowment .....(G)...	121
Bowen .....(T)...	130	Endowment .....(C)...	128
Briggs, Dr. Charles E....(G)...	121	Endowment .....(T)...	130
Brooks .....(C)...	128	Endowment .....(M)...	131
Brooks, Lemuel .....(T)...	130	Endowment Union .....(G)...	121
Brown .....(G)...	125	Faculty .....(L)...	124
Burrell .....(T)...	130	Fairchild, James H.....(G)...	121
Butler .....(G)...	121	Fairfield, Edmund B.....(T)...	130
Butler .....(T)...	130	Finney .....(G)...	121
Button, Susan S.....(T)...	130	Finney .....(G)...	125
Callender Collection .....(L)...	124	Finney .....(T)...	130
Camp, Helen P.....(G)...	126	Firestone, Rose P.....(G)...	121
Caroline .....(G)...	125	Fitch .....(G)...	125
Carrothers, Clara E.....(G)...	121	Foltz Tract .....(G)...	127
Castle, Henry N.....(G)...	125	Fowler, Charles E.....(T)...	130
Chapin, William C.....(T)...	130	Fowler, Kate .....(G)...	121

	Page		Page
Freshman Women	(G).. 126	Library	(L).. 124
General Education Board.....	(G).. 121	Lincoln, Ann	(G).. 126
Gilbert, F. E.....	(G).. 125	Lincoln, Mary Mackenzie.....	(C).. 128
Gilbert Memorial	(G).. 127	Lord, Dr. A. D.....	(G).. 126
Gilchrist	(G).. 121	Lord, Elizabeth W. R.....	(G).. 126
Gilchrist Banking	(G).. 126	Lyman, C. N.....	(L).. 124
Gilchrist-Potter	(C).. 128	Lyon, Marcens	(G).. 122
Gilchrist-Potter Prize.....	(C).. 128	McCall, Mary Tilden.....	(G).. 122
Gillett	(G).. 121	McCall, Mary Tilden.....	(L).. 124
Gillett	(T).. 130	McClelland	(G).. 122
Goodnow	(G).. 126	McCord-Gibson	(T).. 130
Graduate School of		McKelvey, John	(L).. 124
Theology Loan fund.....	(T).. 131	Magraugh	(G).. 122
Grant	(L).. 124	Martin, Caroline M.....	(G).. 122
Graves, Mary Jane Bishop.....	(G).. 126	Mears, Helen Grinnell.....	(M).. 131
Graves	(C).. 128	Mellon, A. W. and R. B.....	(G).. 122
Green, Mary Pomeroy.....	(G).. 121	Metcalf	(G).. 126
Gymnasium and Field		Metcalf, Edith Ely.....	(G).. 126
Association	(G).. 121	Miami Conference	(T).. 130
Hall	(L).. 124	Michigan	(T).. 130
Hall, Charles M.....	(G).. 121	Miller, Amos C.....	(G).. 122
Hall, Charles M.....	(L).. 124	Monroe	(C).. 128
Hall, Charles M.....	(G).. 121	Morgan	(T).. 130
Hall, Sarah M.....	(C).. 128	Morgan, John	(T).. 130
Hall, Thomas A.....	(L).. 124	Moulton, May	(G).. 126
Handy, Truman P.....	(G).. 122	Moulton, May	(G).. 127
Haskell, Caroline E.....	(G).. 122	Munsell, E. May.....	(L).. 124
Haskell	(T).. 130	Mussey, Caroline Strong.....	(G).. 122
Hawaii	(G).. 126	Newberry, Helen Handy.....	(G).. 126
Hay, C. S.....	(L).. 124	Newton, James K.....	(G).. 126
Hayden, Ferdinand V.....	(G).. 126	Nicholl, Lizzie	(G).. 122
Haynes, Celia Morgan.....	(G).. 122	Nichols, Howard Gardner.....	(G).. 126
Henderson	(L).. 124	Noah, A. H.....	(G).. 128
Henderson, Thomas	(G).. 122	Oberlin First Congregational	
Hillyer, Appleton R.....	(G).. 122	Church	(T).. 130
Hinchman	(G).. 126	Oberlin Second Congregational	
Hobart, L. Smith.....	(T).. 130	Church	(T).. 130
Holbrook	(T).. 130	Olney	(G).. 122
Holbrook	(L).. 124	Osborn, William E.....	(G).. 122
Holbrook, Laura C.....	(G).. 122	Painesville	(T).. 130
Hotchkiss, Helen M.....	(G).. 122	Parker	(G).. 128
Hubel, F. A.....	(G).. 122	Perkins	(G).. 128
Hudson	(T).. 130	Perkins	(C).. 128
Hudson, Henry B.....	(G).. 126	Perkins, Mabel H.....	(G).. 122
Hull, Fredrika Bremer.....	(C).. 128	Perry	(L).. 124
Hunt Memorial	(G).. 126	Phelps, Anson G.....	(T).. 130
Irwin, Jean Woodward.....	(G).. 126	Place	(T).. 130
James, D. Willis.....	(L).. 124	Plumb	(L).. 124
James, Ellen S.....	(G).. 122	Plumb, Ralph	(G).. 122
James, Ellen S.....	(T).. 130	Pond	(G).. 125
Jameson, Merton H.....	(G).. 126	Porter, Nannie I.....	(M).. 131
Jeffers	(G).. 125	Prunty, Mary	(G).. 122
Jenison, Angelina Fisher.....	(G).. 122	Ransom, Charles A.....	(M).. 131
Jesup, Mrs. M. K.....	(G).. 122	Ransom, Charles A.....	(C).. 128
Johnson	(G).. 125	Reamer, Correlia L.....	(G).. 126
Johnston, Adelia A. F.....	(C).. 128	Remmon Fund of 1900.....	(G).. 122
Jones	(G).. 126	Rice, Fenelon B.....	(M).. 131
Keep, Albert	(G).. 122	Rindfus	(G).. 127
Keep-Clark	(L).. 124	Rockefeller, John D.....	(G).. 123
Keith	(G).. 122	Rogers, J. R.....	(G).. 123
Kendall, Abbie R.....	(L).. 124	Ross	(G).. 125
Kennedy, John S.....	(G).. 122	Rosseter, Jennie M.....	(T).. 130
Kimball, Edward D.....	(G).. 122	Sandusky	(T).. 131
Kirby, Martha A.....	(G).. 122	Scholarship Loan	(G).. 127
Latimer	(G).. 122	Seiberling	(G).. 127
Lauderdale	(G).. 126	Severance, L. H.....	(L).. 124
Lawson, Victor F.....	(G).. 122	Severance, L. H.....	(C).. 128
Lewis, Hannah Snow.....	(G).. 127	Severance Laboratory	(C).. 128

	Page		Page
Shansi(T) ..	130	Walworth(T) ..	130
Shaw(G) ..	123	Wardle, Mary E.(G) ..	126
Shedd, E. A. and C. B. . .(L) ..	124	Warner(T) ..	130
Shedd, E. A. and C. B. . .(G) ..	123	Warner Gymnasium(G) ..	124
Sherman, John(G) ..	123	Warner, Dr. and Mrs. Lucien C.(M) ..	131
Shurtleff, Gen. Giles Waldo(C) ..	128	Warner, Lydia Ann.(G) ..	126
Smith, Clarissa M.(G) ..	123	Warriner, Elizabeth L. . . .(T) ..	131
Spear(G) ..	125	Webb, Rebecca(G) ..	124
Spelman, Harvey H.(C) ..	129	West(G) ..	124
Spelman, Lucy B.(C) ..	129	West(G) ..	125
Springer, Mary A.(G) ..	123	West, E. A.(G) ..	124
Stanley, Helen Talcott. . .(G) ..	123	West, E. A.(C) ..	129
Starr, Comfort(C) ..	129	West, E. A.(L) ..	125
Stokes, Olivia E. P.(G) ..	124	Westervelt, W. A.(C) ..	129
Stone(C) ..	128	Weston, Joshua W.(T) ..	130
Student Employment(T) ..	131	Whipple(T) ..	127
Sturges, Tracy(C) ..	129	Whitcomb, Ellen M.(C) ..	129
Talcott(G) ..	126	Whitcomb, Janet(C) ..	129
Terrell, H. L.(L) ..	125	Wickham, Delos O.(G) ..	124
Thompson, Lucy M.(G) ..	126	Wilder, J. C. and Elizabeth E.(C) ..	129
Thompson, Rosa M.(G) ..	126	Williams(G) ..	125
Thompson, Mrs. W. R. . . .(G) ..	124	Williams, Jennie Morton. . .(C) ..	129
Tillman, Cornelius H. . . .(G) ..	126	Wrisley, Allen B.(G) ..	124
Tracy(T) ..	131	Wyett, Anna M.(G) ..	126
Tracy, Mrs. F. E.(C) ..	129	Y. M. C. A.(G) ..	127
Tracy, Mrs. F. E.(G) ..	124	Zoölogical Laboratory. . . .(C) ..	128
Vaile, Joel F.(G) ..	124		
Valentine, Howard(G)	126		

REPORT OF THE 'AUDITING COMMITTEE FOR THE YEAR ENDING AUGUST 31, 1921

To The Board of Trustees of Oberlin College:—

All the members of your Committee were present at The Cleveland Trust Company offices November 10, 1921, and spent the entire business day in a detailed examination of all securities owned by the College. We were assisted by Mr. H. B. Thurston, the College Treasurer, and by three officials of the Trust Company.

All securities called for by the detailed statement of investments on the books of the College Treasurer and in his annual report, were certified to us by the Public Accountant, and were found by our examination to be in the joint custody of the Trust Company and the College Investment Committee and the College Treasurer, as provided in the trust agreement. We verified also all fire insurance policies held in connection with real estate mortgages.

We certify also that the bond given by the College Treasurer in the sum of \$20,000.00, as required by vote of the Trustees, is in the custody of the President of the College, and that the current premium has been paid.

We have again employed the Public Accounting Department of The Cleveland Trust Company to make a complete audit of the books and vouchers and returned bank checks in the office of the College Treasurer at Oberlin, and we attach herewith, as a part of our report, the certified statement of Mr. J. Lyman Bryan, the Manager.

(Signed) THOS. HENDERSON
G. B. SIDPALL
C. H. KIRSHNER
IRVING W. METCALF, Chairman

REPORT OF THE AUDITING COMMITTEE

THE CLEVELAND TRUST COMPANY
Public Accounting Department

Cleveland, Ohio, November 7, 1921.

Mr. Irving W. Metcalf, Chairman,
Audit Committee, Oberlin College.

Dear Sir:—

Complying with your request, we have made a careful examination of accounts as shown by various books of entry, and of other records in the office of the Treasurer of Oberlin College pertaining to the year ending August 31, 1921, as follows:—

Trial Balance, as at August 31, 1921, was checked to Ledger and no errors located, the balance footing being \$4,190,275.96.

Loans and Investments, \$2,658,305.15—All transactions pertaining to these accounts were examined; the ledger balances of the various accounts were found to be in agreement with totals of balances of individual items as entered on investment record cards in Treasurer's Office. All gains or losses on sale of securities have been properly entered on records. This item is made up as follows:—

Notes and Mortgages	\$ 644,487.15	
Bonds	1,349,671.85	
Stocks	593,571.15	
Short Term Notes	9,250.00	
Collateral Loans	61,325.00	
		————— \$2,658,305.15

This total is carried on the General Ledger as follows:—

General Investments	\$2,571,877.25
---------------------------	----------------

Special Investments:—

Library Investments	\$ 3,000.00	
Cutler Fellowship	2,703.90	
Mary McKenzie Lincoln	1,000.00	
James K. Newton	1,000.00	
Martha French	25,000.00	
John H. Beacom	44,154.00	
M. W. Beacom	9,570.00	86,427.90
		————— \$2,658,305.15

Real Estate, \$437,196.82 — *General Houses and Lands*, \$264,291.18 — All entries of real estate transactions were examined, and all gains or losses on sales were found to be properly entered on records; totals of individual record card balances were found to be in agreement with ledger balances as shown above.

Notes Receivable, \$27,932.45 is made up as follows:—

General Notes	\$17,829.90
Shedd Loan Fund Notes	10,102.55
	<hr/>
	\$27,932.45

All notes were examined.

Cash in Hand Trustees for Investment, \$10,761.75—Balance verified by direct communication with the Cleveland Trust Co., Trustee.

Student Loan Fund Notes, \$3,567.34—All notes on file were examined and were found to support the various balances in General Ledger, with the exception of notes paid subsequent to August 31, 1921, for which supporting entries had been made in Cash Book.

Inventories, \$32,777.14 — Certification of general supplies on hand was received from Superintendent of Maintenance and Construction; statements of matrons as to goods on hand in dormitories were on file; in our opinion the value as stated above is conservative.

Cash on Hand and in Banks, is made up as follows:—

Cash on Hand	\$ 8,458.77
Cash in Banks:—	
Oberlin Bank Co.	\$ 690.76
The State Savings Bank Co.	1,001.60
Peoples Banking Co.	791.16
National Park Bank	4,393.11
Cleveland Trust Co.....	7,192.43
	<hr/>
	14,069.06
	<hr/>
	\$22,527.83

Bank Accounts were reconciled as at August 31, 1921, and the various bank balances verified by certificates from depositories.

Cash on Hand was verified by actual count at close of business, November 3, 1921.

Disbursements — Checks were found to be properly signed and endorsed and in agreement with entries on check register. Extensive test checks were made of vouchers and no errors of importance were found.

Notes Payable, \$267,000.00 — All notes were verified by direct communication with payee, except Webster three-year note of \$7,000.00, dated May 11, 1919.

GENERAL

The various security and real estate transactions during the period were carefully analyzed and in our judgment the general condition of these assets is very good.

The neatness and accuracy of the accounting work of the Treasurer's Office is worthy of mention; no irregularities were revealed by our investigation.

Yours very truly,

(Signed) J. LYMAN BRYAN, Manager.

THE ALUMNI ASSOCIATIONS OF OBERLIN COLLEGE

GENERAL ASSOCIATION

ALUMNI SECRETARY

Mr. William S. Ament, of the class of 1910, Oberlin, Ohio.

EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE

President: Mark L. Thomsen, of the class of 1898, 914 Williamson Bldg., Cleveland, Ohio.

First Vice-President: Mr. Cleaveland R. Cross, of the class of 1903, Cuyahoga Bldg., Cleveland, Ohio.

Second Vice-President: Mrs. Laura S. Prlee, of the class of 1893, 915 E. 62nd St., Chicago, Ill.

Recording Secretary: Miss Marie W. Wilson, of the class of 1914, 11432 Mayfield Road, Cleveland, Ohio.

Treasurer: Mr. Howard L. Rawdon, of the class of 1904, Oberlin, Ohio.

Chairman of the Committee on Alumnae Affiliation: Mrs. Helen W. Martin, of the class of 1885, Oberlin, Ohio.

Members elected by the Counsellors-at-Large:

Mr. Mark O. Ward, of the class of 1910, 22 Blackhead Place, Toledo, Ohio.

Mrs. Edna R. White, of the class of 1898, 11610 Terrace Road, Cleveland, Ohio.

COUNCILORS-AT-LARGE

Mrs. Agnes W. Mastlek, '92.

Mrs. Mary P. Millikan, '93.

Mr. Harry J. Haskell, '96.

Mrs. Edna R. White, '98.

Mr. Earl F. Adams, '01.

Mr. Grove H. Patterson, '05.

Mr. Joel B. Hayden, '09.

Mr. Mark O. Ward, '10.

Miss Esther C. Andrews, '12.

Mrs. Katharine B. Battelle, '19.

The election of Counsellors by the classes and by the local chapters has not yet been completed.

Membership:

Active Members: Every graduate of the College of Arts and Sciences of Oberlin College, the Oberlin School of Theology, the Oberlin Conservatory of Music, and those upon whom the College has conferred honorary degrees.

Associate Members: Every matriculate of the above schools whose entering class shall have been graduated.

The annual meeting is held in Oberlin on Tuesday morning of Commencement Week. The Alumni Dinner occurs on Wednesday, Commencement Day.

Six of the Trustees of Oberlin College are elected to their office by the ballot of all Alumni of the College, one vacancy occurring in the Board at each annual meeting.

LOCAL CHAPTERS

NEW ENGLAND CHAPTER

President: Dean Harry S. Ross, ex-'95, Emerson College, Boston, Mass.

Vice-President: Mr. Hiram B. Channon, ex-'18, 4 Park Place, Jamaica Plain, Boston, Mass.

Recording Secretary: Mrs. Ruth K. Cooley, '11, 153 Short St., Watertown, Mass.

Treasurer: Mr. Roger B. Siddall, '18, 12 Sumner Rd., Cambridge, Mass.

Corresponding Secretary: Miss Vera M. Retan, '17, 29 Forest Ave., West Newton, Mass.

CHAPTER OF WESTERN MASSACHUSETTS AND CONNECTICUT

President: Mr. John A. Sherley, '01, 125 Magnolia Terrace, Springfield, Mass.

Vice-President: Mrs. Frances S. Cheney, '01, 144 Massachusetts Ave., Springfield, Mass.

Treasurer: Rev. Arthur H. Hope, '04, Hadley, Mass.

NEW YORK CHAPTER

President: Mr. Ernest B. Chamberlain, '04 MeBurney School, 318 W. 57th St., New York.

First Vice-President: Mr. Richard H. Long, '06, 43 Cedar St., New York.

Second Vice-President: Miss Esther C. Andrews, '12, 610 W. 115th St., New York.

Recording Secretary: Mr. Valentine W. Gerrish, '17, New York Reciprocal Underwriters, 212 Fifth Ave., New York.

Corresponding Secretary: Mr. Frank C. Fisher, '14, Rounds, Shurman & Daugherty, 100 Broadway, New York.

Treasurer: Mr. C. Willard Ferris, '08, 59 W. 10th St., New York.

CENTRAL NEW YORK CHAPTER

President: Mr. James P. Stimson, ex-'08, 365 Clairmont Ave., Syracuse.

Secretary and Treasurer: Mr. William G. Jackson, '12, 134 Miles Ave., Syracuse.

CHAPTER OF ROCHESTER, N. Y.

President: Mr. Carroll M. Roberts, '13, Care Sutherland & Dwyer, Savings Bank Bldg., Rochester.

Secretary-Treasurer: Miss Helen M. Garwin, ex-cons., 44 Fareday St., Rochester.

CHAPTER OF WESTERN NEW YORK

President: Mr. Carlos N. Bushnell, '13, 495 Plymouth Ave., Buffalo.

Vice-President: Mrs. Ruth G. Stewart, ex-cons., 388 Lafayette Ave., Buffalo.

Secretary-Treasurer: Miss Ethelyn M. Unholz, '14, 106 Beard Ave., Buffalo.

WESTERN PENNSYLVANIA ASSOCIATION

President: Mrs. Ruth A. Frost, '13, 422 Lloyd Ave., Homewood Sta., Pittsburgh.

Vice-President: Mrs. Nellie M. Dougall, '99, 5459 Hays St., Pittsburgh.

Secretary and Treasurer: Miss Erma C. Jones, '12, 34 North St., Emsworth.

CLEVELAND, OHIO, CHAPTER

President: Mr. A. Burns Smythe, ex-'02, Erie Bldg., Cleveland.

First Vice-President: Mrs. Edith S. Patterson, '09, 2990 Edgehill Rd., Cleveland.

Second Vice-President:

Secretary: Mr. William S. Cochran, '06, 3303 Warrington Rd., Shaker Heights, Cleveland.

Treasurer: Mr. Joseph W. Merlam, ex-'02, 1848 Wymore Ave., East Cleveland.

OBERLIN, OHIO, CHAPTER

President: Rev. George D. Wilder, '91, 227 N. Professor St., Oberlin.

Vice-President: Mrs. Antoinette B. Harroun, '94, 309 Reamer Pl., Oberlin.

Secretary-Treasurer: Mr. Harold M. Metcalf, '14, 94 S. Cedar Ave., Oberlin.

Corresponding Secretary: Miss Helen C. Brand, '11, 81 S. Professor St., Oberlin.

LORAIN, OHIO, CHAPTER

President:

Vice-President: Mrs. Tempe G. Burrell, '91, R. F. D. 1, Lorain.

Secretary-Treasurer: Mr. William F. Gail, '04, 323 E. Erie Ave., Lorain.

MAHONING VALLEY, OHIO, CHAPTER

President: Mr. Andrew L. Nilson, '14, 509 Woodbine Ave., Warren.

Vice-President: Mr. Lyman B. Griffith, '10, 405 N. Park Ave., Warren.

Secretary-Treasurer: Mrs. Elizabeth C. Thomas, '00, 604 Mahoning Ave., Warren.

CHAPTER OF SUMMIT COUNTY, OHIO

President: Mr. Aldrich B. Underwood, '11, Akron Savings & Loan Bldg., Akron.

Vice-President: Mr. Philip P. Gott, '15, 960 Bloomfield Ave., Akron.

Second Vice-President: Mrs. Helen D. Christy, ex-cons., 988 Jefferson Ave., Akron.

Secretary-Treasurer: Miss Mildred E. Harter, '20, 209 S. Balch St., Akron.

OHIO VALLEY CHAPTER

President: Dr. Whitelaw R. Morrison, '10, 2232 Nelson Ave., Cincinnati.

Vice-President: Mr. Frank E. Elliott, '98, 2605 Eden Ave., Cincinnati.

Secretary-Treasurer: Mrs. Dorothy T. Pugh, '10, 6140 Robinson Rd., Cincinnati.

BELLEVUE, OHIO, CHAPTER

President: Miss Hope H. Hastings, '16, 302 S. West St., Bellevue.

Vice-President: Mrs. Issa B. Bounds, ex-cons., 222 Ellis Ave., Bellevue.

Secretary-Treasurer: Miss Methilda Nichols, ex-cons., 211 York St., Bellevue.

CHAPTER OF DAYTON, OHIO, AND VICINITY

President: Miss Frances Brown, '18, 68 Mary Ave., Dayton.

Vice-President: Miss Katharine Wright, '98, Oakwood, Dayton.

Secretary-Treasurer: Miss Marie S. Cosier, '11, 920 Manhattan Ave., Dayton.

CHAPTER OF LIMA, OHIO

President: Dr. James E. Dexter, '97, 428 S. Charles St., Lima.

Secretary-Treasurer: Mr. Russell I. Watkins, '13, 840 W. Spring St., Lima.

NORTHWESTERN OHIO CHAPTER

President: Mr. Grove H. Patterson, '05, 631 W. Delaware Ave., Toledo.

Vice-President: Miss F. Babette Pheatt, ex-'15, 131 Rosalind Pl., Toledo.

Secretary: Miss Pauline Brown, ex-'11, 17 Bronson Pl., Toledo.

Treasurer: Mr. Claude A. Campbell, ex-'16, 3 Rockingham Apts., Toledo.

Assistant Treasurer: Miss Margaret E. Schaff, '16, 2324 Robinwood Ave., Toledo.

DETROIT, MICH., CHAPTER

President: Dr. Clarence E. Simpson, '99, 1504 Kresge Bldg., Detroit.

Vice-President: Mrs. Pearl S. Lickey, '10, 5272 Ivanhoe St., Detroit.

Secretary: Mrs. Vesper W. Davis, '15, 2645 Hogarth St., Detroit.

Treasurer: Mr. James E. Blue, ex-'16, Truscon Laboratories, Detroit.

CHAPTER OF ILLINOIS

President: Mr. Charles H. Ewing, ex-'92, 5 N. LaSalle St., Chicago.

Vice-President: Mr. Louis E. Hart, '93, 209 S. LaSalle St., Chicago.

Secretary-Treasurer: Miss Ruth G. Nichols, '03, 6925 N. Ashland Blvd., Chicago.

MINNEAPOLIS AND ST. PAUL, MINN., CHAPTER

President: Mr. John H. Angle, '04, 2609 W. 39th St., Minneapolis.

Vice-President: Miss Nora V. Jacobsen, '10, 2800 Park Ave., Minneapolis.

Secretary-Treasurer: Mr. James V. Polacek, '15, 3501 Fremont Ave., S., Minneapolis.

CHAPTER OF CENTRAL IOWA

President: Mr. Arthur W. Brett, '88, 1506 13th St., Des Moines.

Recording Secretary: Miss Charlene E. Sperry, '01, 4817 University Ave., Des Moines.

Corresponding Secretary: .

Treasurer:

SIOUX CITY, IOWA, CHAPTER

President: Miss Cora M. Hunter, '09, 517 Center St., Sioux City.

Secretary-Treasurer: Miss Erna M. Ziehlendorff, '18, 1324 Morningside Ave., Sioux City.

NEBRASKA CHAPTER

President: Miss Lucy M. Haywood, c'94, 440 S. 15th St., Lincoln.

Secretary: Mr. Charles L. Mattson, '09, 1213-14 City National Bank Bldg., Omaha.

ST. LOUIS, MO., CHAPTER

President: Rev. Dwight J. Bradley, '12, 4 Lockwood Ave., Webster Groves, Mo.

Vice-President: Mrs. Mabel P. Wilson, c'93, 14 Windemere Pl., St. Louis.

Secretary: Mr. Edward H. Annan, '05, 163 Plant Ave., Webster Groves, Mo.

MIDLAND CHAPTER

President: Dr. George F. Pendleton, '10, 605 Bryant Bldg., Kansas City, Mo.

Secretary-Treasurer: Mr. Roy V. Hill, '02, 3927 Warriek Blvd., Kansas City, Mo.

SOUTH DAKOTA CHAPTER

President:

Secretary-Treasurer—Mr. C. Rufus Rorem, '16, 9 Weber Apts., Sioux Falls.

COLORADO CHAPTER

President:

Secretary-Treasurer: Mrs. Marguerite W. Curtis, '10, 265 S. Logan St., Denver.

SPOKANE, WASH., CHAPTER

President: Dr. Arthur T. R. Cunningham, '96, S. 1220 Division St., Spokane.

Vice-President: Mr. J. Laurence Breckenridge, '08, 302 S. Boyer St., Sandpoint, Idaho.

Secretary: Mr. Fred G. Fulton, '07, 1107 E. 32nd Ave., Spokane.

Treasurer: Mr. Earl W. Pettibone, '01, Care Mutual Life Ins. Co., Spokane.

CHAPTER OF PUGET SOUND

President: Mr. Dan Earle, '01, 1009 White Bldg., Seattle, Wash.

Vice-President: Mrs. Julia R. Chapman, c'93, 3611 N. Washington St., Tacoma, Wash.

Secretary-Treasurer:

OREGON CHAPTER

President: Mr. Otis B. Riddle, '01, 589 E. 39th St., N., Portland.

Vice-President: Mr. George E. Murphy, '11, 902 Spalding Bldg., Portland.

Secretary-Treasurer:

NORTHERN CALIFORNIA CHAPTER

President: Rev. Francis J. Van Horn, '90, 1551 Madison St., Oakland.

Secretary:

CHAPTER OF SOUTHERN CALIFORNIA

President: Mr. John F. Peck, '75, 5311 Lexington Ave., Los Angeles.

First Vice-President: Miss Esther Parsons, '16, 1211 Monterey Rd., So. Pasadena.

Second Vice-President: Miss Ruth P. Mount, '14, 336 Loma Drive, Los Angeles.

Secretary-Treasurer: Miss Charlotte Weatherill, '15, 347 S. Los Robles, Pasadena.

Assistant Secretary-Treasurer: Mr. Earl S. Wakeman, ex-'07, San Gabriel.

INDEX

- Administrative Officers, 14
 - report of Treasurer, 15, 89
 - Secretary, 17
 - Assistant to the President, 21
- Admission of Students,
 - Committee on, 34
- Advertising, 17
- Advisory Committees, ix
- Alumni, 67
 - reorganization of, 67
 - summary of living, 18
 - neurology, 70
 - Living Endowment Union, 22
 - Bureau of Appointments, 49
- Alumni Trustee,
 - death, 2
 - vote for, 3, 18
- Alumni Association, 147
- Appointments, 55
 - Bureau of, 49
- Assistant to the President,
 - report of, 21
- Athletics,
 - report of Director, 44
- Attendance
 - of Students, 19
- Auditing Committee,
 - report of, 143

- Board of Trustees, vii
- Budget, 8
- Buildings and Grounds,
 - report of Superintendent, 51
- Bureau of Appointments,
 - report of Secretary, 49

- Chapel Service, 52
- College of Arts and Sciences,
 - report of Dean, 23
 - other officers, 30
- Colleges, relation to other, 84
- Committee on Admission,
 - report of Chairman, 34
- Committees, Trustee, viii
 - Advisory, ix
 - Prudential, actions of, 8
- Community, relation to, 84
- Conservatory of Music,
 - Report of Director, 38
- Contents, lii

- Dean of College of Arts and Sciences,
 - report of, 23
- Dean of College Men,
 - report of, 30
- Dean of College Women,
 - report of, 31
- Dean of Conservatory Women,
 - report of, 39
- Dean of Graduate School of Theology,
 - report of, 35

- Deaths,
 - of Trustee, 2
 - of Students, 79
 - of Alumni, 70
- Degrees and Diplomas, 7, 18
- Director of Athletics,
 - report of, 44
- Director of Conservatory of Music,
 - report of, 38
- Director of Men's Gymnasium,
 - report of, 43
- Director of Summer Session,
 - report of, 50
- Director of Women's Gymnasium,
 - report of, 47
- Donors, 10
- Dramatic Association, 81

- Enrolment,
 - for eighty-eight years, 18
 - fall, 1921, 20

- Faculty,
 - death, 54
 - changes, 55
 - leaves of absence, 55, 59
 - retirement, 55, 58
 - resignations, 56, 58, 59
 - promotions, 56, 59, 60
 - outside work and lectures, 64
 - publications, 66
 - connection with educational organizations, 64
 - Important official actions, 24
 - reports, 24

- Gains, 86
- General Education Board, 86
- General Officers,
 - reports of, 43
- Gifts, 10
 - reported by the Treasurer, 10
 - reported by the Librarian, 13, 42
- Glee Clubs, 81
- Graduate School of Theology, 35
- Guarantor Plan, 22
- Gymnasium, Men's,
 - report of Director, 43
- Gymnasium, Women's,
 - report of Director, 47

- Heads of Departments and Associated Officers,
 - reports of, 23
- Hospital, 78

- Index, 153
 - of Funds, 140
- Instruction,
 - statistics of, in College, 25
- Keeler, Harriet L., 2

- Leaves of Absence, 55, 59
- Librarian,
 - report of, 41
- Library,
 - additions to, 41
 - gifts, 13, 42
 - needs, 42
- Limination of numbers, 20
- Living Endowment Union, 22
- Men in College of Arts and Sciences, 19
- Necrology, 70.
- Needs, 22, 29, 38, 87
 - Library, 42
- News Bureau, 17
- President,
 - report of, 1-87
 - work of, 52
- Prudential Committee, viii
 - important actions of, 8
- Publications,
 - faculty, 66
 - College, 17
- Publicity, 17
- Recreational Director,
 - report of, 48
- Registrar, report of, 33
- Relations to other educational institutions,
 - educational and civic meetings, 84
 - colleges and universities, 84
 - secondary schools, 84
- Salaries,
 - increase of, 10, 86
 - report on, 5
- Scholarship Aid, 12, 80
- Scholarships,
 - Wilfred Adgate Cobb, 12
 - Henry Burt Hudson, 12
 - General Giles Waldo Shurtieff, 12
- School music course, 38
- Secretary,
 - report of, 17
- Shansi Memorial Association, 82
- Slavic Department, 36
- Statistics, official records and, 18
 - of instruction and attendance, 25
- Students,
 - deaths, 79
 - foreign, 77
 - health, 40, 78
 - conduct, 80
 - outside activities, 81
 - attendance, 19, 28, 77
 - scholarship aid, 12, 80
 - Christian Associations, 81
 - Oberlin-Shansi Memorial Association, 82
- Summer Session,
 - report of Director, 50
- Superintendent of Buildings and Grounds,
 - report of, 51
- Town and the College, 84
- Treasurer, report of, 15, 89
- Treasurer's Statement, 91
- Trustees, list of, vii
 - committees, viii
 - death, 2
 - election of, 3, 18
 - official actions, 4
 - meetings, 5, 6
- Wright, George Frederick, 54
- Y. M. C. A., 81
- Y. W. C. A., 81

**BULLETIN OF
OBERLIN COLLEGE**

NEW SERIES NO. 175

**NECROLOGY OF ALUMNI
OF OBERLIN COLLEGE**

DEATHS OF ALUMNI REPORTED TO THE
COLLEGE SECRETARY DURING THE
YEAR ENDING OCTOBER 1, 1921

Oberlin, Ohio
Published by the College
January 10, 1922

